M.A. History Course shall be a two years Degree Course consisting of four Semesters of 2000 marks. The candidate shall take Five Papers in each Semester, i.e., 20 Papers in the full Course. Each Paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks shall be earmarked for Internal Assessment.

M.A. (Previous) History 1st Semester:
There shall be two Core Papers, two Specialization Papers and five Optional Papers. The candidate shall take one out of the two Specialization Papers and any two Optional Papers out of the given list of five Optional Papers.

M.A. (Previous) History 2nd Semester:
There shall be two Core Papers, two Specialization Papers and five Optional Papers. The candidate shall take one out of the two Specialization Papers and any two Optional Papers out of the given list of five Optional Papers.

Note: The choice of the Specialization Papers as well as Optional Papers in M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. Moreover, the Department shall decide the number of Optional Papers to be offered in the Department in a particular year.

### M.A. (Previous) History, Semester-1st

#### SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paper No.</th>
<th>Nomenclature</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Theory Paper Marks</th>
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<th>Time</th>
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<td>Core Papers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-I</td>
<td>Medieval Societies - I</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-II</td>
<td>Modern World - I</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
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<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<td>Specialization Papers</td>
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<td>Paper-III</td>
<td>Option-(i): Medieval Indian Polity (1200-1750)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Option-(ii): Colonial India - I (1757-1857)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
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<td>Paper-IV</td>
<td>History of China in Modern Times</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<td>Paper-V</td>
<td>History of Europe - I (1789-1871)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-VI</td>
<td>History of the U.S.A. - I (1776-1865)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper-VII</td>
<td>History of Britain - I (1688-1815)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-VIII</td>
<td>History of Imperial Russia - I (1855-1917)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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</table>
Syllabus and Courses of Reading


Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I
Medieval Europe: Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society; Feudal Institutions; Medieval State and Church; Clergy and its Socio-Economic Role

Unit – II
Feudalism: Agrarian Structure and Relations; The Manorial System - Changing Position of the Peasantry; Agrarian Technology

Unit – III
Organization of Non-Agricultural Production; Major Non-Agricultural Productions; Artisans and Merchants

Unit – IV
Local Trade under Feudalism; Growth of Foreign Trade and Commerce; Urbanization: Urban Centers and Society; Decline of Feudalism

Suggested Readings:

Anderson, Perry
Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism

Bloch, March
Feudal Society. 2 Vols.

Cipolla, Carlo (ed.)
The Fontana Economic History of Europe : The Middle Ages

Colemn, D.C.
Revisions in Mercantilism

Dobb, Maurice & Sweezy Dobb
Studies in the Development of Capitalism

Faruqqi, Amar
Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayen aur Sanskritiyan (Hindi tr.)

Ganshof, F.L.
Feudalism

Hall, A.R.
The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800

Heaton, Herbert
Economic History of Europe

Hilton, Rodni (ed.)
Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism

Hodgett, A.J. Gerald
A Social and Economic History of Medieval Europe

Pirenne, Henri
Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe

Rolls, Eric
History of Economic Thought

Takashesh et.
The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism

White, Lynn
Medieval Technology and Social Change

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I
Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism in Europe; Renaissance and its Impact; Reformation and its Impact; Enlightenment and Scientific Revolution

Unit – II
Rise of Capitalism: Mercantile Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Economic Developments during the 16th Century: Shift of Economic Balance from the Mediterranean Region to Atlantic Region; Old Colonial System and its Consequences

Unit-III

Unit- IV

Suggested Readings :

Bronowski, J., and Bruce Mazlish
Chauhan, D. S.
Chauhan, D. S.
Cipolla, Carlo M
Cipolla, Carlo M.
Coleman, D. C. (ed.)
Davis, H. A. (ed.)
Davis, Ralph
Dobb, Maurice
Dobson, H. A. L.
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)
Hall, J.R.
Henderson, O. P.
Hill, Christopher
Hilton, Rodney
Hobsbawm, E.J.
Hobsbawm, E.J.
Joll, James
Joll, James
Keenigsberger, H.G. and G. L. Mosse
Langer, W.L.
Lefebvre, Georges
Lucass, Colin

The Western Intellectual Tradition
Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Samkalin Europe (Hindi)
Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy1000-1700
Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols II and III.
Revisions in Mercantilism
Outline History of the World
The Rise of the Atlantic Economics
Studies in the Developments of Capitalism
A History of Europe
Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday (Hindi)
From Galileo to Newton
The Industrial Revolution on the Continent
From Reformation to Industrial Revolution
Transition From Feudalism to Capitalism
The Age of Revolution
Nation and Nationalism
Europe Since 1870: An International History
1870 Se Europe (Hindi)
Europe in the Sixteenth Century
Diplomacy of Imperialism
Coming of the French Revolution
The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, 2 Volumes

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Sources: Archival, Archaeological, Major Contemporary Historical Writings, Travel Accounts, European Factory Records; Nature of State : Delhi Sultanate and the Mughal State

Unit – II Theory of Kingship under Delhi Sultanate : Balban and Alauddin Khalji; Afghan Theory of Kingship; Mughal Theory of Kingship ; Nature of Regional States with special reference to Vijaynagar and Bahmani Kingdoms

Unit – III Evolution of the Institutional Structure and System of Government : Iqta, Amaram, Mansab and Jagir; Central and Provincial Administration

Unit-IV Ruling Classes: Evolving Compositions; Local Alliances and Conflicts

Suggested Readings :

Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, The Mughal State
Sanjay (ed.)

Ali, M. Athar, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb

Satish Chandra Medieval India : Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village

Satish Chandra Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I – II

Digby, Simon War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies

Habib, Irfan Medieval India, 4 Volumes

Habib, Irfan Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception

Habib, Mohammad Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II

Habib, Mohammad and Comprehensive History of India A.D. 1206-1526, Vol. V

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Sources : Archival Records, Private Papers, Newspapers, Periodicals and Oral Traditions; Pre-Colonial Order – Polity, Economy and Society

Unit – II British Mercantilism and India; Colonial Expansion: Bengal, Mysore and Marathas

Unit – III Consolidation of the Colonial Power: Annexation of Awadh, Sindh and Punjab; Subsidiary Alliance System; Doctrine of Lapse

Unit – IV Evaluation of the British Paramountcy: Motives and Phases; Rise of the Colonial State

Suggested Readings:

Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha (eds.) *Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*

Bandopadhyay, Shekha *Palasi Se Vibhajan Tak* (Hindi)

Bayly, C.A. *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire* (New Cambridge History of India)

Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*

Brown, Judith *Modern India: The Origin of an Asian Democracy*

Chicherov, A.L. *Indian Economic Developments in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century*

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Elphinstone, M. *History of India*
Fisher, M.H. (ed.)  
*Policies of British Annexation of India 1757-1857*

Gopal, S.  
*British Policy in India*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.)  
*Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Vols. I - XI*

Habib, Irfan  
*Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*

Mill, James  
*History of India, 6 Volumes*

Mishra, Girish  
*Economic History of Modern India*

Mishra, Girish  
*Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas (Hindi tr.)*

Panigrahi, D.N. (ed.)  
*Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India*

Rai, Satya Murti (ed.)  
*Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)*

Roberts, P.E.  
*History of British India*

Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.)  
*Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)*

Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.)  
*Trade and Finance in Colonial India*

Sinha, Manoj  
*Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi)*

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**Paper – IV (Optional Paper) : History of China in Modern Times-I**

**Marks: 80**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Note:** The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be **compulsory**, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt **four** more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

**Unit – I**  
Shaping Forces of Modern China: The Canton System of Trade; Opium Wars; The Taiping Revolt; The Boxer Uprising

**Unit – II**  
Socio-Economic Changes and Intellectual Awakening: Revolution and the Republic of 1911; Dr. Sun Yat Sen - Ideology and Work; The May 4th Movement

**Unit – III**  
Resistance and Struggle: Rise of the Communist Party- Early Agendas and Initiatives, Relations with the Kuomintang; The Civil War and Communist Revolution 1945-1949; Causes of Communist Success

**Unit – IV**  
Founding of the Peoples’ Republic: Mao Tse Tung – Ideology and Work; Cultural Revolution; Structure of the Communist State; Land Collectivization and Economic Reforms

**Suggested Readings :**

Bianco, Lucien  
*Origins of the Chinese Revolution 1915-1949*

Chen, Jerome  
*Mao Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution*

Chesneaux, Jean et al  
*China from Opium Wars to 1911 Revolution*

Chesneaux Jean et al  
*China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation*

Clyde, P.H.  
*Far East*

Clyde, P.H.  
*Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)*

Fairback, John K.  
*East Asia: Modern Transformation*

Fairback John K.  
*The United States of China*
Paper – V (Optional Paper) : History of Europe –I (1789-1871)

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I French Revolution: Crisis of the Old Regime, Intellectual Currents, Growth of Democratic Institutions, Impact of the Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte : Emergence and Downfall

Unit – II Congress of Vienna and Reconstruction of Europe; The Concert of Europe: Nature, Growth and Failure; The Metternich System and Conservative Europe

Unit – III Revolutionary Europe: Nature and Impact of the Revolutions of 1830 and 1848; The Eastern Question: Ethnicity and Nationalism among the Balkan States, Independence of Greece and Crimean War

Unit – IV Unification of Italy and Germany; Process of Economic Change in Europe; Second French Republic and Second Empire

Suggested Readings :

Bartbelt, C.J. Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914
Cipolla, C.M. Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III
Chauhan, D.S. Europe of Itihas (Hindi)
Evans, J. The Foundations of Modern State in 19th Century
Grant and Temperley Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
Gupta, Pathasarthi Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday (Hindi)
Gupta, Pathasarthi (ed.)  
*Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)

Hamerow, T.S.  
*Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economy and Politics in Germany*

Hazen, C.D.  
*Modern Europe upto 1945*

Hobsbawm, E.J.  
*Nation and Nationalism*

Hobsbawm, E.J.  
*The Age of Revolution*

Hoeborn, H.  
*A History of Modern Germany*

Hunt, Lynn  
*Policies, Culture and Class in the French Revolution*

Jelavich, Charles  
*Establishment of the Balkan National States 1840-1920*

Joll, James  
*Europe Since 1870*

Joll, James  
*1870 Se Europe* (Hindi)

Lefebvre, George  
*Coming of the French Revolution*

Lucas, Colin  
*The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol. 2*

Marriot, J.A.R.  
*The Eastern Question*

Morgan, K.O.  
*Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Vol. 2*

Porter, Andrew  
*European Imperialism 1860-1914*

Smith, Meak  
*Italy: A Modern History, Vol. I*

Soboul, Albert  
*History of the French Revolution*

Thomson, David  
*Europe Since Napoleon*

Vovelle, Michel  
*Fall of the French Monarchy*

Wood, Anthony  
*History of Europe 1815-1860*
Paper – VI (Optional Paper) : History of the U.S.A.-I (1776-1865)

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I  American Revolution: Colonial Background, Revolutionary Ideologies; Nature and Significance of the War of Independence; Process of the Making of Constitution

Unit – II  Evolution of American Democracy: Rule of Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson; Political Parties 1840-1860; Role of Judiciary; Blacks and Women under American Democratic System

Unit – III  The Monroe Doctrine; Expansion of Frontiers and Turner’s Thesis; Manifest Destiny; Mexico-American War

Unit – IV  Sectional Conflict: Origins and Growth; The Civil War: Causes, Interpretations and Consequences; Abraham Lincoln’s Role in the Emancipation of Slaves
Suggested Readings:

Aldon, John. R.  
Beard, Charles  
Blum, John M. et. al.  
Boord, Charles Mary  
Boyer, Paul, Marvard Sitkoff et. al.  
Clark, Thomas  
Current, Richard, M.T. Williams et. al.  
Endoes, James F.  
Faulkner, H.U.  
Gorraty, John. A.  
Grobb, Gerald N. and George A.  
Billigs  
Hicks, John D. et. al.  
Kaushik, R.P.  
Kristol, Irving and Gordon Wood et. al.  
Morrison, S.E. et. al.  
Parkes, Henary B.et. al.  
Pratt, J. W.  
Randal James et. al.  
Shihan, Donald  
Saxena, B.L.  
Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari

A History of the American Revolution  
An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States  
The National Experience : A History of the United States  
The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.  
The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. 1  
Frontiers of America  
American History : A Survey, Vol. 1  
History of the United States  
American Economic History  
The American Nation, Vol 1  
Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.  
The American Nation  
Significant Themes in American History  
America’s Continuing Revolution  
The Growth of the American Republic  
The United States of America  
A History of the United States Foreign Policy  
The Civil War and Reconstruction  
The Making of American History : The Emergence of a Nation, Vol. 1 & II  
Sanyukt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)  
Themes and Perspective in American History
Paper – VII (Optional Paper ) : History of Britain –I (1688-1815)

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I  ‘Glorious’ Revolution; Bill of Rights, Act of Settlement (1701); Growth of Whig and Tory Parties; Walpole and Cabinet System; Personal Rule of George -III and its Constitutional Significance

Unit – II  Britain and War of American Independence; Policy towards Ireland; Impact of French Revolution on Britain; Struggle against Napoleon Bonaparte

Unit – III  Mercantile System and British Colonialism; Origins of Industrial Revolution; Agrarian Revolution and its Impact; Increase in Trade and Commerce

Unit – IV  Society and Social Change: Peasants, Working Class, Capitalist Class and the Bourgeoisie; Methodist and Evangelical Movements

Suggested Readings :

Adams, G.B.  The Constitutional History of England
Briggs, A.  Age of Empowerment 1784-1867
Coleman, D.C.  The Economy of England 1450-1750
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)  Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday (Hindi)
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)  Britain Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Hill C.  The Century of Revolutions
Hill, C.  The World Turned Upside Down
Hobsbawm, E.J.  Industry and Empire
Jones, J.R.  The Revolution of 1688 in England
Joliffe  Constitutional History of England Since 1485
Marriot, J.A.R.  English Political Institutions
Mathias, Peter  The First Industrial Nation
Morgan, Kenneth O.  The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain Vols. 1 & 2
Muir, Ramsay  A Short History of British Commonwealth
Pelting, H.  A History of British Trade Unionism
Russell, C.  The Crisis of Parliaments 1509-1660
Stone, Lawrence  Crisis of the Aristocracy
Stone, Lawrence  Causes of the English Revolution
Thomson, M.A.  A Constitutional History of England 1642-1801
Thompson, E.P.  Making of the English Working Class
Travelyan, G.M.  English Social History
Ward, J.T. (ed)  Popular Movements
Watson, R.W.S.  Britain in Europe 1789-1914
Webb, R.K.  Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)
White, R.J.  The Making of English Constitution
Paper – VIII (Optional Paper) : History of Imperial Russia-I (1855-1917)

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Reforms of Alexander -II: Abolition of Serfdom and its Results; Other Reforms – Local Government, Educational, Legal, Military and Financial

Unit – II Problem of Multilingual Groups and Policy of Russification; Economic and Industrial Development in the 19th Century

Unit – III Growth of Revolutionary Ideas in Russia: Populism; Nihilism; Social Democrats; Marxism – Bolsheviks and Mensheviks

Unit – IV The Russo-Japanese War; Revolution of 1905: Causes and Consequences; The Constitutional Monarchy 1905-1917; Russia and World War - I

Suggested Readings :

Dukes, Paul A History of Russia
Hans, Konn Basic History of Modern Russia
Hobsbawm, Eric Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century
Kirchen, Walter History of Russia
Kohan, Lionel The Making of Modern Russia
Lenin, V.I. The Development of Capitalism in Russia
Milicakov, P.Seignobos History of Russia, Vol. III
Omytryshyn, Besil A History of Russia
Seton-Watson, H The Decline of Imperial Russia
Stevenson, David The Outbreak of the First World War
Sumner, R.H. A Survey of Russian History
Thanden, Edward, C. Russia Since 1801
Thronton, Anderson Russian Political Thought
Watson, Seton The Russian Empire
Westwood, J.N. Endurance and Endeavour
# M.A.(P) History, Semester-2nd

## SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013

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<tr>
<th>Paper No.</th>
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<th>Time</th>
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<td><strong>Core Papers</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-IX</td>
<td>Medieval Societies - II</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-X</td>
<td>Modern World - II</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<td><strong>Specialization Papers</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-XI</td>
<td>Option-(i): Medieval Indian Economy (1200 -1750)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Option-(ii): Colonial India- II (1757-1857)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Optional Papers</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper-XII</td>
<td>History of Japan in Modern Times</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper-XIII</td>
<td>History of Europe -II   (1871-1914)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper-XIV</td>
<td>History of the U.S.A.- II (1865-1945)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper-XV</td>
<td>History of Britain - II (1815-1914)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper-XVI</td>
<td>History of Soviet Russia - II (1917-1991)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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</table>
Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper – IX (Core Paper): Medieval Societies – II

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Arabia before Islam: Political, Socio-Religious and Economic Conditions; Rise of Islam; Islam as a Socio-Religious System; Relations with Arab Tribes, Jews and Christians

Unit – II Evolution of Islamic State from the Pious Caliphs to the Abbasids; Society and Economy under the Prophet and the Caliphs

Unit – III The Arab Empire : Growth of Art and Architecture; Education; Intellectual Contribution : Language, Literature and Sciences

Unit – IV Advent of Islam in India and its Impact; Nature and Administrative Set Up of Delhi Sultanate
Suggested Readings:

Agnides, N. Muhammadan Theories of Finance
Bakhsh, Khuda The Arab Civilization
Satish Chandra Medieval India: From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I
Digby, Simon War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate: A Study in Military Supplies
Faruqui, Amar Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayen Aur Sanskritiyen (Hindi)
Granebaum Medieval Islam
Habib, Irfan Medieval India, 4 Volumes
Habib, Irfan Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception
Habib, Mohammad Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II
Habib, Mohammad and Comprehensive History of India A.D. 1206-1526, Vol. V
K.A.Nizami (ed.)
Hitti, P.K. History of Arabs
Jackson, P. The Delhi Sultanate
Kulke, Hermann The State in India AD 1000-1700
Lamblon Landlords and Peasants in Persia
Levy, P. The Social Structure of Islam
Nizami, Khaliq A. Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century India
Richards, J.F. New Cambridge History of India: The Mughal Empire
Sahu, K.P. Islam: Udbhav Aur Vikas (Hindi)
Sharma, G.D. Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen (Hindi)
Verma, H.C. (ed.) Madhyakalin Bharat, 2 Volumes (Hindi)
Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I

World War-I: Origins and Consequences; Socialism and Bolshevik Revolution in Russia; Growth of Liberalism: Parliamentary Reforms in Europe

Unit-II Paris

Peace Settlement and its Consequences; Working of League of Nations; Collective Security and Disarmament

Unit-III

Economic Depression and its Effects; Rise of Fascism: Italy and Germany; World War-II: Origins and Consequences

Unit-IV

United Nations Organization and World Peace; Nationalist Movements and De-Colonization in Asia and Africa; The Cold War: Origins, Strategic Alliances and Phases
### Suggested Readings:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barrachough, G.</td>
<td><em>An Introduction to Contemporary History</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carr, E.H.</td>
<td><em>The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-23</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carr, E.H.</td>
<td><em>1917: Before and After</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chauhan, D. S.</td>
<td><em>Samkalim Europe</em> (Hindi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cipolla, Carlo M.</td>
<td><em>Fontana Economic History of Europe</em>, Vols. II and III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, H. A. (ed.)</td>
<td><em>Outline History of the World</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dorpalen, Andreas</td>
<td><em>Europe in the 20th Century</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, H.A.L.</td>
<td><em>A History of Europe</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.)</td>
<td><em>Europe Ka Itihas</em> (Hindi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hobsbawm, E.J.</td>
<td><em>The Age of Revolution</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hobsbawm, E.J.</td>
<td><em>Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hobsbawm, E.J.</td>
<td><em>Nation and Nationalism</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Joll, James</td>
<td><em>Europe Since 1870: An International History</em></td>
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<td>Joll, James</td>
<td><em>1870 Se Europe</em> (Hindi)</td>
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<td>Joll, James</td>
<td><em>Origins of the First World War</em></td>
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<td>Langer, W.L.</td>
<td><em>Diplomacy of Imperialism</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, F. B.</td>
<td><em>Europe Since 1914</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mergan, R.P.</td>
<td><em>German Social Democracy and The First International</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Morgan, K.O.</td>
<td><em>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain</em> (1789-1983), 2 Volumes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palmer, R.A. and Cotton Joel</td>
<td><em>A History of Modern World</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Roberts, J.M.</td>
<td><em>Europe 1880-1945</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Robertson, E. (ed.)</td>
<td><em>The Origins of the Second World War</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Roth, J.J. (ed.)</td>
<td><em>World War II: A Turning Point in Modern History</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stavrianes, L.S.</td>
<td><em>The World Since 1500</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor A.J.P.</td>
<td><em>The Struggle for Mastery in Europe</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, A.J.P.</td>
<td><em>The Origins of the Second World War</em></td>
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<td>Thompson, David</td>
<td><em>Europe Since Napoleon</em></td>
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<td>Wiskemann, E.</td>
<td><em>Europe of the Dictators</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wood, Anthony</td>
<td><em>History of Europe 1915-1960</em></td>
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</table>
Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Agrarian Economy: Land Ownership and Production; Nature and Magnitude of Taxation; Agrarian Relations

Unit – II Handicraft Production: Textiles and Agro-Industries; Metal Technology; Artisans; Mercantile Groups and their Role in Production

Unit – III Trade and Commerce; Currency, Banking and Hundi System; Process of Urbanization

Unit – IV Systemic Crisis: Tensions and Conflicts Inherent in the Imperial System; Patterns of Resistance; Fall of Mughal Empire; Interpreting the 18th Century

Suggested Readings:

Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed)  
*The Mughal State*  

Alavi, Seema (ed.)  
*Eighteen Century in India*

Ali, Athar  
*Mughal India*

Satish Chandra  
*Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*

Satish Chandra  
*Parties and Politics in the Mughal Court 1707-1740*

Satish Chandra  
*The Eighteenth Century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*

Satish Chandra  
*Medieval India: From Sultanate to Mughals, Vols. I – II*

Chaudhuri, K.N.  
*Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean*

Eaton, Richard M.  
*The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier (1204-1760)*

Fukazawa, Hiroshi  
*The Medieval Decan: Peasants, Social System and States during Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*

Gordon, Stewart  
*The Marathas, 1600-1818*

Grewal, J.S. (ed)  
*State and Society in Medieval India*

Habib, Irfan  
*Agrarian System of Mughal India 1526-1707*

Habib, Irfan  
*Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*

Hasan, S. Nurul  
*Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*

Khan, A.R.  
*Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar*

Kulke, Hermann  
*The State in India A.D. 1000-1700*

Marshall, P.J. (ed.)  
*Eighteenth Century India: Evolution or Revolution*

Moosvi, Shireen  
*Economy of the Mughas Empire: A Statistical Study*

Naqvi, H.K.  
*Urbanization and Urban Centre under the Great Mughals 1556-1707*

Raychaudhri, Tapan and Irfan Habib (eds.)  
*Cambridge Economic History of India 1200 –1750, Vol I*

Richards, J.F.(ed.)  
*The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India*
Richards, J.F.(ed.)  
*The Mughal Empire*

Sangwan, R.S.  
*Jodhpur and the Later Mughals A.D. 1707-1752*

Sharma, G.D.  
*Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnaitik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen*  
(Hindi)

Singh, Chetan  
*Region and Empire : Punjab in the 17th Century*

Verma, H.C. (ed.)  
*Madhyakalin Bharat* (Hindi), 2 Volumes

Wink, Andre  
*Land and Sovereignty in India : Agrarian society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya*
Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Construction of the Colonial State: The ‘Iron’ Framework – Armed Forces and Law; The ‘Steel’ Framework – Civil Administration and Bureaucracy

Unit – II British Policy Towards Indian Society – Role of Orientlists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians; Social Reforms

Unit – III Introduction of Modern Education; The British Imperialist Ideology – Political, Economic and Cultural Theories; Rise of Capitalism and Transition in Economy

Unit – IV Resistance to the Colonial State: The Pre-1857 Risings; The Uprising of 1857 – Causes, Nature and Consequences

Suggested Readings:

Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha (eds.) Nature, Culture and Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia

Bandopadhay, Shekha Palasi Se Vibhajan Tak (Hindi)

Bayly, C.A. Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire (New Cambridge History of India)

Bipan Chandra India’s Struggle for Independence

Bipan Chandra Colonialism and Nationalism in India

Bipan Chandra Bharat Ka Sawtantrata Sangharsh (Hindi)

Brown, Judith Modern India: The Origin of An Asian Democracy

Chicherov, A.L. Indian Economic Development in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century

Desai, A.R. Social Background of Indian Nationalism


Gopal S. British Policy in India

Guha, Ranjit Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Vols. I - XI

Joshi, P.C. Rebellion – 1857

Kumar, Dharma (ed.) Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.-II

Mill, James History of India, 6 Vols.

Mishra, Girish Economic History of Modern India

Mishra, Girish Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas(Hindi tr.)

Rai, Satya Murti (ed.) Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)

Ravindra Kumar Social History of Modern India
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author/Editor</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Raychandhary, Tapan</td>
<td><em>Indian Economy in the 19th Century : A Symposium</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sarkar, Sumit</td>
<td><em>Modern India 1885-1947</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sarkar, Sumit</td>
<td><em>Adhunik Bharat (Hindi)</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.)</td>
<td><em>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.)</td>
<td><em>Trade and Finance in Colonial India</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sinha, Manoj</td>
<td><em>Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi)</em></td>
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</table>
Paper – XII (Optional Paper): History of Japan in Modern Times-II

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I
The Period of Transition: Japan in the 19th Century; Western Contact and its Implications; Circumstances Leading to the Meiji Restoration

Unit – II
The Meiji Era: Meiji Restoration – Nature and Significance; Political Reforms; Educational and Social Restructuring; Economic and Industrial Transformation

Unit – III
Failure of Democracy: Political Party System and its Drawbacks; Growth of Militarism – Expansion and Aggression; Japan and World War-II

Unit – IV
Post-War Japan: Disarmament and Demilitarization; Democratization - New Political System; Economic and Industrial Remodeling up to 1960; Social and Educational Remodeling up to 1960

Suggested Readings:

Akita, George
Foundations of the Constitutional Government in Modern Japan

Allen, George C.
Modern Japan and its Problem

Allen, George C.
A Short Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937

Beasley, W.G.
The Modern History of Japan

Bakmann, George M.
The Making of the Meiji Constitution

Clyde, P.H.
Far East

Clyde, P.H.
Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)

Dengarfield, R.J.
The New Japan

Fairback, John K.
East Asia : Modern Transformation

Fine, S.M.
Japan’s Post-War Industrial Recovery

Hall, John W.
Japan: From Prehistory to Modern Times

Holtam, D.C.
Modern Japan and Shinto Nationalism

James, David H.
The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire

Jansen, M.B.
Japan and China : From War to Peace 1894-1972

Kostan, E.E.N
Militarism and Foreign Policy in Japan

Lockwood, William
The Economic Development of Japan : Growth and Structural Change

Jansen, M.B. (ed.)
The Cambridge History of Japan, Vols V to VI

Myers, Ramon H. and Mark R. Patric (eds.)
The Japanese Colonial Empire 1895-1945

Norman, E.H.
Japan’s Emergence as a Modern State

Pyle, Kenneth B.
The Making of Modern Japan

Scalapino, Robrt A.
Democracy and the Party Movement in Pre-War Japan
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Author</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Thomas C.</td>
<td><em>Political Change and Industrial Development in Japan: Government Enterprise</em></td>
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<td>Tanin, O and Yohan, E.</td>
<td><em>Militarism and Fascism in Japan</em></td>
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<td>Yanaga, Chitoshi</td>
<td><em>Japan Since Parry</em></td>
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<td>Young, A. Morgan</td>
<td><em>Imperial Japan 1926-1938</em></td>
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Unit – I
Europe in 1871 : State, Politics and Society; Bismarck and Beginning of Diplomatic Alignments : Three Emperors’ League, Dual Alliance, Triple Alliance and Re-Insurance Treaty

Unit – II
Franco-German Relations 1871 – 1890; The Eastern Question: Revolt in Bosnia and Russo-Turkish War, Berlin Congress, Bulgarian Crisis; European Imperialist Interests in Africa and its Partition

Unit – III
Franco-Russian Alliance, Anglo-French Alliance, Anglo-Russian Alliance and Formation of Triple Entente; Shifting Positions of Italy; Nature of the Triple Alliance and Triple Entente 1907-1914

Unit – IV
Morocco Crisis, Bosnian Crisis and Agadir Crisis; Anglo-German Naval Rivalry; Balkan League and Balkan Wars; World War – I : Origins and Responsibility

Suggested Readings :

Bartbelt, C.J. Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914
Chauhan, D.S. Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Chauhan, D.S. Samkalin Europe (Hindi)
Evans, J. The Foundations of A Modern State in 19th Century
Fay, S.B. Origins of the First World War
Gooch, G.P. History of Modern Europe 1878-1920
Grant and Temperley Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
Gupta, Parthsarthi (ed.) Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Gupta, Parthsarthi (ed.) Samkalin Europe (Hindi)
Hazen, C.D. Modern Europe upto 1945
Hobsbawm, E.J. Nation and Nationalism
Joll, James Europe Since 1870
Joll, James 1870 Se Europe (Hindi)
Joll, James Origins of the First World War
Langer, W.L. The Diplomacy of Imperialism
Langer, W.L. European Alliances and Alignments
Marriot, J.A.R. The Eastern Question
Marriot, J.A.R. The Remaking of Modern Europe
Porter, Andrew European Imperialism 1860-1914
Post, Ken Revolution and European Experience 1789-1914
Roberts, J.M. Europe 1880-1945
Robertson, C.G. Bismark
Roth, J.J. (ed.)  
Stevenson, David  
Taylor, A.J.P.  
Taylor, A.J.P.  
Thomson, David

*World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History*

*The Outbreak of the First World War*

*Bismark : The Man and Statesman*

*Struggle For the Mastery in Europe*

*Europe Since Napoleon*
Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I
Reconstruction after Civil War: Presidential, Radical and Congressional Plans; Economic Changes: Growth of Capitalism and Big Business; Growth of Industries and Agriculture

Unit – II
Farmers’ Unrest and Populism; Causes of the Labour Unrest and Rise of Unionism; The Progressive Movement and Reforms under Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson

Unit – III
Emergence of U.S.A. as an Imperial Power: Spanish-American War; Foreign Policies of Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson; U.S.A. and World War – I

Unit – IV
Post-War Developments from Harding to Hoover; Economic Depression; Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal; U.S.A and World War – II

Suggested Readings:

- Blum, John M. et. al. The National Experience : A History of the United States
- Dunning, William A. Reconstruction : Political and Economic History of the United States
- Faulkner, H.U American Economic History
- Franklin, John Hope From Slavery to Freedom
- Grobb, Gerald N. and George A. Billigs Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.
- Hicks, John D. The Federal Union : A History of U.S.A. Since 1865
- Hicks, John D. et. al. The American Nation
- Kaushik, R.P. Significant Themes in American History
- May, E.R. The World War and American Isolation
- Mofstadter, R.W.N. The American Republic Since 1865
- Morrison, S.E. et. al. The Growth of the American Republic
- Nicholas, Jeannetta P. The Republic of United States : A History
- Parkes, Henary B.et. al. The United States of America
- Pratt, J. W. A History of the United States Foreign Policy
- Saxena, B.L. Sanyukt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)
- Shihan, Donald The Making of American History : The Emergence of A Nation, Vols. 1 & II
- Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari Themes and Perspectives in American History
Paper – XV (Optional Paper) : History of Britain –II (1815-1914)

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I
Britain in 1815: Society and Economy; Industrial Transformation; Political System before the Parliamentary Reforms; Parliamentary Reforms; Chartist Movement

Unit – II
Durham Report and the New Colonial Policy; Changes in the Party System; Home and Foreign Policies of Palmers ton, Gladstone and Disraeli; Rise of Labour Party

Unit – III
Growth of Capitalism and British Economy; Society and Social Legislations; Trade Unionism; Parliament Act of 1911

Unit – IV
Policy of ‘Splendid Isolation’; British Diplomacy and the System of Alignments; Britain’s Involvement into World War – I

Suggested Readings :

Best, Geoffrey Mid-Victorian Britain 1851-1875
Cape, Jonathan England in the 19th Century 1815-1914
Clark, G. Kitson The Making of Victorian England
Cole, G.D.H. and P. Raymond The Common People
Ensor, R.C.K. England 1870-1914
Ewans, R.J. The Victorian Age
Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) Britain Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Halvey, Elie History of British People in the 19th Century, Vols. I to IV

Herbert, L.P. A History of Modern Britain 1815-1961
Marriot, R.J. England Since Waterloo
Morgan, Kenneth O. The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Vols. 1&2
Norman, Edward A History of Modern Ireland
Peling, H. A History of British Trade Unionism
Stevenson, Daivd The Outbreak of the First World War
Thomson, David England in the 19th Century
Thompson, Dorthy Chartist : Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution

Traveleyan, G.M. British History in the 19th Century and After
Traveleyan, G.M. English Social History
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ward, J.T.(ed.)</td>
<td>Popular Movements</td>
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<td>Watson, R.W.S.</td>
<td>Britain in Europe 1789-1914</td>
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<td>Webb, R.K.</td>
<td>Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)</td>
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<td>White, R.J.</td>
<td>Waterloo to Peterloo</td>
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<td>Woodward, L.</td>
<td>The Age of Reform</td>
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Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt four more questions, selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I
Political, Social and Economic Conditions of Russia in 1917; The February Revolution; The Provisional Government and its Limitations; The October Revolution: Causes, Course and Consequences

Unit – II
‘War Communism’ and Establishment of the Soviet State; New Economic Policy under Lenin; Intra-Party Struggle after Lenin; Economic Planning and Land Collectivization under Stalin

Unit – III
The Soviet Foreign Policy 1933-1941; Soviet Union and World War-II; Stalinist Policies of Recovery; U.S.S.R. and the Cold War; De-Stalinization under Khrushchev

Unit – IV
Stagnancy in Soviet State under Brezhnev; Gorbachev’s Reforms with special reference to ‘Perestroika and ‘Glasnost; Disintegration of the Soviet Union: Causes, Course and Significance

Suggested Readings :

Arago, Louis
A History of U.S.S.R. from Lenin to Krushchev

Omytrychyn, Besil
A History of Russia

Brar, Bhupinder
Explaining Communist Crisis

Carr, E.H.
The Interregnum 1923-24

Carr, E.H.
1917 : Before and After

Carr, E.H.
The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923

Deutscher, Issac
Stalin : A Political Biography

Dobb, Maurice
Soviet Economic Development Since 1917

Girkin, C.H. and H.H.
Bolsheviks and the World War

Fisher
Lenin and the Russian Revolution

Hobsbawm, Eric
Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)

Hobsbawm, Eric
The Age of Revolution

Kochan, Lionel B.
The Making of Modern Russia

Kochan, Lionel B.
Russia in Revolution 1890-1918

Male, D.J.
Russian Peasant Organization Before Collectivization : A Study of Commune and Gathering 1925-1930

Noger, Joseph L. and Robert H. Donaldson
Soviet Foreign Policy Since World War II

Nove, Alec
An Economic History of the U.S.S.R.

Robinson, Nail
<table>
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<tr>
<td>Schapir, Leonard</td>
<td><em>The Government and Politics of the Soviet Union</em></td>
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<td>Shub, David</td>
<td><em>Lenin</em></td>
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<td>Trotsky, L.</td>
<td><em>Lenin</em></td>
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