

# M.A. FINAL (WOMEN'S STUDIES)

## SEMESTER – III

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Max. Marks	Theory	Internal Assessment			Time
				Field Work	Class Test	Attendance	
I	Policies And Programmes for Women's Development	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours
II	Research Methodology in Women's Studies-I	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours
III	Women and Law-II	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours
IV	Women and Health	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours

## SEMESTER – IV

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Max. Marks	Theory	Internal Assessment			Time
				Field Work	Class Test	Attendance	
I	Women and Political Development	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours
II	Research Methodology in Women's Studies-II	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours
III	Women and Media	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours
IV	Women and Environment	100	80	10	05	05	3 Hours

**M.A. FINAL (WOMEN'S STUDIES)**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**PAPER – I**  
**POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES FOR WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

1. To provide the student with a comprehensive understanding of the Government development programmes for women
2. To equip the students with adequate knowledge of planning, monitoring, implementation and evaluation of development programmes.
3. To analyse the contribution of the changes affected by the Programmes and the policy, in redefining the changes in Women's Status

**UNIT – I**

India's Policies and Strategies for Planned Development with Special Reference to Women: Women's Education through the various Five Year Plans, National Health Policy, Population Policy

**UNIT – II**

Policy for Employment Programmes, Rural Development and Antipoverty Programme, National Policy for Empowerment of Women, Provisions in Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 1979.

**UNIT – III**

State Policies and Programmes for Women (SABLA- Rajiv Gandhi Kishori Shakti Scheme, Indira Gandhi Matritwa Sahyog Yojana, Laadli, Kaamkaaji Mahila Chhatravaas Yojana, Alpkaalik Avas Grih Yojana, Ujjwala, Swadhaar, Swavlamban, Mahila Sashaktikaran Mishan, STEP, ICPS, ICDS, Kishori Shakti Yojana, Sarvottam Mata Yojana), Gender Analysis of Planning, Gender Budgeting- meaning, scope and impact.

**UNIT – IV**

Growth and Role of Women Developmental Organizations in India, National and International Funding Agencies:, Ministry of Home Affairs, Rashtriya Mahila Kosh , U.G.C, UNESCO, UNDP, UN Women.

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Review of Implementation of State Policies for Women and Children at the Village level

**References :**

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| Government of India          | National Perspective Plan for Women 1988-2000 A.D.  |
| National Policy on Education | 1986, Govt. of India, Ministry of Human Resources Development, Dept. of Education, New Delhi                      |
| Maithreyi Krishna Raj        | Women and Development: The Indian Experience, Bombay, Shubhadra Saraswati Publications, 1988                      |
| Ela Bhatta                   | Shramshakti: Report of the National Commission on Self Employed Women and Women in the Informal Sector, June 1988 |

Sehgal, B.P. Singh	Population Policy and the Law, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1998
Dandekar, Kumudini	Human Development Report, 1998
Bose, Ashish	India's Population Policy Changing Paradigm, B.R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1996
Sreen, Poonam Smith	Accountability in Development Organizations, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1995
Bose, Ashish	India's Population Policy Changing Paradigm, B.R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1996

**PAPER – II**  
**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN WOMEN’S STUDIES-I**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

- 1. To enable students to view women's issues.
- 2. To conceptualise concepts and operationalise them in Research.
- 3. To have basic knowledge of the use of statistical tools.

**UNIT – I**

Scientific Methods of Research, Objectives of Social Science Research, Motivating factors of Social Science Research, Types of Research- Fundamental Research, Applied Social Research, Quasi-Social Research, Qualities of a good Researcher.

**UNIT – II**

Research Design, Purpose of Research Design, Functions of Research Design, Types of Research Design- Qualitative and Quantitative Research, Problem Formulation, Conceptualization of the Problem, Formulation of Hypothesis, Tools of Research

**UNIT- III**

Tools and Techniques of Research, Data Collection Techniques: Observation, Schedule, Questionnaire, Interview, Case Study, Sampling: Principles and Types of Sampling, Merits and Demerits of Sampling, The Data: Types and Sources, Primary Data and Secondary Data

**UNIT – IV**

Approach to Women's Studies, Need for Research on Women's Issues, scope and Significance of Research in Women's studies, Distinctive Methodology for Research in Women's Studies - Feminist Research Methodology

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Write a Brief Note on Feminist Research Methodology (Library Assignment)

**References :**

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Helen Roberts    | Doing Feminist Research (New York, Routledge, 1981)   |
| Kothari, C.R.    | Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques.<br>New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1985          |
| Eichles, Margit  | Non-Sexist Research Methods, A Practical Guide<br>London, Allan and Unwin, 1988               |
| Sinha Raghuvir   | A New Method in Social Research.      New Delhi, Ambika Publications,<br>1980                 |
| Blalock M.Hubert | Conceptualization and Measurement in the Social Sciences<br>New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1982 |

Desai Neera and Vibhuti Patel	Critical Review of Researches in Women's Studies, Research Centre for Women's Studies Bombay, S.N.D.T. University, 1989
Ramazanoglu, Caroline, Holland, Janet	Feminist Methodology, Sage Publications, London, 2002
Kerlinger, F.N.	Foundation of Behavioural Research, Holt Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1973
Mahajan, Sanjeev	Samajik Shodh ki Pdhtiyani
Eric Marcolies & Luc Parwels	The Sage Hand Book of Visual Research Methodology
Marcus Banks	Visual Methods in Social Research
Gregory C. Stanezak	Visual Research Methods Image, Society and Representation

**PAPER – III**  
**WOMEN AND LAW-II**

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

1. To create awareness among the students about the legal measures provided in the Indian constitution for safeguarding women's interests.
2. To develop a critical outlook at the loopholes in the legal framework
3. To enable students to be able to counsel women in legal affairs

**UNIT – I**

1. Human Rights as Women's Rights.
2. Human Rights Commission Act.
3. National Commission For Women Act, 1990.
4. Women's Rights And Role of Judiciary.
5. Emerging concept of Surrogacy.

**UNIT - II**

**WOMEN AND FAMILY LAW (HINDU LAW AND MUSLIM LAW)**

1. Property Rights of Women under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 (Section 6, 14, 15, 16).
2. Property Rights of Women under Muslim Law.
3. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
  - (i) Cruelty to Wife. (Sec-498-A, Indian Penal Code)
  - (ii) Dowry Death (Sec-304-B, Indian Penal Code)
4. Family Courts Act, 1984.
5. Lok-Adalats.

**UNIT – III**

**WOMEN AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, 1973**

1. Information to Police (Sec-154)  
(FIR)
2. Protection in cases of Arrest, Detention of Women in Police Lock Up etc.; Search of a Place where Women is Residing; Search of Arrested Women (Sec. 46 (1) (4); 47;49; 50; 50A; 51 (2); 53 (2); 54 (1); 98)
3. Police Officer's power to require attendance of Women Witness, Trial in Camera.
4. Compensation to Women as a victim of crime.

**UNIT – IV**

**WOMEN AND OTHER LAWS**

1. Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971.
2. The Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994.
3. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986.
4. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005.

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Raising Awareness of Girls/Women in Urban Slums regarding Violence Against Women and Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

**References :**

- Dr. T. Bhattacharya Indian Penal Code, Central Law Agency, Allahabad
- Dr. Devinder Singh Human Rights and Women and Law, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad
- Shobha Saxena Crimes Against Women and Protective Laws, Deep & Deep Publication, New Delhi
- Narender Kumar Constitutional Law of India, Allahabad Law Agency, 2006
- V.K. Shukla Constitution Laws of India, Revised by Mahendra P. Singh, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
- Justice A.S. Anand Justice for Women-Concerns and Expressions, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., Delhi
- Ahuja Ram Crime Against Women, Rawat, New Delhi, 1987
- Crites L. Lavra el. Women, The Court and Equality, Sage, New Delhi, 1987
- Kapur, Ratna(ed.) Feminist Terrains in Legal Domain: Interdisciplinary Essays on Women and Law in India, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1996
- Swapna Mukhopadhyay In the Name of Justice: Women and Law in Society, Manohar, New Delhi, 1998
- Kant, Anjani Women and Law, 2003
- Sarkar, Lotika; Sivaramayya, B.(Ed.) Women and Law: Contemporary Problems, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1994
- Saksena, K.P. Human Rights: Perspective and Challenges, Lancers Books, New Delhi, 1994
- Bajwa, G.S. Human Rights in India: Implementation and Violations, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995
- Verma, S.L. 'Nikunj', Panwar, Meenakshi Nari Utpidan or Kanoon

# PAPER – IV WOMEN AND HEALTH

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

1. To analyse the concept of health as a major concern / issue for women's empowerment

### UNIT – I

Conceptualizing Women's Health, Health as a Gender Issue, Status of Women's Health in India: Maternal Morbidity, Maternal Mortality, Infant Mortality, Life Expectancy, Fertility,

### UNIT – II

Access to Health Care Services: Maternal and Child Health Services in India and Haryana, Food and Nutrition, Anaemia, Pre-natal Care, Factors Influencing Women's Health, Changing Concept of Motherhood: Surrogate motherhood.

### UNIT – III

Women's Reproductive Rights and Population Control, Reproductive and Child Health Approach (RCH), HIV and AIDS Control Programme, Impact on Women, Women and Disability, Women and Mental Health.

### UNIT – IV

National Population Policy, National Health Policy, International Conferences on Women and Health: Focus on ICPD, Cairo

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Arrange an Extension Lecture on Health, Nutrition and Aneamia in Women and Children for Rural Women

**References :**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| WHO                                     | HIV SERO : Positivity and AIDS Prevention and Control- New Delhi, B.R. Publishing Corporation 1989  |
| Ahooja Patel, Krishna                   | Women and Development, Ashish Publication House, New Delhi, 1995  |
| Shiva, Vandana and Moser, Ingunn (eds). | Bio Politics: A Feminist and Ecological Reader on Biotechnology, Zed Books Ltd., London, 1995   |
| Swarup, Hemlata and Rajput, Pam         | Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development Debate: The Indian Experience, in Stuart S. Nagel, (ed.), India's Development and Public Policy, Ashgate, Burlington, 2000 |
| Venkateshwara, Sandhya                  | Environment, Development and the Gender Gap, Sage Publications, India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995  |
| Gupta, Jyotsna Agnihotri                | New Reproductive Technologies, Women's Health and Autonomy, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000  |
| Lewin, Ellen; Olesen, Virginia          | Women, Health & Healing: Toward A New Perspective, Tavistorck Publications, NewYork, 1985   |



Jon Rohde, Chatterjee, Meera And Morley, David Ed.	Reaching Health for All, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1993
Correa, Sonia	Population and Reproductive Rights, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1994
Pillai, Vijyan K.; Wang, Guang Zen	Women's Reproductive Rights in Developing Countries, Ashgate Publishing Ltd., England, 1999
T. Sambasiva Rao	Health Status of Women and Children in India

**SEMESTER IV  
PAPER – I  
WOMEN AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT**

**Max. Marks : 100  
Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

- 1. To create awareness among the students about political empowerment of Women
- 2. To analyse the participation of women in politics

**UNIT – I**

Political Empowerment of Women: Struggle for Voting Right, Participation in National Movement, Political Rights in Indian Constitutions, 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the Indian Constitution, Women in Panchyati Raj Institutions and Urban Local Bodies, Barriers to Women's Effective Political Participation, Women's Perception of Political Roles.

**UNIT – II**

Parliamentary Committee on Empowerment of Women, Socio-economic and Political Policies of Haryana and its Impact on Women Empowerment, Role of NGOs in Raising Political Awareness

**UNIT – III**

Reservation of Women: Politics of Reservation of Women, Agenda for Reservation in Parliament and State Legislature, Political Reservation as an Issue within Feminist Politics, Proposed Amendment to the Indian Constitution regarding Reservation of Women in State Assemblies and Parliament

**UNIT – IV**

Women and Electoral Politics in India, Collectivity and Group Dynamics: Self Help Groups, Women and Leadership

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Awareness/Motivation Workshop for Women Panchayat Members to Increase their Political Participation

**References :**

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Agrew, Vijay      | Elite Women in Indian Politics, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1997  |
| Ahmed, Imtiaz     | Women in Politics, in Devaki Jain (ed) Indian Women, Publication Division, New Delhi, 1975   |
| Besant, Annie     | The Political Status of Women, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, Johnson's Court, London, 1985  |
| Chopra, J.K.      | Women in the Indian Parliament, Mittal Publication, New Delhi, 1993  |
| Forbes, Geraldine | Indian Women and the Freedom Movement: A Historian's Perspective, RCWS Gender Series, Gender and Politics: Book 2, Research Centre for Women's Studies, SNDT Women's Studies, Mumbai, 1997 |

- Karl, Martitee Women Empowerment- Participation and Decision Making, Zed Books, London, 1995
- Patni, Sushila Women Political Elite: Search for Identity. Printwell, Jaipur, 1994
- Subha, K. Women in Local Governance. R B S A Publishers, Jaipur, 1994
- Stiftung, Friedrich Ebert Women in Politics: Forms and Processes, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi, 1993
- Khanna, B.S. Panchayati Raj in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1994
- Kaushik, Susheela Women's Participation in Politics, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1993
- Manikyamba, P Women in Panchayati Raj Structures, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1989
- Singh, Nishan, Swapnil Sarswat Samaj, Rajniti or Mahilayein
- Report of the Committee on the Panchayati Raj Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, Govt. of India, New Delhi, 1978

## PAPER – II

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN WOMEN’S STUDIES-II

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

- 1. To enable students to view women's issues.
- 2. To conceptualise concepts and operationalise them in Research.
- 3. To have basic knowledge of the use of statistical tools.

#### UNIT – I

Social Science Research – Scope, Types, Objectives, Uses and Problems of Objectivity in Social Research, Limitations, Difference between Social Science Research and Feminist Oriented Research

#### UNIT-II

Relationship between Theory and Research, Types of Research: Exploratory, Diagnostic, Experimental, Survey, Survey Action, Evaluation Research.

#### UNIT-III

Processing and Analysis of Data- Processing Operations: Editing, Coding, Classification, Tabulation, Some Problems in Processing, Analysis and Interpretation of Data, Introduction SPSS Software.

#### UNIT – IV

Women's Studies Research Methodology: Case Study, Life Cycle Methods, Content History, Oral History, Focused Group Discussion, Participatory Research Appraisal (PRA)

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Conduct a Survey on Functioning and Outcome of a SHG/Mahila Mandal in a Village

**References :**

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Standy, Life and Snewise         | Breaking out, Feminist Consciousness and Feminist Research, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1983 |
| Hawkins Clifford and Macro Sorgi | Research, How to Plan, Speak and Write about it, New Delhi, Narosa Publishing House, 1985          |
| Krishanaraj, Maithreyi (ed)      | Evolving New Methodologies in Research on Women's Studies, SNDT Women's University, Bombay, 1985   |
| Shulamit Reinharz                | Feminist Methods in Social Research, Oxford University Press, New York, 1992                       |
| Bose, P.K.                       | Research Methodology (Third Survey) Monography of ICSSIL, New Delhi                                |
| Young, P.V.                      | Scientific Social Survey and Research, Prentice Hall New Jersey, 1956                              |
| Dr. Sanjeev Mahajan              | Samajik Shodh ki Padhtiyan   |
| Eric Marcolies & Luc Panwels     | The Sage Hand Book of Visual Research Methodology  |

Marcus Banks

Visual Methods in Social Research

Gregory C. Stanezak

Visual Research Methods Image, Society and Representation

## PAPER - III WOMEN AND MEDIA

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives:-**

1. To sensitize the students on the media and its role in constructing images of women

### UNIT – I

Media Strategies for Women's Development, Women's Relationship with the Media (Electronic and Print Media), Portrayal of Women in the Mass Media, Advertisements/ Field of Advertising, The Indecent Representations of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

### UNIT – II

Appropriation/Mis-appropriation of Women's Reality by the Media, Participation of Women in the Mass Media, Alternative Media: Folk Art, Street Play and Theatre, Parallel Cinema.

### UNIT – III

Contribution to the Women's Question Analysis of Some Case Relevant Case Studies by the Media- Both Positive and Negative; Communication skills and Gender Issues

### UNIT – IV

Media and the Woman's Question: Language as a Patriarchal Construct: Search by Women in Media for New Forms, New Languages, Images of Women, Analysis of Case Studies: TV Serials, Films.

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Organize a Street Play Against Social Evils in a Village having Low Sex Ratio/Collaborate with the Institute of Journalism and Mass Communication, K.U.K.

**References :**

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Balasubrahmanyam, Vimal       | Mirror Image: The Media and the Women's Question, A CED Publication, Mumbai, 1998  |
| Bhasin, Kamala and            | Women and Media: Analysis, Alternatives and Action, Agarwal, Bina (eds.) ISIS International, New Delhi, 1984   |
| Mary Gallagher (ed)           | Women and Media Decision Making: The Invisible Barriers, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1989  |
| Poonacha, Veena               | Coverage of Women in the Print Media: Content Analysis of the Sunday Observer, Research Centre for Women's Studies, SNDT, Women's University, Bombay, 1988 |
| Jain, Jasbir; Rai, Sudha. Ed. | Films and Feminism. Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2002  |
| Prasad, Kiran                 | Women and Media. The Women Press, New Delhi, 2005  |
| Kataria, Pooja                | Women and Media: Changing Roles, Struggle and Impact, Regal Publications, New Delhi, 2007  |

Dr. Manjulata Chillar

Ramanamma, M.V.

Jain, Jasbir, Rai, Sudha Ed.

Jansanchar Madhyam or Mahilayein

Media and Women Development, 2005

Films and Feminism

## **PAPER-IV WOMEN AND ENVIRONMENT**

**Max. Marks : 100  
Time: 3 hours.**

**Note:**

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 16 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 20 marks on the basis of Field Work Report, Class Test and Attendance.

**Objectives :-**

1. To enhance students awareness of various environmental and ecological problems

### **UNIT – I**

Environment and the People Areas of Concern: Land and Water, Dams, Deforestation, Pollution, Soil Erosion, Water Logging, Watershed Management

### **UNIT – II**

Deforestation, Environmental Degradation, Alternative Energy Sources: Renewable and Non-renewable Energy, India's Environmental Policies: Impact on Women, Role of Judiciary

### **UNIT – III**

Urbanization and Ecological Problems: Urban Life, Slum Life, Migration and Social and Health Hazards, Ecological Movement: Conflict over Natural Resources and Women, Theory and Practice of Eco-feminism in India

### **UNIT – IV**

Management of Natural Resources, Depletion of Natural Resources: Sustainable Environment and Impact on Women, International Conferences on Empowerment: Focus on Agenda 21 of the Rio Conference

**Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Appraisal of a NGO or Govt. Scheme on Rural Sanitation

**References :**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Ahooja-Patel, Krishna                  | Women and Development, Ashish Publication House, New Delhi, 1995   |
| Shiva, Vandana and Moser Ingunn (eds.) | Bio Politics: A Feminist and Ecological Reader on Biotechnology, Zed Books Ltd., London, 1995  |
| Swarup, Hemlata and Rajput Pam         | Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development Debate: The Indian Experiences, In Stuart S. Nagel, (ed.), India's Development and Public Policy, Ashgate, Burlington, 2000 |
| Venkateshwara, Sandhya                 | Environment, Development and the Gender Gap, Sage Publications, India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995   |
| Fernades, Menon, Geeta & Viegas        | Water, Forests, Environment and Tribal Economy, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1988   |
| Shiva, Vandana                         | Ecology and the Politics of Survival, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1991   |
| Pati, R.N. Ed.                         | Health, Environment and Development. Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992  |



- Das, Man Singh; Gupta  
Vijay Kumar. Ed. Woman and Her Environment. M.D. Publications Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1995
- Ghosh, G.K. Environment and Women Development: Lessons from Third World. Ashish  
Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995
- Wignaraja, Ponna Women, Poverty and Resources. Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1990
- Kumar, Raj  
Women in Agriculture and Trade