

SYLLABUS OF M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY (ANNUAL SYSTEM)
SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING (w.e.f. 2012-13)

M.A. History Course shall be a 2-year Degree Course of 1000 marks. The candidate shall take **five** papers in each year, i.e., Ten Papers in the full Course. Each Paper will carry 100 marks.

M.A. (Previous) History:

There shall be Six Papers out of which the candidate has to opt any **Five** Papers for M.A. (Previous).

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-I	Medieval Societies	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Modern World	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-III	Polity and Economy of Medieval India (1200-1750)	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-IV	Colonial India (1757-1857)	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-V	History of China and Japan in Modern Times	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VI	History of Europe (1789-1914)	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper-I:– Medieval Societies

Maximum Marks: 100
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, consisting of four short answer type conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e., 5 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (20 marks).

Unit – I Medieval Europe: Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society; Medieval State and Church; Clergy and its Socio-Economic Role; Feudalism: Agrarian Structure and Relations, Manorial System, Agrarian Technology

Unit – II Organization of Non-Agricultural Production under Feudalism; Trade and Commerce; Urbanization: Urban Centers and Society; Artisans and Merchants; Decline of Feudalism

Unit – III Arabia before Islam; Rise of Islam; Evolution of Islamic State from Pious Caliphs to the Abbasids; Society and Economy under the Prophet and the Caliphs; Art and Architecture; Education; Intellectual Contributions: Language, Literature and Sciences

Unit – IV Advent of Islam in India and its Impact; Nature and Administrative Set up of Delhi Sultanate

Suggested Readings:

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| Aghnides, N. | <i>Muhammad an Theories of Finance</i> |
| Anderson, Perry | <i>Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism</i> |
| Bloch, March | <i>Feudal Society, 2 Vols.</i> |
| Satish Chandra | <i>Medieval India : From Sultanate to the Mughals, Vol.-I</i> |
| Cipolla, Carlo (ed.) | <i>The Fontana Economic History of Europe : The Middle Ages</i> |
| Dobb, Maurice & Sweezy Dobb | <i>Studies in the Development of Capitalism</i> |
| Faruqqi, Amar | <i>Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayen aur Sanskritiyan (Hindi)</i> |
| Ganshof, F.L. | <i>Feudalism</i> |
| Granebaum | <i>Medieval Islam</i> |
| Habib, Muhammad & Nizami, K.A. (ed.) | <i>Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V</i> |
| Heaton, Herbert | <i>Economic History of Europe</i> |
| Hilton, Rodni (ed.) | <i>The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism</i> |
| Hitti, P.K. | <i>History of Arabs</i> |
| Hodgett, A.J. Gerald | <i>A Social and Economic History of Medieval Europe</i> |
| Jackson, P | <i>The Delhi Sultanate</i> |
| Kulke, Hermann | <i>The State in India (AD 1000-1700)</i> |
| Lamblon | <i>Landlords and Peasants in Persia</i> |
| Levy, P | <i>The Social Structure of Islam</i> |
| Pirenne, Henri | <i>Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe</i> |
| Rolls, Eric | <i>History of Economic Thought</i> |
| Richards, J.F. | <i>New Cambridge History of India : Mughal Empire</i> |
| Sahu, K.P. | <i>Islam : Udbhav Aur Vikas (Hindi)</i> |
| Sharma, G.D. | <i>Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnaitik Avm Arthik Sansthayein (Hindi)</i> |
| Takashesh et. | <i>The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism</i> |
| Verma, H.C. (ed.) | <i>Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi), Vol. I</i> |
| White, Lynn | <i>Medieval Technology and Social Change</i> |

Paper-II:– Modern World

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. This question will be consisting of four short answer type conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e., 5 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry 20 marks.

Unit – I Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism in Europe; Renaissance and its Impact; Reformation and its Impact; Enlightenment and Scientific Revolution;

Rise of Capitalism: Mercantile Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Economic Development during the 16th Century: Shift of Economic Balance from the Mediterranean Region to Atlantic Region

Unit – II Old Colonial System and its Consequences; Rise of Liberalism: ‘Glorious’ Revolution – Nature and Impact; American Revolution – Nature and Impact; French Revolution – Nature and Impact; Growth of Capitalism: Industrial and Technological Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Nationalism in Central Europe

Unit – III Imperialism: Origins, Interpretations and Consequences; World War-I: Origins and Consequences; Socialism and Bolshevik Revolution in Russia; Growth of Liberalism: Parliamentary Reforms in Europe; Paris Peace Settlement and its Consequences; Working of the League of Nations; Collective Security and Disarmament

Unit – IV Economic Depression and its Effects; Rise of Fascism: Italy and Germany; World War-II: Origins and Consequences; United Nations Organization and World Peace; Nationalist Movements and De-Colonization in Asia and Africa; The Cold War : Origins, Strategic Alliances and Phases

Suggested Readings:

- Chauhan, D. S. *Samkalin Europe* (Hindi)
Bronowski, J., and Bruce *The Western Intellectual Tradition*
Mazlish
Carr, E.H. *The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-23, 3 Vols.*
Carr, E.H. *1917 : Before and After*
Chauhan, D. S. *Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) *Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday* (Hindi)
Cipolla, Carlo M *Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy 1000-1700*
Coleman, D. C. (ed.) *Revisions in Mercantilism*
Davis, H. A. (ed.) *Outline History of the World*
Davis, Ralph *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*
Dobb, Maurice *Studies in the Developments of Capitalism*
Dorpalen, Andreas *Europe in the 20th Century*
Fisher, H.A.L. *A History of Europe*
Wood, Anthony *History of Europe 1915-1960*
Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) *Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
Hall, J.R. *From Galileo to Newton*
Henderson, O. P. *The Industrial Revolution on the Continent*
Hill, Christopher *From Reformation to Industrial Revolution*
Hill, Christopher *Lenin and the Russian Revolution*
Hilton, Rodney *Transition From Feudalism to Capitalism*
Hobsbawm, E.J. *The Age of Revolution*
Hobsbawm, E.J. *Age of Extremes ; The Short 20th Century (1914-1991)*
Joll, James *Europe Since 1870: An International History*
Joll, James *1870 Se Europe* (Hindi)
Joll, James *Origins of the First World War*
Keenigsberger, H.G. and G. L. *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*
Mosse

Langer, W.L.	<i>Diplomacy of Imperialism</i>
Lefebvre, Georges	<i>Coming of the French Revolution</i>
Lucass, Colin	<i>The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, 2 Volumes</i>
Mergan, R.P.	<i>German Social Democracy and the First International</i>
Morgan, K.O.	<i>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain (1789-1983), 2 Volumes</i>
Palmer, R.A. and Cotton Joel	<i>A History of Modern World</i>
Parker, G.	<i>Europe in Crisis 1598-1648</i>
Parks, H.B.	<i>The United States of America</i>
Parry, J.P.	<i>The Age of Renaissance</i>
Porter, Andrew	<i>European Imperialism 1860-1914</i>
Rabb, Theodore K.	<i>The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe</i>
Roberts, J.M.	<i>Europe 1880-1945</i>
Roth, J.J. (ed.)	<i>World War II : A Turning Point in Modern History</i>
Rude, George	<i>Revolutionary Europe</i>
Sinha, Manoj	<i>Samkalin Bharat (Hindi)</i>
Soboul, Albert	<i>History of the French Revolution, 2 Volumes</i>
Stavrianes, L.S.	<i>The World Since 1500</i>
Stephen, J. Lee.	<i>Aspects of European History 1494-1789</i>
Taylor A.J.P.	<i>The Struggle for Mastery in Europe</i>
Taylor, A.J.P.	<i>The Origins of the Second World War</i>
Thompson, David	<i>Europe Since Napoleon</i>
Wiskemann, E.	<i>Europe of the Dictators</i>

Paper-III:- Polity and Economy of Medieval India (1200 - 1750)

Maximum Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hours

- Note: -** The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. This question will be consisting of four short answer type conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e., 5 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry 20 marks.
- Unit – I Sources: Archival, Archaeological, Contemporary Historical Writings, Travel Accounts, European Factory Records; Nature of the Delhi Sultanate and the Mughal State; Theories of Kingship; Nature and Administrative set up of Regional States with special reference to Vijaynagar and Bahmani Kingdoms
- Unit – II Growth of Institutional Structure: Iqta, Amaram, Mansab and Jagir; Central and Provincial Administration; Ruling Classes: Evolving Compositions, Local Alliances and Conflicts
- Unit-III Agrarian Economy : Land Ownership and Production; Nature and Magnitude of Taxation; Agrarian Relations ; Textiles and Agro-Industries; Metal Technology; Artisans; Mercantile Groups and their Role in Production; Trade and Commerce; Medium of Exchange; Currency, Banking and Hundi System; Process of Urbanization

Unit – IV Systemic Crisis: Tensions and Conflicts Inherent in the Imperial System;
Patterns of Resistance; Collapse of the Mughal Empire; Interpreting the 18th
Century

Suggested Readings :

- Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed.)
Alavi, Seema (ed.)
Ali, M. Athar,
Ali, M. Athar,
Satish Chandra
- Satish Chandra
Satish Chandra
- Satish Chandra
Chaudhuri, K.N.
Digby, Simon
- Fukazawa Hiroshi
- Gordon, Stewart
Grewal, J.S. (ed.)
Habib, Irfan
Habib, Irfan
Habib, Irfan
Habib, Mohammad
Habib, Mohammad and K.A.Nizami (ed.)
Hasan, S. Nurul
Jackson, P
Khan, A.R.
- Kulke, Hermann
Marshall, P.J. (ed.)
Moosvi, Shireen
Naqvi, H.K.
- Nigam, S.B.P.
Nizami, Khaliq A.
Raychaudhuri, Tapan and Irfan Habib (eds.)
Richards, J.F.(ed.)
Richards, J.F.(ed.)
Sangwan, R.S.
Sharma, G.D.
- Singh, Chetan
Singh, Chetan
- Stein, Burton
- The Mughal State*
- Eighteen Century in India*
The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb
Mughal India
Medieval India : Society The Jagirdari Crisis and the Village
Parties and Politics in the Mughal Court, 1707-1740
The Eighteenth Century in India : Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans
Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I – II
Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean
War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies
The Medieval Decan : Peasants, Social System and States-Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries
The Marathas 1600-1818
State and Society in Medieval India
Agrarian System of Mughal India 1526-1707
Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist Perception
Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi), 4 Volumes
Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II
Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V AD 1206-1526
- Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*
The Delhi Sultanate
Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar
The State in India (AD 1000-1700)
Eighteen Century India : Evolution or Revolution
Economy of the Mughals Empire : A Statistical Study
Urbanization and Urban Centers under the Great Mughals 1556-1707
Nobility under The Sultans of Delhi
Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century
Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I, 1200 to 1750
The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India
New Cambridge History of India: The Mughal Empire
Jodhpur and the later Mughals, A.D. 1707-1752
Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen (Hindi)
Region and Empire : Punjab in the 17th Century
Madhyakalin Bharat : Sultanate Se Mughal Kal Tak Vols. I-II (Hindi)
New Cambridge History of India : Vijaynagar

Streusand, Douglas E.
Verma, H.C. (ed.)
Wink, Andre

The Formation of the Mughal Empire
Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi), 2 Volumes
Land and Sovereignty in India : Agrarian Society and
Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya

Paper-IV:– Colonial India (1757-1857)

Maximum Marks: 100
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. This question will be consisting of four short answer type conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e., 5 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry 20 marks.

Unit – I Sources – Archival Records, Private Papers, News Papers, Periodicals and Oral Traditions; Pre-Colonial Order – Polity, Economy and Society; British Mercantilism and India

Unit – II Colonial Expansion : Bengal, Mysore, Marathas, Awadh, Sindh and Punjab; Subsidiary Alliance System; Doctrine of Lapse; Evolution of British Paramountcy : Motives and Phases; The British Imperialist Ideology : Political, Economic and Cultural Theories

Unit – III Construction of the Colonial State : The ‘Iron’ Framework - Armed Forces and Law; The ‘Steel’ Framework - Civil Administration and Bureaucracy; British Policy Towards Indian Society : Role of Orientalists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians

Unit – IV Social Reforms; Introduction of Modern Education; Rise of Capitalism and Transition in Economy; The Pre-1857 Risings; The Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature and Consequences

Suggested Readings:

Arnold, David and
Ramachandra Guha (eds.)
Bayly, C.A.

Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on the
Environmental History of South Asia
Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire (New
Cambridge History of India)

Bipan Chandra
Bipan Chandra
Brown, Judith
Chicherov, A.L.

India’s Struggle for Independence
Bharat Ka Swatantra Sangharsh (Hindi)
Modern India: The Origin of an Asian Democracy
Indian Economic Development in the Seventeenth and
Eighteenth Century

Desai, A.R.
Fisher, M.H. (ed.)
Gopal S.
Guha, Ranjit (ed.)

Social Background of Indian Nationalism
Policies of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857
British Policy in India
Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and

	<i>Society, Vols. I - XI</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception</i>
Joshi, P.C.	<i>Rebellion – 1857</i>
Kumar, Dharm (ed.)	<i>Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. – II</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Economic History of Modern India</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas(Hindi tr.)</i>
Panigrahi, D.N. (ed.)	<i>Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India</i>
Rai, Satya Murti (ed.)	<i>Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)</i>
Ravindra Kumar	<i>Social History of Modern India</i>
Raychandhary, Tapan	<i>Indian Economy in the 19th Century : A Symposium</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India, 1885-1947</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Aadhunik Bharat 1885-1947 (Hindi)</i>
Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.)	<i>Trade and Finance in Colonial India</i>

Paper-V:– History of China and Japan in Modern Times

Maximum Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The compulsory question will be consist of four short answer type conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e., 5 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry 20 marks.

Unit – I Shaping Forces of Modern China; The Canton System of Trade and Opium Wars; The Taiping Revolt; The Boxer Uprising; Socio-Economic Changes and Intellectual Awakening 1895-1911; Revolution and the Republic of 1911; Dr. Sun Yat Sen - Ideology and Work

Unit – II The May 4th Movement ; Rise of the Communist Party and its Relations with Kuo Min Tang; The Civil War and Communist Revolution 1945-1949; Mao Tse Tung - Ideology and Work; Cultural Revolution; Structure of the Communist State; Land Collectivization and Economic Reforms

Unit – III Japan in the 19th Century; Western Contact and its Implications; The Meiji Restoration - Causes, Nature and Significance; Reforms in Polity, Society, Education and Economy 1895-1931; Political Party System and its Drawbacks; Growth of Militarism - Expansion and Aggression

Unit – IV Japan and World War-II; Post-War Japan - Disarmament and Demilitarization; Democratization - New Political System; Economic, Social and Educational Remodeling up to 1960

Suggested Readings :

Akita, George	<i>Foundation of the Constitutional Government in Modern Japan</i>
Allen, George C.	<i>Modern Japan and its Problem</i>

- Allen, George C. *A Short Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937*
- Bakmann, George M. *The Making of the Meiji Constitution*
- Beasley, W.G. *The Modern History of Japan*
- Bianco, Lucien *Origins of the Chinese Revolution 1915-1949*
- Chen, Jerome *Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese Revolution*
- Chesneaux Jean et al *China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation*
- Chesneaux, Jean et al *China from Opium Wars to 1911 Revolution*
- Clyde, P.H. *Far East*
- Clyde, P.H. *Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)*
- Dengarfield, R.J. *The New Japan*
- Fairback ,John K. *The United States of China*
- Fairback ,John K. *The Great Chinese Revolution*
- Fairback, John K. *East Asia : Modern Transformation*
- Fine, S.M. *Japan's Post-War Industrial Recovery*
- Hall, John W. *Japan From Prehistory to Modern Times*
- Holtam, D.C. *Modern Japan and Shinto Nationalism*
- Hsia, R. *Economic Planning in Communist China*
- Hsu, T.Immanuel *The Rise of Modern China*
- James, David H. *The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire*
- Jansen M.B. (ed.) *The Cambridge History of Japan, Vols. V to VI*
- Jansen, M.B. *Japan and China : From War to Peace 1894-1972*
- Johnson, C. A. *Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power : The Emergence of Red China, 1937-1945*
- Kostan, E.E.N *Militarism and Foreign Policy in Japan*
- Lockwood, William *The Economic Development of Japan : Growth and Structural Change*
- Mao Tse Tung *Selected Works*
- Mohanti, Manoranjan *The Political Philosophy of MaoTse Tung*
- Mohanti, Manoranjan (ed.) *Cheenee Kranti (Hindi)*
- Myers, Ramon H. and Mark R. *The Japanese Colonial Empire 1895-1945*
- Patric (eds.) *Japan's Emergence as a Modern State*
- Norman, E.H. *The Boxer Uprising : A Background Study*
- Purcell, Victor *The Making of Modern Japan*
- Pyle, Kenneth B. *Democracy and the Party Movement in Pre-War Japan*
- Scalapino, Robrt A. *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*
- Schwartz, Benjamin I. *Political Change and Industrial Development in Japan : Government Enterprise*
- Smith, Thomas C. *Militarism and Fascism in Japan*
- Tanin, O and Yohan, E. *Government and Administration in Communist China*
- Thomas, S.B. *Recent Political and Economic Developments in China*
- Thomas, S.B. *The May Fourth Movement : Intellectual Revolution in Modern China*
- Tse-Tung, Chow *Poorvi Asia Ka Itihas (Hindi)*
- Vinayake *China in Revolution : The First Phase 1900-1913*
- Wright, Mary C. *Japan Since Parry*
- Yanaga, Chitoshi *Imperial Japan 1926-1938*
- Young, A. Morgan

Paper-VI:– History of Europe (1789-1914)

Maximum Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. This question will be consisting of four short answer type conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e., 5 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry 20 marks.

Unit – I The French Revolution: Causes, Course and Impact; Napoleon Bonaparte: Emergence and Downfall; Congress of Vienna and Reconstruction of Europe; The Concert of Europe: Nature, Growth and Failure; The Metternich System

Unit – II Nature and Impact of the Revolutions of 1830 and 1848; The Eastern Question- Independence of Greece and Crimean War; Unification of Italy and Germany; Bismarck and Beginning of the Diplomatic Alignments: Three Emperors' League, Dual Alliance, Triple Alliance and Re-Insurance Treaty

Unit – III Franco-German Relations 1870-1890; Russo-Turkish War and Berlin Congress; European Imperialist Interests in Africa and its Partition; France-Russian Alliance; Anglo-French Alliance; Anglo-Russian Alliance and the Formation of Tripe Entente

Unit – IV Shifting Position of Italy; Nature of the Triple Alliance and Triple Entente 1907-1914; Morocco Crisis, Bosnian Crisis and Agadir Crisis; Anglo-German Naval Rivalry; Balkan League and Balkan Wars; World War – I : Origins and Responsibility

Suggested Readings :

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| Bartbelt , C.J. | <i>Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914</i> |
| Cipolla, C.M. | <i>Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III</i> |
| Chauhan, D.S. | <i>Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Chauhan, D.S. | <i>Samkalin Europe (Hindi)</i> |
| Fay, S.B. | <i>Origins of the First World War</i> |
| Gooch, G.P. | <i>History of Modern Europe 1878-1920</i> |
| Grant and Temperley | <i>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday (Hindi)</i> |
| Hamerow, T.S. | <i>Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economy and Politics in Germany</i> |
| Hazen, C.D. | <i>Modern Europe upto 1945</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Nation and Nationalism</i> |
| Hunt, Lynn | <i>Policies, Culture and Class in the French Revolution</i> |
| Jelavich, Charles | <i>Establishment of the Balkan National States 1840-1920</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>Europe Since 1870</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>1870 Se Europe (Hindi)</i> |

Langer, W.L.
Langer, W.L.
Lefebvre, George
Lucas, Colin

The Diplomacy of Imperialism
European Alliances and Alignments
Coming of the French Revolution
The French Revolution and the Making of Modern
Political Culture, 2 Vol.

Marriot, J.A.R.
Marriot, J.A.R.
Porter, Andrew
Post, Ken
Roberts, J.M.
Robertson, C.G.
Roth, J.J. (ed.)
Smith, Meak
Soboul, Albert
Stevenson, David
Taylor, A.J.P.
Taylor, A.J.P.
Thomson, David
Wood, Anthony

The Eastern Question
The Remaking of Modern Europe
European Imperialism 1860-1914
Revolution and European Experience 1789-1914
Europe 1880-1945
Bismarck
World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History
Italy : A Modern History, Vol. I
History of the French Revolution
The Outbreak of the First World War
Bismarck : The Man and Statesman
Struggle for Mastery in Europe
Europe Since Napoleon
History of Europe 1815-1860