

KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY KURUKSHETRA
M.A. (FINAL) SEMESTER SYSTEM-III
POLITICAL SCIENCE

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2013-14

SEMESTER-III

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-XI	Political Theory-I	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XII	Comparative Politics-I	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIII, XIV & XV Three Papers may be chosen from any of the following Groups :			
Group A : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	India's Foreign Policy & Relations-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	International Law-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	International Organization and Global Order Studies-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	South Asia in International Politics-I	100	3 Hrs.
Group B : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	Political Sociology : The Indian Context-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	State Politics in India (with special reference to Haryana)-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Democracy in India-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Indian Political Economy-I	100	3 Hrs.
Group C : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	Government & Politics of USA-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	USA and the World-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	USA and South Asia	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	USA and Europe	100	3 Hrs.
Group D : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	Ancient Indian Political Thought-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	Modern Indian Political Thought-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Liberal Political Theory	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Theory-I	100	3 Hrs.

Paper-XI (Compulsory)
Political Theory-I

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Meaning, Nature, Concerns and Significance of Political Theory; Different Interpretations of Political Theory. Importance and Limitations of Classical Tradition.

UNIT-II Behaviouralism and Post Behaviouralism. Decline of Political Theory; Resurgence of Political Theory.

UNIT-III Critical Theory: Herbert Marcuse, Jurgen Habermass, Libertarianism: Hayek and Nozick.

UNIT-IV Rationalism & Limits of Politics: Michael Oakshatt; Importance of Politics and Power: Hannah Arendt.

Readings:

1. D.Bell, *The End of Ideology*, New York, The Free Press, 1960.
2. A.Cobban, 'The Decline of Political Theory,' *Political Science Quarterly*, 1953, LXVIII, pp. 321-337.
3. D. Easton, *The future of the postbehavioural phase in political science*, in *Contemporary Empirical Political Theory*, K. R. Monroe (ed.), Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997.
4. F. Fukuyama, *The End of History and the last Man*, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.
5. R. E. Goodin and H.D. Klingemann (eds.), *A New Handbook of Political Science*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
6. D. Held, *Political Theory Today*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
7. W. Kymlicka, *Contemporary Political Philosophy : An Introduction*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.
8. S. Mulhall and A. Swift, *Liberals and Communitarians*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
9. R. Plant, *Modern Political Thought*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1991.
10. G.H. Sabine, *What is Political Theory?*, *Journal of Politics*, 1939, 1(1).
11. R. J. Bernstein (ed.), *Habermas and Modernity*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1985.
12. R. Grant, *Oakeshott*, London, Claridge Press, 1990.
13. L. Hutcheon, *The Politics of Postmodernism*, London and New York, Routledge, 1989.
14. S. K. White, *Political Theory and Postmodernism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

**M.A. (Final) Semester-III
Paper-XII (Compulsory)
Comparative Politics-I**

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature & Scope; Evolution of Comparative Politics as a Separate Discipline. Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Legal – Institutional.

UNIT-II Modern Approaches: Systems Analysis; Structural-Functionalism; Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Development, Political Modernization, Political Communication, Political Participation.

UNIT-III Constitutionalism: Concept, History of Constitutionalism and Problems, Forms of Government: Unitary & Federal, Presidential & Parliamentary.

UNIT-IV Liberal Democratic & Authoritarian Political Systems; Organs of Government: Executive, Legislature & Judiciary – their relationship in Comparative Perspective.

Readings:

1. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
2. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
3. G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
4. D.E. Apter, The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
5. A.Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.), Contemporary Political Systems: Classifications and Typologies, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Reinner Publishers, 1990.
6. L.J.Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.
7. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.

8. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction*, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
9. H. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
10. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.
11. K. Kumar, *Revolution : The Theory and Practice of a European Idea*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.
12. R.C. Macridis, *The Study of Comparative Government*, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
13. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, *Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia*, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
14. J. Manor (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, London, Longman, 1991.
15. R.C. Macridis, *Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy - Making*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
16. L.W. Pey (ed.), *Communication and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
17. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), *Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter-Disciplinary History Reader*, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.
18. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), *New Developments in Comparative Politics*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.
19. Prabir De, *Comparative Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. i)
India's Foreign Policy & Relations-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Meaning of Foreign Policy: History, Principles and Objectives of India's Foreign Policy; Domestic and External Determinants.

UNIT-II Structure and Process of Foreign Policy Making-Role of Cabinet and National Security Council, Ministry of External Affairs, Parliament and Intelligence Agencies.

UNIT-III India's Relations With Major Countries: - USA, USSR/Russia, Britain, Japan and Australia.

UNIT-IV India's Foreign Economic Policy-Determinants, Impact of Globalization, Foreign Direct Investments, Foreign Aid and Foreign Trade

Readings :

1. R.S. Yadav, *Bharat Ki Videsh Niti* (in Hindi), Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
2. R.S. Yadav & Suresh Dhanda, eds., *India's Foreign Policy: Contemporary Trends*, New Delhi, Shipra, 2009.
3. R.S. Yadav (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy Towards 2000 A.D.*, New Delhi, Deep & Deep, 1993.
4. J.N. Dixit, *Across Border: Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, 1999.
5. J. Bandhopahdyaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Calcutta, Allied, 1979.
6. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
7. N.K. Jha (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2000.
8. H. Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy : 1947-1993*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
9. N. Jetley, *India's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects*, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.

10. S. Mansingh (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century*, New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999.
11. R. Thakur, *Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.
12. C. Raja Mohan, *Crossing The Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Viking, 2003.
13. N.S. Sisodia & C. Uday Bhaskar, eds., *Emerging India: Security and Foreign Policy Perspective*, New Delhi, Promilla, 2007.
14. Rajen Harshe & K.M. Seethi, eds., *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Orientlongman, 2005.
15. Anand Mathur & Sohanlal Meena, eds., *India Profile in Polycentric World Order*, Jaipur, RBSA, 2008.
16. Annpurna Nantiyal, ed., *Challenges to India's Foreign Policy in the New Era*, New Delhi, 2006.
17. Atish Sinha & Madhup Mahota, eds., *Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities*, New Delhi, Academic, 2007.
18. Jayanta Kumar Roy, *India's Foreign Relations, 1947-2007*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
19. Dilip H. Mohite and Amit Dholakia, eds, *India and The Emerging World Ordre*, Kalinga, New Delhi, 2001.
20. Anjali Ghosh & others, *India's Foreign Policy*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. ii)
International Law-I

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Nature, Scope and Basis of International Law; Sources of International Law.

Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

UNIT-II Codification, Subjects of International Law.

Recognition; State Succession; Intervention and Treaties.

UNIT-III Jurisdiction over Aliens; Nationality; Extradition and Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities.

UNIT-IV State Territory and Jurisdiction over Land, Air and Water; Modes of Acquiring and Losing State Territory.

Readings :

1. Brownline, Principles of Public International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1973, Second Edition.
2. C.G. Fenwick, International Law, Bombay, Vakils, 1971.
3. J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law, London, Butterworths, 1972.
4. P.E. Corbett, Law and Diplomacy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1959.
5. K. Deutsc and S. Hoffman (ed.), The Relevance of International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1955.
6. L. Duguit, Law in the Modern State, New York, B.W. Huebsch, 1919.
7. W. Friedmann, The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, Columbia University Press, 1964.

8. H. Kelsen, *Principles of International Law*, New York, Rinehart and Co., 1952.
9. J. Mattern, *Concepts of State, Sovereignty and International Law*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1928.
10. L. Oppenheimer, *International Law Vol. 1*, 1969, Revised edn., *Vol II*, 1953.
11. J. Stone, *Legal Controls of International Conflict*, New York, Rinehart and Company, 1954.
12. C. de Visscher, *Theory and Reality in Public International Law*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
13. Sir J.F. Williams, *Aspects of Modern International Law*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1939.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iii)
International Organization and Global Order Studies-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Historical Evolution of International Organization: Concert of Europe, Hague Systems, Public International Unions, Genesis of League. Origin of the United Nations: Nature and Principles; Comparison between League and UN systems.

UNIT-II Organs of the United Nations: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic & Social Council, Trusteeship, International Court of Justice, Secretariat; Role of Secretary General.

UNIT-III Disarmament; Changing Nature of UN in the Post-Cold War Era; Democratization of UN System and India's Claim for Permanent Seat in Security Council.

UNIT-IV International Organization and Global Political Problems: Pacific and Coercive Methods for the Settlement of Disputes, (Ch.VI&VII), Promotion of International Cooperation and Non-Political Agencies, Role of Special Agencies of the UN; United Nations and Socio-Economic Developments.

Readings :

1. Richard K. Ashley, "The Eye of Power : The Politics of World Modelling," International Organization, Vol. 37, No. 3, 1983.
2. Inis Claude, Changing United Nations, New York, Random House, 1967.
3. Inis Claude, Swords into ploughshares : The Problems and Progress of International organisations, New York, Random House, 1971.
4. S.J.R. Bilgrami, International Organisation, New Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
5. E. Laurd, A History of the United Nations, London, Macmillan, 1989.
6. R.C. Angell, The Quest for World Order, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.

7. A.L. Bennett, *International Organizations : Principles and Issues*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
8. H.G. Nicholas, *The UN as a Political Institution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
9. W.H. Lewis (ed.), *The Security Role of the United Nations*, New York, Praegar, 1991.
10. Ronald Meltzer, "Restructuring the UN System, Institutional Reform, Efforts in the Context of North-South Relations," *International Organization*, vol. 32, No. 4, 1978.
11. Ronald Yalem, "Conflicting Approaches to World Order," *Alternatives*, Vol. 5, 1979-1980.
12. P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.
13. Rikhey, *Strengthening UN Peace keeping*, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.
14. K. P. Saxena, *Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iv)
South Asia in International Politics-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Geopolitics of South Asia; Evolution of South Asia as a distinct region.
- UNIT-II** State and Society in South Asia; Role of Political Parties, Military & Ethnic Groups.
- UNIT-III** Cold War and South Asia: Intra-regional Disputes and, Big Power Rivalry.
- UNIT-IV** Non Alignment: Ideology and Practice; SAARC and Regional Cooperation.

Readings :

1. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy* (Delhi: OUP, 1999).
2. Ayesha Jalal, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia* (New Delhi: CUP, 1995).
3. P.R. Chari (ed.), *Perspectives on National Security in South Asia: In Search of a New Paradigm* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1999).
4. Sridhar K. Khatri and G.W. Kueck (eds.), *Terrorism in South Asia* (Delhi: Shipra Pub., 2003).
5. Raja Menon, *A Nuclear Strategy for India* (New Delhi: Sage, 2000).
6. George Perkovich, *India's Nuclear Bomb* (Delhi: OUP, 2001).
7. Robbie Robertson, *The Three Waves of Globalization* (London: Zed Books, 2003).
8. Linda Racioppi, *Soviet Policy towards South Asia since 1970* (Cambridge: CUP, 1994).
9. Dilip H. Mohite and Amit Dholakia (eds.), *India and the Emerging World Order* (New Delhi: Kalinga Pub., 2001).
10. Lars Blinkenberg, *India – Pakistan: The History of Unsolved Conflicts*, Vol. 1&2 (Odense: Odense University Press, 1998).
11. K. Ahuja, H. Coppens and Hermen van der Wusten (eds.), *Regime Transformations and Global Realignments* (New Delhi: Sage, 1993).
12. Mohammad Ayoob (ed.), *Conflict and Intervention in the Third World* (New Delhi: Vikas Pub., 1980).
13. A.P. Rana, *The Imperatives of Nonalignment* (Delhi: The Macmillan Company of India Ltd., 1976).
14. J.N. Dixit, *India's Foreign Policy 1947 – 2003* (New Delhi: Picus Books, 2003).
15. Shelton U. Kodikara (ed.), *External Compulsion of South Asian Politics* (New Delhi: Sage, 1993).

Group-B: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. i)
Political Sociology: The Indian Context-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Sociology, Historical Sociology – Weber, Evolution and Development of Political Sociology.

Major Approaches to the Study of Political Sociology: System, Structural Functional, Behavioural & Conflict Approach.

UNIT-II The Social Framework and the Political System in India: Political Influence, Power, Authority and Bureaucracy, Legitimacy, Masses and Elite.

UNIT-III Interaction between Society & Polity: Political Recruitment, Political Communication, Socio-Economic Bases of Community Power Structure & Political Participation.

UNIT-IV Social Asymmetries and Politics in India: Social Stratification – Theory and Practice with Special Reference to Caste and Class, Equality and Inequality Debate.

Readings :

1. G.A. Almond and S. Verba, The Civic Culture, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
2. S. Bayly, Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
3. R. Bendix, and S.M. Lipset, Class, Status and Power, 2nd edn., New York, The Free Press, 1966.
4. P.R. Brass, Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics, Vols. 2, Delhi, Chankya Publication, 1984-85.
5. P.R. Brass, Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison, New Delhi, Sage, 1991.
6. R.E. Dawson and K. Prewitt, Political Socialization, Boston, Little Brown, 1969.

7. A.R. Desai, *State and Society in India : Essays in Dissent*, Bombay, Popular, 1974.
8. M. Galanter, *Competing Equalities : Law and the Backward Classes in India*, Berkley, University of California Press, 1983.
9. M. Janowitz, *Political Conflict : Essays in Political Sociology*, New York, New Viewpoints, Watts, 1970.
10. R. Kothari, *Caste and Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
11. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
12. R. Kothari, *Democratic Polity and Social Change in India*, Delhi, Allied, 1976.
13. A.Kumar (ed.), *National-Building in India : Culture, Power and Society*, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
14. L.Milbrath, *Political Participation*, Skokie Illinois, Rand-McNally, 1965.
15. T.K. Oomen, *Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements*, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
16. D. Sheth, "Caste and Class : Social Reality and Political Representation" in V.A. Pai Panadikar and A. Nandy (eds.), *Contemporary India*, Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.

Group-B: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. ii)
State Politics in India (with special reference to Haryana) -I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Theoretical Framework for the Study of State Politics.
 Significance of the Study of State Politics, Patterns of State Politics.
- UNIT-II** Determinants of State Politics, Linguistic Reorganization of States in India.
- UNIT-III** Federalism in India: Theory & Practice, Centre-State Legislative, Administrative & Financial Relations.
- UNIT-IV** Demands for Separate States in India, Secessionist Movements in India-
 Punjab, Jammu & Kashmir and the North- East, Problem of Naxalism in Indian States

Readings :

1. G. Austin, The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. A.Chanda, Federalism in India : A Study of Union-State Relations, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
3. P.Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
4. A.Kohli (ed.), India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State - Society Relations, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1988.
5. A.Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
6. R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.

7. I.Narain (ed.), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
8. S. Pai, State Politics : New Dimensions : Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, 2000.
9. S.C. Mittal, Haryana : A Historical Perspective, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishers, 1986.
10. K.C. Yadav, Hayana Ka Itihas, 3 Volumes, New Delhi, Macmillan India Ltd., 1981.
11. P.D. Sharma, Legislative Elite in India : A Study in Political, Socialization, Kurukshetra, Vishal, 1984.
12. Harinder K. Chhabra, State Politics in India, Delhi, Surjeet Publications, 1980.
13. B.L. Fadia, State Politics in India, Vol I & II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishes, 1984.
14. O.P. Goel, Caste and Voting Behaviour, New Delhi, Ritu Publishers, 1981.
15. Subhash C. Kashyap, The Politics of Defection - A Study of State Politics in India, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1969.
16. T.R. Sharma (ed.), New Challenges of Politics in Indian States, New Delhi, Uppal Publishing House, 1985.
17. P. Choudhary, The Veiled Women : Shifting Gender Equations in Rural Haryana 1880-1990, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1994.
18. Other Readings : Journal of Haryana Studies, Kurukshetra University Research Journal of Arts and Humanities.

Group-B: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iii)
Democracy in India-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Concept, Nature and Structure of Indian Democracy; Theories of Democracy: classical, Elitist, Pluralist and Marxist.

Resilience of Democracy in India: Democratic Thinking and Tradition in Ancient India; Democratic Thinking in Indian Independence Movement and After Independence.

UNIT-II Election Commission, Electoral Process, Defects and Reforms of Electoral Process: V.M. Tarkunde, Dinesh Goswami and Inderjeet Gupta Reports, Electoral Politics and Determinants of Voting Behaviour.

UNIT-III Political Parties: Evolution, Bases, Nature and Classification of Political Parties. Their role in Democracy, Alignment and Realignment among Political Parties in India.

UNIT-IV Interest & Pressure Groups in India; Kinds and Techniques of Pressure groups: Factions and Factional Politics, Politics of Defections and Anti-Defection Law.

Readings :

1. G.Austin, Working a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
2. P. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
3. P. Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
4. F. Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-77 : The Gradual Revolution. Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1978.

5. A.H. Hanson and J. Douglas, *India's Democracy*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1972.
6. N. Jayal, *Democracy and the State : Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
7. N. Jayal (ed.), *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
8. Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
9. Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State- Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
10. Kohli (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
11. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
12. R. Kothari, *Democratic Polity and Social change in India*, Delhi, Allied, 1976
13. R. Kothari, *State Against Democracy : In Search for Humane Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
14. W. H. Morris-Jones, *Politics Mainly Indian*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
15. D. Sheth, "Caste and class : social reality and political representations" in V.A. Pai Panandikar and A. Nandy (eds.), *Contemporary India*, Delhi, Tata MacGraw-Hil, 1999.
16. M.N. Srinivas, *Social Change in Modern India*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1966.
17. Varshney (ed.), *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.
18. J. Sachs, A. Varshney and N. Bajpai (eds.), *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1999.
19. Neera Chandoke, *Contemporary India*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2011.
20. Parvin Kumar Jha, *Tulnatamak Paripekchay mein Bhartiya Rajniti*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2011.
21. Nawab Singh Sombanshy, *Bharatiya Samvidhan ek Samagra Avlokan*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2011.

Group-B: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iv)
Indian Political Economy-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Political Economy – Meaning, Nature and Scope. Major approaches to the Study of Political Economy, Social, Political Order and Economic Change.
- UNIT-II** Planning Process in India: Objectives, growth and Development. Strategy of Economic Planning; Democratic Social Transformation; Concept of Mixed Economy.
- UNIT-III** Political Economy of Under-Development; Theories of Imperialism: Dependency, Centre – Periphery and World Capitalist System and Under Development; The Mode of Production.
- UNIT-IV** Nature and Role of Capital in India: Industrialization, Agrarian Reforms and Social Transformation. Political Elements of Economic Inequality and Self-Sufficiency.

Readings :

1. A.Abdul, Poverty Alleviation in India : Policies and programmes, New Delhi, Ashish, 1994.
2. I.J. Ahluwalia, and I.M.D. Little, India's Economic Reforms and Development, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
3. P. Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford Blackwell, 1984.
4. A.Beteille, Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1977.
5. Bhaduri, The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, London, Academic Press, 1983.
6. P. Chaudhuri, The Indian Economy : Poverty and Development, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
7. V.M. Dandekar, Poverty in India, Pune, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, 1971.

8. F. Frankel, *India's Green Revolution : Economic Gains and Political Costs*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.
9. F. Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-77 : The Gradual Revolution*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1978.
10. Ghosh, *Indian Economy : Its Nature and Problems*, 22nd revised edn., Calcutta, World Press, 1979-80.
11. R. Jenkins, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
12. R. Khator, *Environment, Development and Politics in India*, Lanham, Md, University Press of America, 1991.
13. Kohli, *The State and Poverty in India : Politics of Reform*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
14. G. Myrdal, *Asian Drama : An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
15. R.I. Rudolph and S.H. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi : The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1987.
16. A.Sen, *The State, Industrialization and Class Formation in India*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1982.

Group-C: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. i)
Government & Politics of USA-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Constitutional Basis: Historical and Philosophical; Evolution and Making of Constitution; Basic Features. Fundamental Rights of Citizens, Federalism, Amendment Process.

UNIT-II Union Legislature & Executive: President – Election, Power & Position; Congress – Composition, Power & Position.

UNIT-III Judiciary System: Supreme Court of USA, Judicial Review, Independence of Judiciary, Lower Courts.

UNIT-IV Problems in the Working of Constitution System.

Readings:

1. Lawrence Dodd, *The Dynamics of American Politics*, 1994.
2. Schlesinger, *Running for President: The Candidates and Their Images*, 1994.
3. Hill, *Real Life Dictionary of American Politics*, 1994.
4. P.S., Paludan, *The Presidency of Abraham Lincoln*, 1994.
5. Sidney Milkis, *The American Presidency: Origins Development*, 1994.
6. Robert Ross, *American National Government*, 1993.
7. Schneider, *Legislative Strategy: Shaping Public Policy*, 1993.
8. Baumgartner, *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*, 1993.
9. Max Skidmore, *American Government: A Brief Introduction*, 1992.
10. E.J., Dionne, *Why Americans hate Politics*, 1991.
11. Connelly, *Almanac of American Presidents: From 1789 to the Present*, 1991.
12. Steven Smith, *Committees in Congress*, 1990.
13. Blumenthal, *Pledging Allegiance: The Last Campaign of the Cold War*, 1990.

Group-C: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. ii)
USA and the World-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I US Foreign Policy: Origin, Sources, Principles & Objectives, Historical Development upto 1945.

UNIT-II Containment & Rivalry with USSR upto 1975.

UNIT-III Policy of Détente and its implications for USA and Global Politics.

UNIT-IV End of Cold War & Problem of US Hegemony and Dominance; New Challenges & Non-conventional Security Threats.

Readings:

1. Dennis Kux, *India and the United States, Estranged Democracies, 1941-1991* (National Defense University Press, Washington, 1992).
2. Dennis Kux, *The United and Pakistan, 1947-2000: Disenchanted Allies* (John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 2001).
3. Strobe Talbott, *Engaging India: Diplomacy, Democracy and the Bomb* (Penguin, 2004).
4. Kanishkvan Sathasivam, *Uneasy Neighbors: India, Pakistan and US Foreign Policy* (Ashgate Publication, Burlington, Vt., 2005).
5. John Spanier and Steven Hook, *American Foreign Policy Since World War II* (13th Ed., Washington, D.C., Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995).
6. James David Meernik, *The Political Use of Military Force in US Foreign Policy* (Ashgate Publications, Burlington, VT., 2004).
7. Margaret P., Karns and Karen A. Mingst, eds., *The United States and Multilateral Institutions* (Boston, Unwin Hyman, 1990).
8. Bruce W., Jentleson, *American Foreign Policy: The Dynamics of Choice in the 21st Century* (New York, W.W., Norton, 2000).
9. Robert Wirsing, *Kashmir in the Shadow of War: Regional Rivalries in Nuclear Age* (Spring Books, India, 2004).

Group-C: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iii)
USA and South Asia

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** US Interest in South Asia: Traditional and Contemporary
- UNIT-II** US Policy Towards Core Countries of South Asia: India & Pakistan
- UNIT-III** US Policy, Towards Peripheral Countries of South Asia: Nepal, Sri Lanka & Bangladesh.
- UNIT-IV** Policy of Foreign Aid, Trade, FDI and Joint Venture of US in South Asia; Challenges and Problems in South Asia and American Response.

Readings:

1. [Lloyd I. Rudolph](#) and [Susanne Hoeber Rudolph](#) (Ed.) Making U.S. Foreign Policy toward South Asia: Regional Imperatives and the Imperial Presidency.
2. Aftab Alam, *US Policy Towards South Asia: Special Reference to Indo-Pak Relations*, Vedame Books, New Delhi
3. R.K. Jain, *US-South Asia Relations, 1947-32: Documents*, New Delhi: Radiant, 1983, Vol. II, p. 16.
4. Neil Joeck (ed.), *Strategic Consequences of Nuclear Proliferation in South Asia*, London: Frank Cass and Co., 1986.
5. Kolko, Cabriel, and Joyce Kolko, *The Limits of Power: The World and United States Foreign Policy, 1945-1954* (New York Harper & Row, 1972).
6. Wolpert, Stanley, *Roots of Confrontation in South Asia: Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and the Superpowers*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
7. Barry Buzan and Gowher Rizvi (eds.), *South Asian Insecurity and the Great Powers*, London: Macmillan, 1986.
8. Lawrence Ziring (ed.), *The Subcontinent in World Politics: India Its Neighbours, and the Great Powers*, New York: Praeger, 1982.
9. R.K. Jain, *US-South Asia Relations, 1947-82: Documents*, New Delhi: Radiant, 1983.

Group-C: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iv)
USA and Europe

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** USA Policy in Europe: Isolationism to Engagement
- UNIT-II** US and Politics of East & West Europe
- UNIT-III** US Strategic & Political Relations from 1975-1990
- UNIT-IV** US-European Union Partnership; Globalization, Economic Recession and Foreign Policy Options for USA.

Readings:

1. Ralph, B. Levering, *The Cold War, 1945-1972* (Arlington Heights, IL: Harlan Davidson, 1982).
2. John Gaddis, L., *Russia, the Soviet Union, and the United States* (New York: Wiley, 1978).
3. George W. Breslauer and Philip E. Tetlock, eds., *Learning in U.S. and Soviet Foreign Policy* (Boulder, CO: Westview, 1991).
4. John Gaddis, *The Cold War: A New History* (New York: Penguin, 2006).
5. Kolko, Gabriel, and Joyce Kolko, *The Limits of Power: The World and United States Foreign Policy, 1945-1954* (New York Harper & Row, 1972).
6. Robert, Kagan, *Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order* (New York: Vintage, 2003).
7. Peter J., Katzenstein, *A World of Regions: Asia and Europe in the American Imperium* (Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2005).
8. William, Wallace, *The Transformation of Western Europe* (London: Royal Institute for International Affairs, Pinter, 1990).

Group-D: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. i)
Ancient Indian Political Thought-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Sources of Knowledge of Ancient Political Thought. Interpretations of Ancient Indian Political Thought – Methodological Issues & Schools of Thought; Features of Ancient Indian Polity. Difficulties in the Study of Indian Political Thought

UNIT-II Political Philosophy of Puranas – Basic Concepts, Evolution; Character and Interpretations; Political Philosophy of Vedanta – Basic concepts, Evolution, Character and Interpretations.

UNIT-III Buddhist Political Philosophy – Basic Concepts, Evolution; Character and Interpretations; Political Philosophy of Jainism – Basic Concepts, Evolution, Character and Interpretations.

UNIT-IV Brahmanical Works of Sacred Law – Manu and Yajnavalkya.

Readings :

1. A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.
2. D.R. Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity, Varanasi, Banaras Hindu University, 1963.
3. Drekmeri, Kingship and community in Early India, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1962.
4. U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Hindu Political Theories, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1966.
5. R.P. Kangle, Kautilya's Arthashastra, Bombay, University of Bombay, 1972.
6. N.N. Law, Aspects of Ancient Indian, Polity, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1921.
7. R.K. Mukherji, Local Government in Ancient India, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.

8. B.Prasad, The State in Ancient India, Allahabad, University of Allahabad, 1960.
9. C.Radhakrishna, Kautilya's Political Ideas and Institutions, Varanasi, Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series Office, 1971.
10. B.A. Saletroe, Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions, Bombay, University of Bombay, 1963.
11. R. Shamasastri, Evolution of Indian Polity, Calcutta, 1920.
12. J.P.Sharma, Republics in Ancient India, London, Leiden E.J., Brill, 1968.
13. R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1959.
14. J. Spellman, The Political Theory of Ancient India, Oxford, The Clarendon press, 1964.
15. V.P. Varma, Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations, Dehli, Motilal Banarsidass, 1974.

Group-D: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. ii)
Modern Indian Political Thought-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Rammohan Roy; Swami Vivekanand.
- UNIT-II** Rabindra Nath Tagore, Bal Gangadhar Tilak; Bhagat Singh
- UNIT-III** Dadabhai Naoroji; MG Ranade
- UNIT-IV** G.K. Gokhle; Jawaharlal Nehru

Readings :

1. A.Appadorai, Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi Khanna Publishers, 1992.
2. J. Bandhopahdyaya, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied, 1969.
3. R.J. Cashman, The Myth of 'Lokmanya' Tilak and Mass Politics in Maharashtra, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1975.
4. Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
5. K.Damodaran, Indian Thought : A Critical Survey, London, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
6. D.G. Dalton, India's Idea of Freedom : Political Thought of Swami Vevekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore, Delhi, Academic Press, 1982.
7. S. Ghose, The Renaissance to Militant Nationalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1969.
8. S.Ghose, Socialism, Democracy and Nationalism in India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1973.
9. S. Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
10. U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, London, Oxford University Press, 1959.

11. J.P. Haitheox, *Communism and Nationalism in India : M.N. Roy and Comintern Policy*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.
12. Heimsath, *Indian Nationalism and Social Reform*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1964.
13. R. Iyer, *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1973.
14. K.N. Kadam (ed.), *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*, New Delhi, Sage, 1992.
15. K.P. Karunakaran, *Modern Indian Political Tradition*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1962.
16. K.P. Karunakaran, *Indian Politics from Dababhai Naoroji to Gandhi : A Study of Political Ideas of Modern India*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1975.
17. V.R.Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
18. V.S. Narvane, *Modern Indian Thought*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
19. D.P. Roy, *Leftist Politics in India : M. N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party*, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
20. V.P. Verma, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1974

Group-D: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iii)
Liberal Political Theory

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Liberalism: Meaning, Nature, Main Features of Liberalism; Liberalism and Industrial Revolution; Liberalism and Imperialism & Neo Imperialism

UNIT-II Early Liberals: Locke, Kant

Liberal Economists: Smith and Ricardo

UNIT-III Revisionist Liberals: Bentham, J.S. Mill & T.H. Green

UNIT-IV Modern Liberals: John Dewey, Milton Friedan

Readings:

1. A.Arblaster, The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
2. Sir E. Barker, Political Thought in England from Herbert Spencer to the Present Day, Oxford, Oxford University Prss, 1950.
3. Z. Brzezinski and Staff of the Research Institute of International Change (eds.), The Relevance of Liberalism, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1978.
4. A.Bullock and M. Shock (ed.), The Liberal Tradition : From Fox to Kaynes, London, and New York, Oxford University Press, 1967.
5. Collins, Liberalism in Nineteenth Century Europe, London, The Historical Association, 1957.
6. W.L. Davidson, Political Thought in England, The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1957.

7. M.Freeden, *The New Liberalism*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1978.
8. J. Gray, *Liberalism*, Delhi, World View, 1998.
9. L.T. Hobhouse, *Liberalism*, London, Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. H.J. Laski, *Political Thought from Locke to Bentham*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
11. A.J. Manning, *Liberalism*, London, John Dent & Sons, 1976.
12. J. Rawls, *Political Liberalism*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1993.
13. J. Rawls, *The Law of Peoples: The Idea of Public Reason Revisited*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1999.
14. J.S. Shapiro, *Liberalism: Its Meaning and History*, New York, Can Nostrand Reinhold, 1958.
15. F.H. Watkins, *The Age of Ideology - Political Thought from 1750 to the Present*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1961.
16. S. Wolin, *Politics and Vision : Continuity and Innovation in Western Political Thought*, Boston, Little Brown, 1960.

Group-D: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iv)
Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Theory-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Marxism in Theory – Karl Marx: Main Postulates and Ideas; Young Marx and Old Marx; Marx on Theory of State, Society, Polity, History and Alienation.

UNIT-II Russian Communism: Lenin, Stalin

UNIT-III Chinese Communism: Mao-Tse-Tung

UNIT-IV Cuban and Italian Communism: Che Guevara, Fidel Castro, Antonio Gramsci

Readings:

1. L. Althusser, For Marx, London, Allen Lane, 1969.
2. P. Anderson, Considerations on Western Marxism, London, Verso, 1976.
3. S. Avineri, The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, New Delhi, S. Chand, 1977.
4. E. Bernstein, Evolutionary Socialism, New York, Schocken Books, 1961.
5. R. Blackburn (ed.), After the Fall : The Failure of Communism and Future of Socialism, London, Verso, 1991.
6. E.H. Carr, The Russian Revolution : Lenin to Stalin, London, Penguins, 1979.
7. G.D.H. Cole, A History of Socialist Thought, 5 Vols., London, Macmillan, 1953-60.
8. J. Dunn, Modern Revolutions, London, the Clarendon Press, 1988.
9. Gramsci, Selections for Prison Notebooks, edited and translated by Quintin Hoare and Geoffery Nowell-Smith, London, Lawrence and Wishart, 1971.
10. S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Socialist Thought, From the Precursors to the Present, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
11. S. Hoffman, Marx and the Theory of Praxis, London, Oxford University Press, 1977.
12. H. Marcuse, One Dimensional Man, Boston, Beacon, 1964.
13. R. Miliband, Marxism and Politics, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1977.
14. R. Tucker, Philosophy and Myth of Karl Marx, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1961.
15. V. Verma, Justice, Equality and Community: An Essay in Marxist Political Theory, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
16. B. Wolfe, Marxism : One Hundred Years in the Life of a Doctrine, New York, Doubleday, 1969.

KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY KURUKSHETRA
M.A. (FINAL) SEMESTER SYSTEM-IV
POLITICAL SCIENCE

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2013-14

SEMESTER-IV

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-XVI	Political Theory-II	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XVII	Comparative Politics-II	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XVIII, XIX & XX Three Papers may be chosen from any of the following Groups :			
Group A : Paper XVIII, XIX & XX			
Option-(i)	India's Foreign Policy & Relations-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	International Law-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	International Organization and Global Order Studies-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	South Asia in International Politics-II	100	3 Hrs.
Group B : Paper XVIII, XIX & XX			
Option-(i)	Political Sociology : The Indian Context-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	State Politics in India (with special reference to Haryana)-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Democracy in India-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Indian Political Economy-II	100	3 Hrs.
Group C : Paper XVIII, XIX & XX			
Option-(i)	Government & Politics of USA-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	USA and the World-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	USA and Asia Pacific	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	USA and United Nations	100	3 Hrs.
Group D : Paper XVIII, XIX & XX			
Option-(i)	Ancient Indian Political Thought-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	Modern Indian Political Thought-II	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Recent Trends in Liberalism	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Theory-II	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper-XVI (Compulsory) Political Theory-II

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Concept of Ideology; End of Ideology Debate; End of History Debate.

UNIT-II Post Modernism; Communitarianism, Green Political Theory (Environment); Feminism.

UNIT-III Theories of Liberty, Equality, Justice & Democracy.

UNIT-IV Theories of Change: Lenin, Mao & Gandhi.

Readings:

1. Sir, I. Berlin, Does Political Theory Still Exist? In Philosophy, Politics and Society, 2nd series, ed. P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman, Oxford, Blackwell, 1964.
2. A.Cobban, 'The Decline of Political Theory,' Political Science Quarterly, 1953, LXVIII, pp. 321-337.
3. Dobson, Green Political Thought, London, Unwin Hyman, 1990.
4. Easton, The future of the postbehavioural phase in political science, in Contemporary Empirical Political Theory, K. R. Monroe (ed.), Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997.
5. Fukuyama, The End of History and the last Man, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.
6. D. Germino, Beyond Ideology: The Revival of Political Theory, New York, Harper and Row, 1967.
7. R. E. Goodin, Green Political Theory, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1992.
8. A.Hacker, Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science, New York, Macmillan, 1961.

9. D. Held, *Political Theory Today*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
10. A. Heywood, *Political Theory: An Introduction*, London, Macmillan, 1999.
11. S. Mulhall and A. Swift, *Liberals and Communitarians*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
12. G.H. Sabine, *What is Political Theory?*, *Journal of Politics*, 1939, 1(1).
13. Strauss, *What is Political Philosophy and Other Studies?* Glencoe, The Free Press, 1959.
14. R. J. Bernstein (ed.), *Habermas and Modernity*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1985.
15. S. Benhabib, *The Reluctant Modernism of Hannah Arendt*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
16. R. Grant, *Oakeshott*, London, Claridge Press, 1990.
17. N. P. Barry, *Hayek's Social and Economic Philosophy*, London, Macmillan, 1979.
18. E Butler, *Hayek : His Contribution to the Political and Economic Thought of Our Time*, Hounslow, Temple Smith, 1983.
19. C. Kukathas, *Hayek and Modern Liberalism*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1989.
20. J. Wolff (ed.), *Robert Nozick : Property, Justice and the Minimal State*, Oxford Polity with Basil Blackwell, 1991.

Paper: XVII (Compulsory) Comparative Politics-II

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Political Elites, Party Systems, Pressure Groups.

Unit-II Electoral Systems & Electoral Processes, Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances.

Unit-III Rule of Law, Judicial Review, Bureaucracy- Roles and Problems.

Unit-IV Theories of Social Change, Social and New Social Movements.

Readings :

1. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
2. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, *The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
3. G.A. Almond, *Comparative Politics Today : A World View*, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
4. D.E. Apter, *The Politics of Modernization*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
5. A.Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.), *Contemporary Political Systems: Classifications and Typologies*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Reinner Publishers, 1990.
6. L.J.Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era*, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.
7. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, *Theories of Liberal Democratic State*, London, Macmillan, 1987.
8. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction*, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
9. H. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
10. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.

11. K. Kumar, *Revolution : The Theory and Practice of a European Idea*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.
12. R.C. Macridis, *The Study of Comparative Government*, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
13. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, *Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia*, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
14. J. Manor (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, London, Longman, 1991.
15. R.C. Macridis, *Modern European Governments : Cases in Comparative Policy - Making*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
16. L.W. Pey (ed.), *Communication and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
17. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), *Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter-Disciplinary History Reader*, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.
18. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), *New Developments in Comparative Politics*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.
19. Prabir De, *Comparative Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Group-A: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. i)
India's Foreign Policy & Relations-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** India's Relations with Big Neighbours – China and Pakistan
- UNIT-II** Relations with Small Neighbours – Bangladesh, Bhutan, Sri Lanka, Nepal
- UNIT-III** Relations with Different Regions and Associations – West Asia, Southeast Asia, Central Asian Republics. SAARC, ASEAN, NAM and UN.
- UNIT-IV** Major Challenges to Foreign policy – defence and Nuclear Policy, Human Rights, Cross Border Terrorism and Environmental Position, Assessment of Foreign Policy.

Readings :

1. R.S. Yadav, *Bharat Ki Videsh Niti: Ek Vishleshan* (in Hindi), Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
2. R.S. Yadav & Suresh Dhanda, eds., *India's Foreign Policy: Contemporary Trends*, New Delhi, Shipra, 2009.
3. R.S. Yadav (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy Towards 2000 A.D.*, New Delhi, Deep & Deep, 1993.
4. J.N. Dixit, *Across Border: Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, 1999.
5. J. Bandhopahdyaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Calcutta, Allied, 1979.
6. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
7. N.K. Jha (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2000.
8. H. Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy : 1947-1993*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
9. N. Jetley, *India's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects*, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.
10. S. Mansingh (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century*, New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999.
11. R. Thakur, *Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.

12. C. Raja Mohan, *Crossing The Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Viking, 2003.
13. N.S. Sisodia & C. Uday Bhaskar, eds., *Emerging India: Security and Foreign Policy Perspective*, New Delhi, Promilla, 2007.
14. Rajen Harshe & K.M. Seethi, eds., *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Orientlongman, 2005.
15. Anand Mathur & Sohanlal Meena, eds., *India Profile in Polycentric World Order*, Jaipur, RBSA, 2008.
16. Annpurna Nantiyal, ed., *Challenges to India's Foreign Policy in the New Era*, New Delhi, 2006.
17. Atish Sinha & Madhup Mahota, eds., *Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities*, New Delhi, Academic, 2007.
18. Anjali Ghosh & others, *India's Foreign Policy*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Group-A: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. ii)
International Law-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** War and its effects; Enemy Character; Means for Settlement of Disputes – Amicable and Coercive.
- UNIT-II** Laws of War – Land, Aerial and Maritime Warfare, Legality of Instruments of Warfare.
- UNIT-III** Termination of War, Treatment of POWs, War Crimes, Prize Courts.
 Neutrality – Definition, Status, Rights and Duties, Blockade and Contraband.
- UNIT-IV** Cooperative Law – Laws of Sea, Laws of Outer Space and Environmental Conferences.

Readings :

1. Brownline, Principles of Public International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1973, Second Edition.
2. C.G. Fenwick, International Law, Bombay, Vakils, 1971.
3. J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law, London, Butterworths, 1972.
4. P.E. Corbett, Law and Diplomacy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1959.
5. K. Deutsc and S. Hoffman (ed.), The Relevance of International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1955.
6. L. Duguit, Law in the Modern State, New York, B.W. Huebsch, 1919.
7. W. Friedmann, The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, Columbia University Press, 1964.
8. H. Kelsen, Principles of International Law, New York, Rinehart and Co., 1952.
9. J. Mattern, Concepts of State, Sovereignty and International Law, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1928.
10. L. Oppenheimer, International Law Vol. 1, 1969, Revised edn., Vol II, 1953.
11. J. Stone, Legal Controls of International Conflict, New York, Rinehart and Company, 1954.
12. C. de Visscher, Theory and Reality in Public International Law, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
13. Sir J.F. Williams, Aspects of Modern International Law, New York, Oxford University Press, 1939.

Group-A: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iii)
International Organization and Global Order Studies-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Approaches to International Organization: Disarmament, Preventive Diplomacy, Grand Debate, Trusteeship and Functional Approaches to Peace.

UNIT-II International Organization and World Order Models: Assessment of World Order Models of Clark-Sohn, Richard Falk, Marxian, Mahatma Gandhi and Rajni Kothari.

UNIT-III UN and Major International Crisis: Korean, Arab-Israel, Kashmir, Iraq

UNIT-IV UN & Contemporary Issues: Human Rights, Environment, Gender & Terrorism, Revision of UN Charter; Assessment of UN System.

Readings :

1. Richard K. Ashley, "The Eye of Power : The Politics of World Modelling," International Organization, Vol. 37, No. 3, 1983.
2. Inis Claude, Changing United Nations, New York, Random House, 1967.
3. Inis Claude, Swords into ploughshares : The Problems and Progress of International organisations, New York, Random House, 1971.
4. S.J.R. Bilgrami, International Organisation, New Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
5. E. Laurd, A History of the United Nations, London, Macmillan, 1989.
6. R.C. Angell, The Quest for World Order, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.
7. A.L. Bennett, International Organizations : Principles and Issues, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
8. H.G. Nicholas, The UN as a Political Institution, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
9. W.H. Lewis (ed.), The Security Role of the United Nations, New York, Praegar, 1991.
10. Ronald Meltzer, "Restructuring the UN System, Institutional Reform, Efforts in the Context of North-South Relations," International Organization, vol. 32, No. 4, 1978.

11. Ronald Yalem, "Conflicting Approaches to World Order," *Alternatives*, Vol. 5, 1979-1980.
12. P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.
13. Rikhey, *Strengthening UN Peace keeping*, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.
14. K. P. Saxena, *Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.

Group-A: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iv)
South Asia in International Politics-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Globalization and Its Impact on South Asia
- UNIT-II** South Asian Development in Comparative Perspective
- UNIT-III** Perspectives on National Security in South Asia
- UNIT-IV** Efforts Towards Conflict Resolution and Future Prospects.

Readings :

1. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy* (Delhi: OUP, 1999).
2. Ayesha Jalal, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia* (New Delhi: CUP, 1995).
3. P.R. Chari (ed.), *Perspectives on National Security in South Asia: In Search of a New Paradigm* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1999).
4. Sridhar K. Khatri and G.W. Kueck (eds.), *Terrorism in South Asia* (Delhi: Shipra Pub., 2003).
5. Raja Menon, *A Nuclear Strategy for India* (New Delhi: Sage, 2000).
6. George Perkovich, *India's Nuclear Bomb* (Delhi: OUP, 2001).
7. Robbie Robertson, *The Three Waves of Globalization* (London: Zed Books, 2003).
8. Linda Racioppi, *Soviet Policy towards South Asia since 1970* (Cambridge: CUP, 1994).
9. Dilip H. Mohite and Amit Dholakia (eds.), *India and the Emerging World Order* (New Delhi: Kalinga Pub., 2001).
10. Lars Blinkenberg, *India – Pakistan: The History of Unsolved Conflicts*, Vol. 1&2 (Odense: Odense University Press, 1998).
11. K. Ahuja, H. Coppens and Hermen van der Wusten (eds.), *Regime Transformations and Global Realignments* (New Delhi: Sage, 1993).
12. Mohammad Ayooob (ed.), *Conflict and Intervention in the Third World* (New Delhi: Vikas Pub., 1980).
13. A.P. Rana, *The Imperatives of Nonalignment* (Delhi: The Macmillan Company of India Ltd., 1976).
14. J.N. Dixit, *India's Foreign Policy 1947 – 2003* (New Delhi: Picus Books, 2003).

Group-B: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. i)
Political Sociology: The Indian Context-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Political Culture – Meaning, Nature and Types, Political Culture in India, Political Socialization in India: Leadership, Masses and Social Mobility, State Power

UNIT-II Social Differentiation and Democracy in India: Ethnic, Communal, Language and Regional Differentiations; The Rural-Urban Divide.

Socio-Cultural Ethos; Social Change in India – Sanskritization, Westernization and Secularization, Tradition and Modernity, Post-Modernity.

UNIT-III Society, State and Politics in Contemporary India; Regionalization of Politics; Role of Political Parties; Pressure Groups and Interest Groups.

UNIT-IV Forms of Political Dissent and Protest, Terrorism and Politics of Violence, Role of Clergy in Politics; Role of Foreign Elements Influencing the Society, State and Politics. NGO's – Role, Function and Limitations.

Readings :

1. G.A. Almond and S. Verba, The Civic Culture, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
2. S. Bayly, Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
3. R. Bendix, and S.M. Lipset, Class, Status and Power, 2nd edn., New York, The Free Press, 1966.
4. P.R. Brass, Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics, Vols. 2, Delhi, Chankya Publication, 1984-85.
5. P.R. Brass, Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison, New Delhi, Sage, 1991.
6. R.E. Dawson and K. Prewitt, Political Socialization, Boston, Little Brown, 1969.
7. A.R. Desai, State and Society in India : Essays in Dissent, Bombay, Popular, 1974.
8. M. Galanter, Competing Equalities : Law and the Backward Classes in India, Berkley, University of California Press, 1983.

9. M. Janowitz, Political Conflict : Essays in Political Sociology, New York, New Viewpoints, Watts, 1970.
10. R. Kothari, Caste and Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
11. R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
12. R. Kothari, Democratic Polity and Social Change in India, Delhi, Allied, 1976.
13. L.Milbrath, Political Participation, Skokie Illinois, Rand-McNally, 1965.
14. T.K. Oomen, Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
15. M.N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962.
16. M.N. Srinivas, The Cohesive Role of Sanskritization and Other Essays, Delhi, Oxford University Pres, 1989.

Group-B: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. ii)
State Politics in India (with special reference to Haryana)-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Regionalism in India, Rise of Regional Parties – Causes and Impact on State Politics.

UNIT-II State Autonomy: Concept, Rajamannar Committee Report, Arguments for and Against State Autonomy.

Centre-State Relations: Area of Conflict, Sarkaria Commission's Report.

UNIT-III Office of the Governor, Governor's Discretionary Powers, Politics of President's Rule in the States.

UNIT-IV Panchayati Raj System in India and Its Impact on State Politics, Politics of Party Splits and Merger.

Readings :

1. G. Austin, The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. A.Chanda, Federalism in India : A Study of Union-State Relations, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
3. P.Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
4. A.Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
5. R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
6. I.Narain (ed.), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
7. S. Pai, State Politics : New Dimensions : Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, 2000.
8. Prem Choudhary, Punjab Politics - The Role of Sir Chhotu Ram, Delhi, Vikas, 1984.
9. S.C. Mittal, Haryana : A Historical Perspective, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishers, 1986.
10. K.C. Yadav, Hayana Ka Itihas, 3 Volumes, New Delhi, Macmillan India Ltd., 1981.
11. P.D. Sharma, Legislative Elite in India : A Study in Political, Socialization, Kurukshetra, Vishal, 1984.

12. Ramesh Kumar, *Regionalization of Politics in India*, New Delhi, Mohit Publication, 1996.
13. Harinder K. Chhabra, *State Politics in India*, Delhi, Surjeet Publications, 1980.
14. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India, Vol I & II*, New Delhi, Radiant Publishes, 1984.
15. O.P. Goel, *Caste and Voting Behaviour*, New Delhi, Ritu Publishers, 1981.
16. Subhash C. Kashyap, *The Politics of Defection - A Study of State Politics in India*, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1969.
17. S.Y. Qureshi, *Haryana Rediscovered*, Gurgaon, Indian Documentation Service, 1985.
18. T.R. Sharma (ed.), *New Challenges of Politics in Indian States*, New Delhi, Uppal Publishing House, 1985.
19. P. Choudhary, *The Veiled Women : Shifting Gender Equations in Rural Haryana 1880-1990*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1994.
20. Other Readings : *Journal of Haryana Studies*, Kurukshetra University Research Journal of Arts and Humanities.

Group-B: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iii)
Democracy in India-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I: Socio-Economic Determinants of Indian Democracy: Caste, Class, Language, Religion and Region. Poverty – Policies and Programmes of its alleviation. Legislative Behaviour; Parliamentary Vs. Presidential Model, Majoritarian Vs. Representational Parliamentary System

UNIT-II: Indian Democracy at Grass Root Level: Urban and Rural Local Government. Social and Protest Movements in India; Social Movement and the Democratic Process, Politics of Gender Issue, Role of Women in Political Process, Dalit Politics.

UNIT-III: Coalition Politics: Nature and Bases, Experiment of Coalition Government in India, Ruralization of Politics in India, Politicization of Peripheral Groups.

UNIT-IV: Politics of Agitation cum violence in India, Problems of Nation Building and National Integration. Criminalization of Politics, Emerging Trends and Future of Democracy in India.

Readings :

1. P. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
2. N. Chandhoke, Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
3. P. Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
4. N. Jayal (ed.), Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
5. Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
6. Kohli (ed.), The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
7. R. Kothari, Politics in India, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
8. S. Kothari, Social Movement and the Redefinition of Democracy, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
9. W. H. Morris-Jones, Politics Mainly Indian, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
10. S. Mukherjee, 'Relating Parliamentary Democracy in India,' Denoument, 9, January-February, 1999.
11. J. K. Ray, Indian in Search of Good Governance, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi, 2001.
12. M.N. Srinivas, Social Change in Modern India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1966.
13. Varshney (ed.), The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.

Group-B: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iv)
Indian Political Economy-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Process of State Formation in India; History and Legacy; Nation Building – Major Challenges; Character and Nature of Indian Contemporary State; State and Ideology: Capitalist, Socialist, Welfare Interventionist and Centrist-Authoritarian.

UNIT-II Foreign Capital, Need and Forms of Foreign Capital, Politicization of Foreign Aid; Factors Leading to Liberalization of Indian Economy; Major Issues of Contemporary Indian Economy.

UNIT-III Evolution of Public Sector in India, Role of Public Sector, Causes for the Expansion of Public Sector Enterprises, Performance and Short-comings of Public Sectors Enterprises.

UNIT-IV Private and Joint Sector in India, The Government and Role of Private Sector in India, Problems and Prospects of Private Sector, Origin, Evolution and Rationale of Public-Private Partnership.

Readings :

1. A.Abdul, Poverty Alleviation in India : Policies and programmes, New Delhi, Ashish, 1994.
2. I.J. Ahluwalia, and I.M.D. Little, India's Economic Reforms and Development, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
3. P. Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford Blackwell, 1984.
4. A.Beteille, Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1977.
5. Bhaduri, The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, London, Academic Press, 1983.
6. R. Cassen and V. Joshi (eds.), India : The Future of Economic Reform, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1995.
7. P. Chaudhuri, The Indian Economy : Poverty and Development, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
8. V.M. Dandekar, Poverty in India, Pune, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, 1971.

9. A.R. Desai, *State and Society in India : Essays in Dissent*, Bombay, Popular, 1974.
10. F. Frankel, *India's Green Revolution : Economic Gains and Political Costs*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.
11. F. Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-77 : The Gradual Revolution*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1978.
12. Ghosh, *Indian Economy : Its Nature and Problems*, 22nd revised edn., Calcutta, World Press, 1979-80.
13. R. Khator, *Environment, Development and Politics in India*, Lanham, Md, University Press of America, 1991.
14. Kohli, *The State and Poverty in India : Politics of Reform*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
15. R. Lucas and G. Papanek (eds.), *The Indian Economy : Recent Developments and Future Prospects*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1988.
16. G. Myradal, *Asian Drama : An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
17. P. Patnaik, "Imperialism and the growth of Indian capitalism," in R. Owen and R. Sutcliffe (eds.), *Theories of Imperialism*, London, Longman, 1972.
18. R.I. Rudolph and S.H. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi : The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1987.
19. A.Sen, *The State, Industrialization and Class Formation in India*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1982.
20. P. Verma, *The Great Indian Middle Class*, Delhi, Viking, 1998.

**Group-C: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. i)
Government & Politics of USA-II**

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Political Parties: Nature, Principles, Working & Role in US System.
- UNIT-II** Pressure Groups: Working, Nature, Composition & Role.
- UNIT-III** Public Opinion, Bureaucracy, Media, Voting Behaviour.
- UNIT-IV** State Legislative and Administrative Setup and Local Administration in the USA.

Readings:

1. Shafter, *Political Parties and the State*, 1994.
2. Fowler, Linda, *Candidates, Congress, and the American Democracy*, 1993.
3. Torres-Gill, *The New Aging: Politics and Change in America*, 1992.
4. Galbraith, J. *The Culture of Contentment*, 1992.
5. Wald, Kenneth, *Religion and Politics in the United States*, 1992.
6. Updike, John. *Memories of the Ford Administration*, 1992.
7. Hartz, Louis, *The Liberal Tradition in America*, 1991.
8. Jacobson, Gary, *The electoral origins of divided government*, 1990.
9. Maisel, Louis, *The Parties Respond: Changes in the American Party System*, 1990.
10. Weisbrot, *Freedom Bound: A History of America's Civil Rights Movement*, 1990.
11. Adoni, Hanna, *Social Conflict and Television News*, 1990.

Group-C: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. ii)
USA and the World-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Role of USA in Major Global Crisis: Cuban, Korean, Arab-Israel, Kashmir.
- UNIT-II** USA and Arms Control & Disarmament.
- UNIT-III** USA's role in Global Economic Regimes: IBRD, IMF, GATT & WTO, Globalization & Hegemony and discrimination in New World Order.
- UNIT-IV** USA and Issues of War and Peace: Peace Keeping, Humanitarian Interventions, Collective Security, Pre-emptive Attacks, Human Rights Concerns.

Readings:

1. Dennis Kux, *India and the United States, Estranged Democracies, 1941-1991* (National Defense University Press, Washington, 1992).
2. Dennis Kux, *The United and Pakistan, 1947-2000: Disenchanted Allies* (John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 2001).
3. Strobe Talbott, *Engaging India: Diplomacy, Democracy and the Bomb* (Penguin, 2004).
4. Kanishkvan Sathasivam, *Uneasy Neighbors: India, Pakistan and US Foreign Policy* (Ashgate Publication, Burlington, Vt., 2005).
5. John Spanier and Steven Hook, *American Foreign Policy Since World War II* (13th Ed., Washington, D.C., Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995).
6. James David Meernik, *The Political Use of Military Force in US Foreign Policy* (Ashgate Publications, Burlington, VT., 2004).
7. Margaret P., Karns and Karen A. Mingst, eds., *The United States and Multilateral Institutions* (Boston, Unwin Hyman, 1990).
8. Bruce W., Jentleson, *American Foreign Policy: The Dynamics of Choice in the 21st Century* (New York, W.W., Norton, 2000).
9. Robert Wirsing, *Kashmir in the Shadow of War: Regional Rivalries in Nuclear Age* (Spring Books, India, 2004).

Group-C: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iii)
USA and Asia Pacific

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I: US interest in Asia-Pacific: Traditional and Contemporary

UNIT-II: US Policy Towards South East Asian States

UNIT-III: US Policy toward China & Japan

UNIT-IV: US Security Concern in Australia & New Zealand and Challenges and Problems in Asia Pacific and American Response.

Readings:

1. Chronis Polychroniou. "Rise and Fall of US Imperialism" Economic and Political Weekly 30, no. 30 (July 29, 1995),
2. Andrew Bacevich, An American Empire (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002).
3. Charles Kupchan, The End of the American Era: US Foreign Policy and the Geopolitics of the Twenty-First Century (New York: Knopf, 2002),
4. Chalmers Johnson, Blowback: The Costs and Consequences of American Empire (New York: Metropolitan Books, 2000),
5. C. George Herring, America's Logest War: The United States and Vietnam, 1950-1975 (New York: McGraw, 1996).
6. Antony, Cordesman, The Iraq War (Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2003).
7. Coulon, Jocelyn, Soldiers of Diplomacy: The United Nations, Peacekeeping and the New World Order (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1998).
8. Ignatieff, Michael, Virtual War: Kosovo and Beyond (New York: Holt, 2000).
9. Safran, Nadav, From War to War: A Study of the Arab-Israel Confrontation 1948-97 (New York: Pegasus, 1969).
10. R.A. Cossa, Restructuring the US-Japan Alliance, Washington DC, CSIS Press, 1997.

Group-C: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iv)
USA and United Nations

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I US Role in the Formation of the United Nations and American Attitude Towards Socio-Economic Activities in the UN.

UNIT-II UN Coercive Settlement & Role of USA.

UNIT-III US Role in the Peace-Keeping Operations of the UN and Non-Conventional Threats.

UNIT-IV USA's Role in Arms Control & Disarmament activities of the UN.

Readings:

1. John Allphin Moore and Jr. Jerry Pubantz. *The New United Nations: International Organization in the Twenty-First Century* (Upper Saddle River, New Jersey : Pearson Prentice Hall, 2006),
2. Jasper, William F. *Global Tyranny Step By Step: The United Nations and the Emerging World Order* (Appleton, WI: Western Islands 1992
3. U.S. Security," *International Security* 25 (Spring 2001).
4. Chomsky, Noam (2006), *Failed States: The Abuse of Power and the Assault on Democracy*, New York, New York, United States: Holt Paperbacks
5. Niall Ferguson, *Colossus: The Price of America's Empire* (New York: Penguin, 2004).
6. John Genard Ruggie, "The United States and United Nations" *International Organization* Vol.39, No.2, 1985, p.343-56.
7. James Alan, *The Politics of Peacekeeping*, Chetto & Windus, London,1969.

Group-D: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. i)
Ancient Indian Political Thought-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Valmiki and Vyasa, Shukra.

UNIT-II Brahaspati, Shantiparva; Kamandaka Nitisara.

UNIT-III Theories of the origin of state: Theory of property, family and Varna regarding the origin; the contract theory; Vedic popular assemblies; Sabha, Samiti, Gana & Vidatha, Kautilya's Saptanga and Mandala Theory.

UNIT-IV Republics (tribal and oligarchal republics, nature of republican administration) and Kingship (forms & types: Divine theory, training of the Prince, Functions of the King, Limitation on Monarchy).

Readings :

1. A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.
2. D.R. Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity, Varanasi, Banaras Hindu University, 1963.
3. U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Hindu Political Theories, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1966.
4. R.P. Kangle, Kautilya's Arthashastra, Bombay, University of Bombay, 1972.
5. R.K. Mukherji, Local Government in Ancient India, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
6. B.Prasad, The State in Ancient India, Allahabad, University of Allahabad, 1960.
7. C.Radhakrishna, Kautilya's Political Ideas and Institutions, Varanasi, Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series Office, 1971.
8. B.A. Saletroe, Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions, Bombay, University of Bombay, 1963.
9. R. Shamasastri, Evolution of Indian Polity, Calcutta, 1920.
10. J.P.Sharma, Republics in Ancient India, London, Leiden E.J., Brill, 1968.
11. R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1959.
12. J. Spellman, The Political Theory of Ancient India, Oxford, The Clarendon press, 1964.
13. V.P. Varma, Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations, Dehli, Motilal Banarsidass, 1974.

Group-D: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. ii)
Modern Indian Political Thought-II

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks: 20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I: Gandhi; Vinoba Bhave.

UNIT-II: M.N. Roy; Rajni Palme Dutt.

UNIT-III: Ram Manohar Lohia; Jai Prakash Narayan.

UNIT-IV: Ambedkar; Periyar.

Readings :

1. A. Appadorai, Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi Khanna Publishers, 1992.
2. J. Bandhopahdyaya, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied, 1969.
3. R.J. Cashman, The Myth of 'Lokmanya' Tilak and Mass Politics in Maharashtra, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1975.
4. S.Ghose, Socialism, Democracy and Nationalism in India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1973.
5. S. Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
6. J.P. Haitheox, Communism and Nationalism in India : M.N. Roy and Comintern Policy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.
7. R. Iyer, The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1973.
8. K.N. Kadam (ed.), Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, New Delhi, Sage, 1992.
9. K.P. Karunakaran, Indian Politics from Dababhai Naoroji to Gandhi : A Study of Political Ideas of Modern India, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1975.
10. U. Kaura, Muslims and Indian Nationalism, New Delhi, Manohar, 1977.
11. R.M. Lohia, Marx, Gandhi and Socialism, Hyderabad, Nav Hind, 1953.
12. V.R.Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
13. V.S. Narvane, Modern Indian Thought, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
14. D.P. Roy, Leftist Politics in India : M. N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
15. V.P. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1974.

Group-D: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iii)
Recent Trends in Liberalism

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Liberal Democrats and Egalitarians: C.B. Macpherson, Isaiah Berlin, Rawls, Dworkin.

UNIT-II Libertarian: Hayek, Nozick.

UNIT-III Communitarian Liberal: Walzer, Charles Taylor.

UNIT-IV Recent Critics of Liberalism: Post Modernist, Feminist and Marxists; Emerging Trends in Liberalism.

Readings:

1. A. Arblaster, *The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
2. R. Bellamy (ed.), *Victorian Liberalism : Nineteenth Century Political Thought and Practice*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1990.
3. Z. Brzezinski and Staff of the Research Institute of International Change (eds.), *The Relevance of Liberalism*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1978.
4. N. Daniels (ed.), *Reading Rawls*, New York, Basic Books, 1975.
5. M. Freedman, *The New Liberalism*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1978.
6. J. Gray, *Liberalism*, Delhi, World View, 1998.
7. A.J. Manning, *Liberalism*, London, John Dent & Sons, 1976.
8. J. Rawls, *Political Liberalism*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1993.
9. J. Rawls, *The Law of Peoples: The Idea of Public Reason Revisited*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1999.
10. F.H. Watkins, *The Age of Ideology - Political Thought from 1750 to the Present*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1961.

**Group-D: Paper- XVIII, XIX & XX (Opt. iv)
Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Theory-II**

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Existentialist Marxism: Frederick Nietzsche, Martin Heidegger, Jean Paul Sartre

UNIT-II Western Marxism: Bernstein, Althusser

UNIT-III Critical Theorist: Herbert Marcuse, Jurgen Habermas

UNIT-IV Theorist of Revolutionary Change: Ernest Lacan, Chantal Mouffe

Beyond Marxism: Miliband, Poulantaz; Future of Marxism

Readings:

1. P. Anderson, Considerations on Western Marxism, London, Verso, 1976.
2. E. Bernstein, Evolutionary Socialism, New York, Schocken Books, 1961.
3. R. Blackburn (ed.), After the Fall : The Failure of Communism and Future of Socialism, London, Verso, 1991.
4. G.D.H. Cole, A History of Socialist Thought, 5 Vols., London, Macmillan, 1953-60.
5. J. Dunn, Modern Revolutions, London, the Clarendon Press, 1988.
6. Gramsci, Selections for Prison Notebooks, edited and translated by Quintin Hoare and Geoffery Nowell-Smith, London, Lawrence and Wishart, 1971.
7. S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Socialist Thought, From the Precursors to the Present, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
8. S. Hoffman, Marx and the Theory of Praxis, London, Oxford University Press, 1977.
9. L. Kolakowski, Main Currents of Marxism 3 Vols., Oxford, Oxford University, 1981.
10. R. Miliband, The State in the Capitalist Society, London, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 1969.
11. R. Miliband, Marxism and Politics, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1977.
12. N. Poulantaz, Political Power and Social Classes, London, New Left Books, 1973.
13. N. Poulantaz, Classes in Contemporary Capitalism, London, New Left Books, 1975.
14. V. Verma, Justice, Equality and Community: An Essay in Marxist Political Theory, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.