

## **M.A. (FINAL) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)**

### **SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING**

**Note :-** M.A.(Final) History Course shall consist of two Semesters. In all there shall be 2 Core Papers, 4 Specialization Papers and 10 Optional Papers in the course. Candidate shall take 5 papers in each Semester.

#### **I M.A. (IIIrd Semester) :**

There shall be 1 core paper, 2 specialization papers and 5 optional papers. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 specialization papers and any 3 optional papers out of the given list of 5 optional papers.

#### **II M.A. (IVth Semester) :**

There shall be 1 core paper, 2 specialization papers and 5 optional papers. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 specialization papers and any 3 optional papers out of the given list of 5 optional papers.

**III** In case of the specialization papers, the candidate opting for a particular specialization in M.A. (Ist & IInd Semesters) shall take the same specialization in M.A. (IIIrd and IVth Semesters). The choice of the specialization as well as optional papers in M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. However, the Department shall decide the number of optional papers to be offered in the Department in a particular year.

### **LIST OF PAPERS**

#### **M.A. (IIIrd Semester) :**

##### **I Core Papers :**

Paper XVII - Historiography

##### **II Specialization Papers :**

Paper XVIII (Option i) - Society in Medieval India, AD 1200-1750

Paper XVIII (Option ii) - Modern India (1858-1947)

##### **III Optional Papers :**

- Paper XIX - Political History of Haryana  
 Paper XX - Social History of India  
 Paper XXI - Economic History of India  
 Paper XXII - State in India  
 Paper XXIII - History of Science and Technology in India

**M.A. (IVth Semester) :**

**I Core Papers :**

- Paper XXIV - Approaches of History

**II Specialization Papers :**

- Paper XXV (Option i) - Art, Architecture and Culture in Medieval India, AD1200-1750  
 Paper XXV (Option ii) - Indian National Movement (1885-1947)

**III Optional Papers :**

- Paper XXVI - History of Haryana  
 Paper XXVII - Socio-Religious Movements in India  
 Paper XXVIII - Agrarian History of India  
 Paper XXIX - Contemporary Indian History (1947-1964)  
 Paper XXX - Business History of India

## M.A. – IIIrd Semester

### Core Paper, Paper – XVII : Historiography

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I History : Meaning; Nature and Scope

Unit – II History and Allied Disciplines; Historical Evidence : Its Nature and Transmission

Unit – III Objectivity in History; Causation in History; Collection and Selection of Historical Data

Unit – IV Early Trends of Historiography: Greco-Roman; Chinese and Ancient Indian

Unit – V Medieval Historiography : Western; Arabic and Persian

### Suggested Readings :

- |    |                                      |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1  | Ali, B. Sheikh                       | <i>History : Its Theory and Method</i>           |
| 2  | Bajaj, Satish, K.                    | <i>Recent Trends in Historiography</i>           |
| 3  | Bentley, Michael (ed.)               | <i>Companion to Historiography</i>               |
| 4  | Bloch, Marc                          | <i>The Historian's Craft</i>                     |
| 5  | Buddha Prakah                        | <i>Itihas Darshan (Hindi)</i>                    |
| 6  | Carr, E.H.                           | <i>What is History ?</i>                         |
| 7  | Collingwood, R.G.                    | <i>The Idea of History</i>                       |
| 8  | Elton, G.R.                          | <i>Practice of History</i>                       |
| 9  | Gardener, Patrick                    | <i>Theories of History</i>                       |
| 10 | Habib, Irfan                         | <i>Interpreting Indian History</i>               |
| 11 | Hale, J.R.                           | <i>Evolution of British Historiography</i>       |
| 12 | Hardy, Peter                         | <i>Historians of Medieval India</i>              |
| 13 | Johnson, Allen                       | <i>Historian and Historical Evidence</i>         |
| 14 | Ladurie, L. R.                       | <i>Territory of the Historian</i>                |
| 15 | Leonard, M.M.                        | <i>The Nature of Historical Inquiry</i>          |
| 16 | Majumdar, R.K. & Srivastava,<br>A.N. | <i>Historiography</i>                            |
| 17 | Marwick, Aurther                     | <i>The Nature of History</i>                     |
| 18 | Marwick, Aurther                     | <i>What History Is and Why It is Important ?</i> |

19	Renier, G.T.	<i>History : Its Purpose and Method</i>
20	Sridharan, E.	<i>A Textbook of Historiography</i>
21	Thompson, J.W.	<i>A History of Historical Writing 500 B.C. to A.D. 2000</i>
22	Topolski, Jarzy	<i>Methodology of History</i>
23	Walsh, W.H.	<i>Philosophy of History</i>
24	Widgery, G.A.	<i>The Meaning of History</i>
25	William, S.H.	<i>The Modern Historian</i>

### Specialization Paper,

### Paper – XVIII (Option – i), Society in Medieval India, AD 1200-1750

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Continuity and Change in Medieval Indian Society : Composition and Stratification; Urban and Rural Society

Unit – II Caste and Social Mobility, Slavery; Women in Medieval Indian Society

Unit – III Origin and Concepts of Sufism; Chisti, Qadiri, Suhrawardi and Naqashbandi Silsilas

Unit – IV Origin and Concepts of Bhakti Movement : Nath Panthis, Kabir, Nanak, Dadu, Chaitanya, Tulsidas, Raidas and Maharashtra Dharma

Unit – V Elements of Conflicts and Synthesis in Medieval Indian Society : Ruling Groups, State and Orthodoxy; Muslim Revivalist Movement under Sheikh Ahmad Sarhindi; Sectarian Communities

### **Suggested Readings :**

1	Ashraf, K.M.	<i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i>
2	Banga Indu (ed.)	<i>The City in Indian History : Urban Demography, Society and Politics</i>
3	Chopra, P.N.	<i>Life and Letters under the Mughals.</i>
4	Eaton, Richards M. (ed.)	<i>India's Islamic Tradition</i>
5	Grewal, J.S. (ed.)	<i>The State and Society in Medieval India</i>
6	Habib, Irfan (ed.)	<i>Medieval India-Research in the History of India 1200-1750</i>
7	Habib, Muhammad	<i>Politics and Society in Early Medieval</i>

		<i>Period, Vol I &amp; II</i>
8	Hasan, S. Nural	<i>Religion, State and Society in Medieval India (ed. Satish Chandra)</i>
9	Jackson, Peter	<i>The Delhi Sultanate</i>
10	Karashima, N.	<i>Towards a New Formation : South Indian Society under Vijayanagar</i>
11	Nigam, S.B.P.	<i>Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi</i>
12	Nizami, K.A.	<i>Religion and Politics in the 13<sup>th</sup> Century</i>
13	Richards, J.F.	<i>The Mughal Empire</i>
14	Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>History of Sufism, Vol. I-II</i>
15	Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Muslim Revivalist Movement in Northern India in the 16<sup>th</sup> – 17<sup>th</sup> Centuries</i>
16	Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign</i>
17	Satish, Chandra	<i>Medieval India : Society, Jagirdari Crisis and the State</i>
18	Stein, Burton	<i>New Cambridge History of India : Vijaynagar</i>
19	Stein, Burton	<i>Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India</i>
20	Umar, Muhammad	<i>Muslim Society in Northern India During the 18<sup>th</sup> Century</i>
21	Umar, Muhammad	<i>Urban Culture in North India During the 18<sup>th</sup> Century.</i>

**Specialization Paper, Paper – XVIII ( Option - ii): Modern India (1858-1947)**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Colonial State : Authorities at London; British Indian Government; Provincial Structure; Local Self Government and Administration

Unit – II Colonial Control : Police, Law and Justice; Land Revenue Administration; Relations with Princely States; Foreign Relations : Afghanistan, Burma and Tibbat

- Unit – III Decline of the Handicrafts and its Effects; Flow of Foreign Capital and its Effects; Agrarian Relations, Commercialization of Agriculture; Economic Drain
- Unit – IV Rise of the Modern Industries: Jute Textile, Cotton Textile, Iron and Steel; Rise of Capitalist Class and Industrial Labour
- Unit – V The Utilitarians and Social Change; Nature and Ideas of the Brahmo Samaj, the Arya Samaj, the Ram Krishan Mission and the Aligarh Movement; Growth of the Modern Education; Rise of the Middle Classes

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |                     |   |
|----|---------------------|---|
| 1  | Bilgrani, Ashgar H. | <i>Afghanistan and British India : A Study in Foreign Relations</i>                     |
| 2  | Bipan, Chandra      | <i>Essays on Colonialism</i>  |
| 3  | Bipan, Chandra      | <i>Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India</i>                                 |
| 4  | Brown, Judith       | <i>Modern India : The Origin of the Asian Democracy</i>                                 |
| 5  | Datta, K.K.         | <i>Social History of Modern India</i>   |
| 6  | Desai, A.R.         | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>  |
| 7  | Dodwell, H. (ed)    | <i>The Cambridge History of India, Vol. - II</i>  |
| 8  | Dutt, R.C.          | <i>Economic History of India, Vol. I &amp; II</i>                                       |
| 9  | Fraser, Lovet       | <i>India under Curzon and After</i>   |
| 10 | Gopal, S.           | <i>British Policy in India</i>  |
| 11 | Hasan, Zoya         | <i>Politics and State in India</i>  |
| 12 | Jones, K.W.         | <i>Socio-Religious Reform Movement in British India</i>                                 |
| 13 | Kennedy, G.S.       | <i>Providence and the Raj</i>   |
| 14 | Kulkarani, V.B.     | <i>British Dominion in India and After</i>  |
| 15 | Kumar, Dharma (ed.) | <i>Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.- II</i>                                    |
| 16 | Kumar, Ravinder     | <i>Social History of Modern India</i>   |
| 17 | Majumdar, R.C. (ed) | <i>British Paramountey and Indian Renaissance, Vol. IX &amp; X</i>                      |
| 18 | Metcalf, T.R.       | <i>Land, Landlords and the British Raj : North India in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i> |
| 19 | Mishra, B.B.        | <i>The Indian Middle Classes : Their Growth in Modern Times</i>                         |
| 20 | Mishra, B.B.        | <i>The Administrative History of India 1834-1947</i>                                    |
| 21 | Nanda, B.R.         | <i>Essays in Modern India History</i>   |
| 22 | Nauroji, Dada Bhai  | <i>Poverty and the Un-British Rule in India</i>   |
| 23 | Pavlov, V.I.        | <i>The Indian Capitalist Class : A Historical Study</i>                                 |
| 24 | Roy, Tirthankar     | <i>The Economic History of Modern India</i>   |

25	Sharma, M.P.	<i>Local Self - Government in India</i>
26	Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>
27	Stein, Burton	<i>The Making of the Agrarian Policy in British India 1770-1900</i>
28	Stein, Burton	<i>Thomas Munro : The Origins of the Colonial State and his Vision of the Empire</i>
29	Stokes, Eric	<i>The English Utilitarians and India</i>
30	Tomlinson, B.R.	<i>Economy of Modern India 1860-1970</i>

### **Paper – XIX : Political History of Haryana**

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Internal Assessment: 20**  
**External Marks : 80**  
**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

- Unit – I The Concept of Regional History; Haryana Region : Sources for Medieval and Modern History
- Unit – II Establishment of the Turkish Hegemony : Local Resistance and Conciliation; Polity and Administrative Set up under the Sultans
- Unit – III Polity and Administrative Set up under the Mughals ; The Imperial Decline and the Rise of Sikhs, Jats, Marathas and George Thomas
- Unit – IV Establishment of the British Rule in Haryana; Administration of East India Company : Civil, Judicial and Land Revenue
- Unit – V Resistance to the British Rule : The Pre-1857 Risings; The Uprising of 1857 : Nature and Impact; Aftermath of the Revolt : Merger with Punjab and New Administrative Set up

### **Suggested Readings :**

1	Bajaj, Satish K.	<i>Recent Trends in Historiography</i>
2	Buddha Prakash	<i>Glimpses of Haryana</i>
3	Buddha Prakash	<i>Haryana Through the Ages</i>
4	Darling, Malcolm	<i>Panjab Peasantry in Prosperity and Debt</i>
5	Griffin, L.H.	<i>The Rajas of the Panjab</i>
6	Gupta, H.R.	<i>Marathas and Panipat</i>
7	Jagdish Chandra	<i>Freedom Movement in Haryana</i>
8	Juneja, M.M.	<i>History of Hisar</i>
9	Kayo, Sir Johan William	<i>Life of Lord Metcalfe, 2 Vols.</i>

10	Kundu, C.L. and Udai Shankar	<i>Education in Haryana</i>
11	Mittal, S.C	<i>Haryana : A Historical Perspective</i>
12	Muztar, B.K.	<i>Haryana : Political and Cultural</i>
13	Naqvi, H.K.	<i>Urbanisation and Urban Centre under the Great Mughals</i>
14	Phadke, H.A.	<i>Haryana : Ancient and Medieval</i>
15	Saini, B.S.	<i>Social and Economic History of Panjab</i>
16	Sarkar, J.N.	<i>Fall of the Mughal Empire</i>
17	Satish Chandra	<i>The Eighteenth Century in India : It Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans</i>
18	Sen, S.N. (ed.)	<i>Sources of Indian History</i>
19	Sharma, S.R.	<i>Haryana Ke Swatantrata Sainani (Hindi)</i>
20	Singh, Chetan	<i>Region and Empire : Panjab in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century</i>
21	Singh, Fauja	<i>History of Panjab</i>
22	Talbot, Ian	<i>Punjab and the Raj</i>
23	Tanwar, R.	<i>The Politics of Sharing Power : The Panjab Unionist Party</i>
24	Yadav, B.N.S.	<i>Society and Culture of Northern India in the 12<sup>th</sup> Century</i>
25	Yadav, K.C.	<i>Haryana: Studies in History and Culture</i>
26	Yadav, K.C.	<i>The Revolt of 1857 in Haryana</i>
27	Yadav, K.C.	<i>Haryana : Itihas Evam Sanskriti (Hindi), 2 Vols.</i>

**Paper – XX :Social History of India**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Social History of India : Sources and Approaches ; Indian Social Institutions : Tribe, Caste (as well as Untouchability), Class and Community

Unit – II Medieval Indian Society : Urban and Rural; Social Stratification and Social Mobility; Position of Women

Unit – III Education and Culture in Medieval India : Educational Systems and Institutions; Syncretic Tradition and Cultural Synthesis



Unit – IV Colonial Intervention and Social Change : British Social Policy and Western Ideas - Evangelicals and Utilitarians ; Growth of Modern Education; Rise of New Social Classes

Unit – V Social Change in Colonial India : Transitions in Caste-ridden Society; Conflict between Tradition and Modernity; Changing Position of Women ; Patterns of Urbanization

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |                          |   |
|----|--------------------------|---|
| 1  | Ahmad, Aziz              | <i>Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment</i>                               |
| 2  | Altekar, A.S.            | <i>Position of Women in Hindu Civilization</i>  |
| 3  | Ambedkar, B.R.           | <i>The Untouchables</i>   |
| 4  | Ashraf, K.M.             | <i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i>                                     |
| 5  | Ballahatchet, K.S.       | <i>Social Policy and Social Change in Western India</i>                                   |
| 6  | Basu, Aparna             | <i>The Growth of Education and Political Development 1898-1920</i>                        |
| 7  | Bayly, Susan             | <i>Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age</i> |
| 8  | Datta, K.K.              | <i>Social History of Modern India</i>   |
| 9  | Desai, A.R.              | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>  |
| 10 | Dube, S.C.               | <i>Indian Society</i>   |
| 11 | Dube, S.C.               | <i>Contemporary India and its Modernization</i>   |
| 12 | Habib, Irfan             | <i>Interpreting Indian History</i>  |
| 13 | Habib, Mohammad          | <i>Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period</i>                              |
| 14 | Hardey, Peter            | <i>The Muslims of British India</i>   |
| 15 | Jha, D.N.                | <i>Economy and Society in Early India : Issues and Paradigms</i>                          |
| 16 | Kothari, Rajni (ed.)     | <i>Caste in Indian Politics</i>   |
| 17 | Krishnamurthi, J.        | <i>Women in Colonial India</i>  |
| 18 | Kumar, Ravindra          | <i>Social History of Modern India</i>   |
| 19 | Majumdar, R.C.           | <i>British Paramount and Indian Renaissance, Vol. X</i>                                   |
| 20 | Majumdar, R.C.           | <i>The History and Culture of Indian People, Vol. V &amp; VII</i>                         |
| 21 | Mishra, B.B.             | <i>The Indian Middle Classes : Their Growth in Modern Times</i>                           |
| 22 | Mishra, Girish           | <i>Economic History of Modern India</i>   |
| 23 | Mujeeb, M.               | <i>The Indian Muslims</i>   |
| 24 | Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik | <i>History of Education in India</i>  |
| 25 | O' Malley, L.S.S.        | <i>Modern India and the West</i>  |
| 26 | Potts, E. Daniel         | <i>British Baptist Missionaries in India 1793-</i>  |

		1837
27	Rashid, Abdul	<i>Society and Culture in Medieval India</i>
28	Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar Reign</i>
29	Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Writing Social History</i>
30	Shah, A.B. & C.R.M., Rao	<i>Tradition and Modernity in India</i>
31	Sharma, R.S.	<i>Social Changes in Early Medieval India</i>
32	Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>
33	Sridharan, E.	<i>A Textbook of Historiography</i>
34	Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Social Change in Modern India</i>
35	Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Caste in India and Other Essays</i>
36	Stokes, Eric	<i>The English Utilitarians and India</i>
37	Tara Chand	<i>Society and State in the Mughal Period</i>
38	Tara Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>
39	Thapar, Romila	<i>Ancient Indian Social History</i>
40	Vidyarathi, L.P.	<i>Tribal Culture of India</i>

**Paper No. – XXI: Economic History of India**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Problems of Indian Economic History; Different Approaches and their Limitations; Sources of Medieval and Modern Indian Economic History

Unit – II Nature and Structure of Medieval Indian Economy : Rural and Urban; Agricultural and Non-Agricultural (Handicraft) Production; Trade and Commerce; Credit and Indigenous Banking System

Unit – III The British East India Company : Its Agrarian Settlements and Land Revenue; Commercialization of Agriculture; Indian Manufactures for External Market.

Unit – IV Mercantilism and the Company Trade from 1757 to 1813; Industrial Capitalism and *Laissez Faire*: Artisans and Handicrafts Industry in Transition; Means of Transport : Roads and Railways

Unit – V British and Indigenous Capital Investment; Rise of Modern Industries i.e. Cotton, Jute, Iron and Steel Industries; Drain of Wealth; Impact of Colonization on Indian Economy

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |  |   |
|----|--|---|
| 1  | Bhatia, B.M.   | <i>Famines in India</i>   |
| 2  | Bipan Chandra  | <i>The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India</i>                       |
| 3  | Brahmanand (ed.)   | <i>Famines in Colonial India</i>  |
| 4  | Dutt, R.C.   | <i>Economic History of India, 2 Vols.</i>   |
| 5  | Frykenberg, R.E.   | <i>Land Control and Social Structure in India</i>                                 |
| 6  | Guha, R.   | <i>A Rule of Property for Bengal : Essays in the Idea of Permanent Settlement</i> |
| 7  | Habib, Irfan   | <i>Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist Perception.</i>                   |
| 8  | Habib, Irfan   | <i>The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707</i>                              |
| 9  | Hasan, Nurul   | <i>Thought on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India</i>                              |
| 10 | Ludden, David  | <i>An Agrarian History of South Asia</i>  |
| 11 | Mishra, Girish   | <i>Economic History of India</i>  |
| 12 | Mittal, S.C.   | <i>Bharat Ka Saamajik aur Aarthik Itihas (1758-1947)</i>                          |
| 13 | Morris D., Morris Toru<br>Matsui, Bipan Chandra and T.<br>Raychaudhuri | <i>The Indian Economy in the Nineteenth Century</i>                               |
| 14 | Mukherjee, Mridula   | <i>Colonializing Agriculture : The Myth of Punjab Exceptionalism.</i>             |
| 15 | Mukherjee, Mridula   | <i>Peasants in India's Non-Violent Revolution</i>                                 |
| 16 | Mukherjee, Nilmani   | <i>Ryotwari System in Madras 1792-1827</i>  |
| 17 | Raychaudhuri, Tapan and<br>Irfan Habib                                 | <i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I</i>                            |
| 18 | Richards, J.F.   | <i>The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India</i>                               |
| 19 | Stein, Burton  | <i>The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India, 1770-1900</i>                  |

**Paper No. – XXII: State in India****Max. Marks : 100****Internal Assessment: 20****External Marks : 80****Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Nature and Functions of the State under the Delhi Sultanate; Theory of Kingship : Balban, Ala-ud-din-Khalji and the Afghans; The Iqta System

- Unit – II      The Mughal State : Nature, Theory of Kingship; Ulema and the State; Mansabdari Ssystem
- Unit – III      The Nature of Regional States : Vijayanagar, the Marathas; Mysore and the Sikhs
- Unit – IV      The British East India Company State : Colonial Authorities; Iron and Steel Frameworks of the State, Land and the State
- Unit – V      The British Raj : Home Government; British Indian Government; Agencies of Colonial Control; Constitutional Measures

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| 1  | Alam, Muzaffar                                  | <i>Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India</i>   |
| 2  | Alam, Muzaffar and Sanjay Subrahmanyam (ed)     | <i>The Mughal State</i>   |
| 3  | Ali, M. Athar                                   | <i>Apparatus of the Mughal Empire</i>   |
| 4  | Bipan Chandra                                   | <i>Essays on Colonialism</i>  |
| 5  | Bipan Chandra                                   | <i>Indian National Movement : The Long-Term Dynamics</i>                              |
| 6  | Bridge, Carle                                   | <i>Holding India to the Empire</i>  |
| 7  | Brown. J.M.                                     | <i>Modern India : The Origins of An Asian Democracy</i>                               |
| 8  | Colley, Linda                                   | <i>Britons : Forging the Nation</i>   |
| 9  | Gallagher, J. , G. Johnson and Anil Seal (eds.) | <i>Locality, Province and Nationalism : Essays on Indian Politics 1870-1940</i>       |
| 10 | Jackson, Peter                                  | <i>The Delhi Sultanate</i>  |
| 11 | Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Joshi                 | <i>Struggle for Hegemony in India, Vol. I, II, III</i>                                |
| 12 | Kennedy, G.S.                                   | <i>Providence and the Raj</i>   |
| 13 | Kulke, H.P. Rothermund                          | <i>State in India : 1000-1750</i>   |
| 14 | Kurein, Mathew (ed.)                            | <i>India: State and Society</i>   |
| 15 | Nande, B.R.                                     | <i>Essays in Modern Indian History</i>  |
| 16 | Nigam, S.B.P                                    | <i>Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi</i>  |
| 17 | Nizami, K.A.                                    | <i>Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in Indian During 13<sup>th</sup> Century</i> |
| 18 | Richards, J.F.                                  | <i>The Mughal Empire</i>  |
| 19 | Satish Chandra                                  | <i>Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India</i>                           |
| 20 | Stein, Burton                                   | <i>Thomas Munro : The Origins of the Colonial State and His Vision of Empire</i>      |
| 21 | Stein, Burton                                   | <i>Vijayanagar</i>  |
| 22 | Stokes, Eric                                    | <i>The English Utilitarians and India</i>   |
| 23 | Streusand, D.E.                                 | <i>Formation of the Mughal Empire</i>   |
| 24 | Tripathi, R.P.                                  | <i>Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India</i>                                 |

**Paper – XXIII : History of Science and Technology in India****Max. Marks : 100****Internal Assessment: 20****External Marks : 80****Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Sources of the History of Science and Technology in India; Major Developments in Science and Technology in India till 12th Century; Concept of Rationality and Scientific Ideas in Muslim Thought with special reference to the Contribution of Fathullah Shirazi

Unit – II New Developments in Technology in Medieval India – Persian Wheel, Gun Powder, Textiles, Bridge Building etc; Developments in Medical Knowledge and Interaction between Unani and Ayurveda; Astronomy in the Arabic Science and its Impact on India with special reference to Swai Jaisingh

Unit – III State of Science and Technology in India on the eve of Advent of the British; East India Company and Scientific Explorations – Surveyors, Botanists and Doctors under the East India Company’s Services; New Developments in Technologies – Railways, Telegraphs and Modern Machines

Unit – IV Growth of Scientific and Technical Education under the British Rule – Founding of Engineering and Medical Colleges and Institutes; Teaching of Science in Universities; Founding of National Scientific Institutions – Survey of India, Geological Survey of India and Agricultural Experimental Farms

Unit – V Indian Response to the New Scientific Knowledge – Interactions and Predicaments; Science and Indian Nationalism – Emergence of ‘National Science’ and its relations vis-à-vis ‘Colonial Science’; Contributions of Mahendra Lal Sarkar, P.C. Ray and J.C. Bose

**Suggested Readings :**

- |   |                           |  |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| 1 | Alavi, M.A. & Rahman, A., | <i>Fathullah Shirazi : A Sixteenth Century Indian Scientist</i>                              |
| 2 | Baber, Zaheer             | <i>The Science of Empire : Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India</i> |
| 3 | Bag, A.K. (ed.)           | <i>Technology in Ancient India</i>   |
| 4 | Bose, D.M. et. al         | <i>A Concise History of Science in India</i>   |
| 5 | Brooke, J.H.              | <i>Science and Religion : Some Historical Perspectives</i>                                   |

- |    |                                    |   |
|----|------------------------------------|---|
| 6  | Chattopadhyaya, Debiprasad         | <i>History of Science and Technology in Ancient India</i>                                     |
| 7  | Digby, Simon                       | <i>War-Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate</i>  |
| 8  | Habib, Irfan (ed.)                 | <i>Akbar and His India</i>  |
| 9  | Hassan, Ahmad Y & Donald R.Hill    | <i>Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History</i>   |
| 10 | Hedrick, Daniel R.                 | <i>The Tools of Empire</i>  |
| 11 | Hitti, K. Philips                  | <i>History of Arabs</i>   |
| 12 | Jaggi, O.P.                        | <i>Science and Technology in Medieval India</i>   |
| 13 | Kumar, Deepak                      | <i>Science and the Raj</i>  |
| 14 | Kumar, Deepak                      | <i>Disease and Medicine in India : A Historical Overview</i>                                  |
| 15 | Macleod , Roy (ed.) & Deepak Kumar | <i>Technology and the Raj : Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India 1700-1947</i> |
| 16 | Qaisar, A.J.                       | <i>The Indian Response to European Technology and Culture</i>                                 |
| 17 | Ray, Aniruddha & Bagchi, S.K.      | <i>Technology in Ancient and Medieval India</i>   |
| 18 | Ray, P.C.                          | <i>History of Chemistry in Ancient and Medieval India</i>                                     |
| 19 | Sangwan, Satpal                    | <i>Science, Technology and Colonization : An Indian Experience</i>                            |
| 20 | Spangenburg, R.                    | <i>The History of Science : From the Ancient Greeks to the Scientific Revolution 5 Vols.</i>  |

## M.A. – IVth Semester

### Core Paper: Paper – XXIV : Approaches of History

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I The Idealistic Approach : W.G.F Hegel; Benedito Croce and R.G. Collingwood

Unit – II The Positivist Approach : Auguste Comte and Leopold von Ranke; The Materialistic Approach : Karl Marx

Unit – III The Annals Tradition and the Idea of Total History; The Post-Modernist Approach

Unit – IV Approaches of Indian History : Early Imperialist Historiography; Cambridge School; Nationalist Historiography

Unit – V Approaches of Indian History : Marxist Historiography; Subaltern School; Historiography on Lower Castes' Movements

### Suggested Readings :

- |    |                   |   |
|----|-------------------|---|
| 1  | Ali, B. Sheikh    | <i>History : Its Theory and Method</i>                                      |
| 2  | Bajaj, Satish K.  | <i>Recent Trends in Historiography</i>                                      |
| 3  | Barns, H.D.       | <i>A History of Historical Writing</i>                                      |
| 4  | Buddha Prakah     | <i>Itihas Darshan (Hindi)</i>   |
| 5  | Burtens, Hans     | <i>The Idea of Post Modern : A History</i>                                  |
| 6  | Carr, E.H.        | <i>What is History ?</i>  |
| 7  | Clark, Stuart     | <i>The Annals Historians</i>  |
| 8  | Collingwood, R.G. | <i>The Idea of History</i>  |
| 9  | Comte, Auguste    | <i>Course of Positivist Philosophy</i>                                      |
| 10 | Croce, Benedito   | <i>Philosophy of Spirit</i>   |
| 11 | Dray, Arthur      | <i>On History and Philosophers of History</i>                               |
| 12 | Evans, J. Richard | <i>In Defence of History</i>  |
| 13 | Foucault, Michael | <i>Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason</i> |
| 14 | Gooch, G.P.       | <i>History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century</i>                     |
| 15 | Habib, Irfan      | <i>Interpreting Indian History</i>  |

16	Hughes, Warrington	<i>Fifty Key Thinkers on History</i>
17	Jenkins, Keith (ed)	<i>Post Modern History Reader</i>
18	Johnson, Allen	<i>Historian and Historical Evidence</i>
19	Majumdar, R.K. & Srivastava, A.N.	<i>Historiography</i>
20	Marx, Karl	<i>Das Capital</i>
21	Marx, Karl	<i>The Communist Manifesto</i>
22	Philips, C.H.	<i>Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon</i>
23	Russel, Bertrand	<i>History of Western Philosophy</i>
24	Sen, S.P.	<i>Historians of Modern India</i>
25	Sridharan, E.	<i>A Textbook of Historiography</i>
26	Thompson, J.W.& Holm Bernord	<i>A History of Historical Writing, Vols. I &amp; II</i>
27	William S.H.	<i>Some Twentieth Century Historians</i>
28	Zenkins, Keeth	<i>Why History : Reflections on the Possible End of History and Ethics under the Impact of Post-Modernism</i>

**Specialization Paper: Paper – XXV (Option – i) Art, Architecture and Culture in Medieval India, AD1200-1750**

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Internal Assessment: 20**  
**External Marks : 80**  
**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I	System of Education; Growth of Literature: Persian, Sanskrit and Hindi; Patronage of Learning
Unit – II	Food, Dresses and Ornaments; Means of Recreation; Festivals and Fairs
Unit – III	Development of Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi : Mamluqs, Khaljis, Tughlaqs and Lodis; Regional Architecture – Vijayanagar and Sharqi
Unit – IV	Mughal Architecture : The Early Phase; Development from Akbar to Shahjahan; The Later Stage
Unit – V	Visual and Performing Arts : Mughal, Rajput and Kangra Schools of Painting; Dance and Music; Evolution of Composite Culture



**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |                     |  |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 1  | Ali, M. Athar       | <i>Mughal India : Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture</i>                |
| 2  | Asher, Catherine B. | <i>Architecture of Mughal India.</i>   |
| 3  | Ashraf, K.M.        | <i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i>                              |
| 4  | Aziz, Ahmad         | <i>Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment</i>                        |
| 5  | Beach, Miloc        | <i>Mughal and Rajput Paintings</i>   |
| 6  | Chopra, P.N.        | <i>Life and Letters under the Mughals.</i>   |
| 7  | Habib, Irfan        | <i>Medieval India : The Study of A Civilization</i>                                |
| 8  | Habib, Irfan        | <i>Medieval Technology : Exchanges between Indian and Islamic World</i>            |
| 9  | Havell, E.B         | <i>Indian Architecture</i>   |
| 10 | Koch, Ebba          | <i>Mughal Architecture : An Outline of its History and Development (1528-1858)</i> |
| 11 | Koch, Ebba          | <i>Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology</i>  |
| 12 | Malik, Z.U.         | <i>Reign of Muhammad Shah</i>  |
| 13 | Percy, Brown        | <i>The Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals</i>                      |
| 14 | Qaisar, A.J.        | <i>Indian Response to European Culture and Technology</i>                          |
| 15 | Rashid, A.          | <i>Society and Culture in Medieval India</i>                                       |
| 16 | Siddiqui, I.H.      | <i>Essays On Intellectual Thought and Culture, Vol. I</i>                          |
| 17 | Srivastava, A.L.    | <i>Medieval Indian Culture</i>   |
| 18 | Stein, Burton       | <i>New Cambridge History of India : Vijayanagar</i>                                |
| 19 | Stein, Burton       | <i>Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India</i>                          |
| 20 | Tara, Chand         | <i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>  |
| 21 | Umar, Muhammad      | <i>Muslim Society in Northern India During the 18<sup>th</sup> Century</i>         |
| 22 | Umar, Muhammad      | <i>Urban Culture in North India During the 18<sup>th</sup> Century.</i>            |
| 23 | Verma, S.P.         | <i>Mughal Painters and Their Works</i>   |

**Specialization Paper****Paper – XXV ( Option - ii) Indian National Movement (1885-1947)****Max. Marks : 100****Internal Assessment: 20****External Marks : 80****Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Emergence of the Organized Nationalism; The Moderates : Their Ideology and Politics; Rise of the Extreme Nationalism and its Politics; Partition of Bengal and the Swadeshi Movement

Unit – II Revolutionary Movements; Rise of Communal Politics; First World War and the Home Rule Movement; Emergence of Gandhi and his Ideology

Unit – III Rowlatt Satyagraha, Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movement; Swaraj Party; Civil-Disobedience Movement; Quit India Movement

Unit – IV Rise of the Left Ideology and Indian Politics; Trade Union Movements; Peasant Movements; Revolutionary Movement; Congress Socialist Party; Subhas Bose and INA

Unit – V Muslim Communal Politics during the 1930s; Cripps Mission and Indian Politics; Gandhi-Jinnah Negotiations and Wavell Plan; Cabinet Mission and Mountbatten Plan : Partition and Independence.

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |                     |  |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 1  | Agrow, D.           | <i>Moderates and Extremist in the Indian National Movement</i> |
| 2  | Bahadur, Lal        | <i>Muslim League</i>   |
| 3  | Bhuyan, Arun        | <i>The Quit India Movement</i>                                 |
| 4  | Brown, Judith       | <i>Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-22</i>         |
| 5  | Brown, Judith       | <i>Gandhi : The Prisoner of Hope</i>                           |
| 6  | Bipan Chandra       | <i>Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India</i>             |
| 7  | Bipan Chandra       | <i>Essays on Colonialism</i>                                   |
| 8  | Bipan Chandra et al | <i>India's Struggle For Independence</i>                       |
| 9  | Desai, A.R.         | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>                 |
| 10 | Desai, A.R.         | <i>Peasant Struggle in India</i>                               |
| 11 | Ghosh, P.C.         | <i>The Indian National Congress</i>                            |

- 12 Guha, Ranjit *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*
- 13 Guha, Ranjit (ed) *Subaltern Studies, Vol. I – VI*
- 14 Gupta, M.N. *History of the Revolutionary Movement in India*
- 15 Hardy, Peter *The Muslims of British India*
- 16 Hasan, Mushirul *India's Partition : Process, Strategy and Mobilization*
- 17 Hasan, Mushirul *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1916-1928*
- 18 Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh *Struggle for Hegemony in India, 3 Vols.*
- 19 Kumar, Kapil *Peasants in Revolt*
- 20 Low , D.A. (ed) *Indian National Congress : A Centenary Hindsight*
- 21 Low, D.A. (ed) *Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947*
- 22 Majumdar, R.C. *History of the Freedom Movement in India, 3 Vols.*
- 23 Mehrotra, S.R. *The Emergence of the Indian National Congress*
- 24 Mohan, Kamlesh *Militant Nationalism in the Punjab*
- 25 Moon, Penderal *Divide and Quit*
- 26 Moore, R.J. *Crisis of Indian Unity*
- 27 Nanda, B.R. *Gandhi : A Biography*
- 28 Nanda, B.R. *Gandhi and His Critics*
- 29 Page, David *Prelude to Partition*
- 30 Pannikar, K.N. *National and Left Movements in India*
- 31 Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India*
- 32 Shankar, Girija *The Socialist Trend in the Indian National Congress.*
- 33 Singh, Amarjit *Punjab Divided : Politics of the Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947*
- 34 Singh, Anita Inder *The Origins of the Partition of India 1936-1947*
- 35 Singh, L.P. *The Left Wing in India*
- 36 Sitaramaya, P. *History of the Indian National Congress, 3 Vols.*
- 37 Stokes, Eric *The English Utilitarians and India*
- 38 Tara Chand *History of the Freedom Movement in India, 4 Vols,*
- 39 Tomlinson, B.R. *The Indian National Congress and the Raj : 1929-1942*
- 40 Vajpeyi, J.N. *The Extremist Movement in India.*

**Paper – XXVI :History of Haryana****Max. Marks : 100****Internal Assessment: 20****External Marks : 80****Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Medieval Haryana : Social Life; Economic Conditions – Agriculture and Land Revenue systems; Industries, Handicrafts and Trade

Unit – II Medieval Haryana : Education and Literature; Arts and Architecture; Urbanisation

Unit – III Colonial Haryana : Development of Modern Education; Introduction of Railways and its Impact; Transitions in Economy with special reference to Agrarian Changes; Transitions in Society : Urban and Rural

Unit – IV ‘New Winds’ in Haryana : Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Arya Samaj and Sanatan Dharam Sabha; Growth of National Movement – Phases of Anti-Imperialist Struggle

Unit – V Formation of Unionist Party and the Role of Sir Chhotu Ram; Partition and Haryana; Rehabilitation of the Displaced People; Creation of Haryana State

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |                              |  |
|----|------------------------------|--|
| 1  | Buddha, Prakash              | <i>Glimpses of Haryana</i>   |
| 2  | Buddha, Prakash              | <i>Haryana Through the Ages</i>  |
| 3  | Chhotu Ram                   | <i>Bechara Kisan</i> (Hindi tr. by K.C. Yadav)                                 |
| 4  | Gopal, Madan                 | <i>Sir Chhotu Ram : A Political Biography</i>                                  |
| 5  | Griffin, L.H.                | <i>The Rajas of the Panjab</i>   |
| 6  | Gupta, H.R.                  | <i>The Marathas and Panipat</i>  |
| 7  | Hussain, Azim                | <i>Fazl-i-Hussain : A Political Biography</i>                                  |
| 8  | Jagdish Chandra              | <i>Freedom Movement in Haryana</i>   |
| 9  | Jagdish Chandra              | <i>Gandhi and Haryana</i>  |
| 10 | Jones, K.W.                  | <i>Arya Dharma : Hindu Consciousness in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Punjab</i> |
| 11 | Jones, K.W.                  | <i>Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India</i>                       |
| 12 | Juneja, M.M.                 | <i>History of Hisar</i>  |
| 13 | Kayo, Sir Johan William      | <i>Life of Lord Metcalfe, 2 Vols.</i>  |
| 14 | Kundu, C.L. and Udai Shankar | <i>Education in Haryana</i>  |
| 15 | Malcolm, Darling             | <i>Panjab Peasantry in Prosperity and Debt</i>                                 |
| 16 | Mittal, S.C                  | <i>Haryana : A Historical Perspective</i>                                      |

17	Muztar, B.K.	<i>Haryana : Political and Cultural</i>
18	Nanda, J	<i>Punjab Uprooted : A Survey of the Punjab Riots and Rehabilitation Problems</i>
19	Naqvi, H.K.	<i>Urbanisation and Urban Centre under the Great Mughals</i>
20	Nurullah, S. & J.P.Naik	<i>History of Education in India</i>
21	Phadke, H.A.	<i>Haryana : Ancient and Medieval</i>
22	Prem Chaudhury	<i>Panjab Politics and the Role of Sir Chhotu Ram</i>
23	Saini, B.S.	<i>Social and Economic History of Panjab</i>
24	Sarkar, J.N.	<i>Fall of the Mughal Empire</i>
25	Sharma, S.R.	<i>Haryana Ke Swantantrata Sainani (Hindi)</i>
26	Shukla, S.P.	<i>Indian Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana</i>
27	Singh, Chattar	<i>Social and Economic Change in Haryana</i>
28	Singh, Chetan	<i>Region and Empire : Panjab in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century</i>
29	Singh, Fauja	<i>History of Panjab</i>
30	Singh, Pardaman, and S.P. Shukla	<i>Freedom Struggle in Haryana and Indian National Congress (1885-1985)</i>
31	Singh, Ranjit	<i>Haryana Ke Arya Samaj Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
32	Talbot, Ian	<i>Punjab and the Raj</i>
33	Tanwar, R.	<i>The Politics of Sharing Power : The Panjab Unionist Party</i>
34	Tanwar, R.	<i>Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions</i>
35	Yadav, B.N.S.	<i>Society and Culture of Northern India in the 12<sup>th</sup> Century</i>
36	Yadav, K.C.	<i>Haryana: Studies in History and Culture</i>
37	Yadav, K.C.	<i>The Revolt of 1857 in Haryana</i>
38	Yadav, K.C.	<i>Haryana : Itihas Evam Sanskriti (Hindi), 2 Vols.</i>

**Paper – XXVII: Socio-Religious Movements in India**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Advent of Islam in India: Its Impact on Indian Society; Religious Cults in Early Medieval India

- Unit – II Socio-Religious Movements in Medieval India : Bhakti and Sufi – Their Ideology, Nature and Impact
- Unit – III Socio-Religious Movements in Modern India : Brahmo Samaj; Arya Samaj, Ramkrishan Mission and Theosophical Society
- Unit – IV Socio-Religious Movements in Modern India : Wababi Movement; Aligarh Movement; Singh Sabha and Sanatan Dharam Sabha
- Unit – V Caste, Anti-Caste and Tribal Movements : Sri Narayan Dharam Movement; Satyashodhak Samaj; Depressed Class Movements with special reference to the Movement of Dr. B.R.Ambedkar; Tribal Movements

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |                     |   |
|----|---------------------|---|
| 1  | Ahmad, Qeyamuddin   | <i>The Wahabi Movement in India</i>   |
| 2  | Ambedkar, B.R.      | <i>What Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables</i>                               |
| 3  | Beteitte, Andre     | <i>Caste, Class and Power</i>   |
| 4  | Bhatnagar, S. (ed.) | <i>Indian Studies in Social History</i>   |
| 5  | Chahal, S.K         | <i>Dalits Patronised : Indian National Congress and the Untouchables of India 1921-1947</i> |
| 6  | Chopra, P.N.        | <i>Some Aspects of Social Life during the Mughal Age(1526-1707)</i>                         |
| 7  | Datta, K.K.         | <i>Social History of Modern India</i>   |
| 8  | Deliegue, Robert    | <i>The Untouchables of India</i>  |
| 9  | Dodwell, H.H.       | <i>Cambridge History of India, Vol. V</i>   |
| 10 | Gore, M.S.          | <i>Social Context of An Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought</i>              |
| 11 | Guha, Ranjit (ed.)  | <i>Subaltern Studies, Vol. I-VI</i>   |
| 12 | Heimsath, Charles   | <i>Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform</i>   |
| 13 | Jain, M.S.          | <i>The Aligarh Movement</i>   |
| 14 | Jone, K.W.          | <i>Arya Dharma : Hindu Consciousness in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Punjab</i>              |
| 15 | Jone, K.W.          | <i>Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India</i>                                    |
| 17 | Joshi, Barbara      | <i>Untouchable! Voices of the Dalit Liberation Movement</i>                                 |
| 18 | Joshi, V.C. (ed.)   | <i>Rammohan Roy and Process of Modernisation in India</i>                                   |
| 19 | Majumdar, B.B       | <i>History of Indian Social and Political Ideas : From Rammohan to Dayananda</i>            |
| 20 | Majumdar, R.C.      | <i>British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance, Vol. X</i>                                   |
| 21 | Majumdar, R.C.      | <i>The History and Culture of Indian People,</i>  |

		Vol. V & VII
22	Moon, Vasant (ed.)	<i>Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar : Writings and Speeches, Vols. I,II, V &amp; IX</i>
23	Nizami, K.N.	<i>Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century</i>
24	Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik	<i>History of Education in India</i>
25	Ojha, P.N.	<i>Some Aspects of North Indian Social Life</i>
26	Omvedt, Gail	<i>Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society : The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India</i>
27	Omvedt, Gail	<i>Dalits and the Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India</i>
28	Patil, P.G. (tr.)	<i>Collected Works of Mahatma Jyotirao Phooley, Vol. I &amp; II</i>
29	Rashid, Abdul	<i>Society and Culture in Medieval India</i>
30	Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>History of Sufism in India, Vol. I &amp; II</i>
31	Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reigon</i>
32	Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India 1885-1947</i>
33	Singh, Suresh	<i>The Dust Storm and the Hanging Mist</i>
34	Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>
35	Strokes, Eric	<i>The English Utilitarians and India</i>
38	Tara Chand	<i>Society and State in the Mughal Period</i>
39	Thruston, Edge	<i>Tribes and Castes of Southern India</i>
40	Wilson, C.H.	<i>The Sects of the Hindus</i>

**Paper No. – XXVIII: Agrarian History of India**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

- Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.
- Unit – I Historiography on Agrarian History : Interpretations of the Nature, Structure and Agrarian Change in Pre-Colonial and Colonial India
- Unit – II Agrarian System in Pre-Colonial Economy: Rural Stratification; Ownership of Land and Agrarian Relations; Agricultural and Horticultural Products; Animal Husbandry
- Unit – III Structure of the Pre-Colonial Rural Economy: Debate on ‘Village Self-Sufficiency’ and ‘Village Community’; Commercialization of Crops, Land Settlements

- Unit – IV Agrarian Structure under the British Raj: Land Tenure System and Changes; Change in Land Ownership; Growth of Agricultural Labourers; New Agricultural Technology
- Unit – V Changing Forms of Peasantry; Rise of ‘Rich Peasantry’ with particular reference to the Punjab; Growth of the Tenancy System; Land Reforms

**Suggested Readings :**

- |    |  |  |
|----|--|--|
| 1  | Amartya, K.Sen                           | <i>Poverty and Famine : An Essay in Entitlement and Deprivation</i>                  |
| 2  | Bhaduri, Amit                            | <i>The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture</i>                                |
| 3  | Bose, Sujata                             | <i>Peasant, Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal since 1770</i>                |
| 4  | Desai, A.R.                              | <i>Peasant Struggle in India</i>   |
| 5  | Desai, M , S.H. Rudolph, and Ashok Rudra | <i>Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South Asia</i>                    |
| 6  | Dharam Kumar                             | <i>Land and Caste in South India</i>   |
| 7  | Guha, Dipankar                           | <i>Rivalry and Brotherhood : Politics in the Life of Farmers in Northern India</i>   |
| 8  | Guha, Ramchandra                         | <i>The Unquiet Woods : Ecological Changes and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya</i> |
| 9  | Guha, Sunit                              | <i>Growth, Stagnation or Decline: Agricultural Productivity in British India.</i>    |
| 10 | Habib, Irfan                             | <i>The Agrarian System of Mughal India</i>   |
| 11 | Habib, Irfan                             | <i>Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist Perception</i>                       |
| 12 | Hardiman, David                          | <i>Feeding the Baniya : Peasants and Usurers in Western India</i>                    |
| 13 | Hardiman, David (ed.)                    | <i>Peasant Resistance in India</i>   |
| 14 | Kosambi, D.D.                            | <i>Ancient India : A History of Its Culture and Civilization</i>                     |
| 15 | Ludden, David                            | <i>An Agrarian History of South Asia</i>   |
| 16 | Ludden, David                            | <i>Agricultural Production and Indian History</i>                                    |
| 17 | Mukherjee, Mridula                       | <i>Capitalising the Punjab</i>   |
| 18 | Mukherjee, Mridula                       | <i>Peasants in India’s Non-Violent Revolution</i>                                    |
| 19 | Prakash, Gyan                            | <i>The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India</i>                             |
| 20 | Randhawa, M.S.                           | <i>A History of Agriculture in India, 4 Volumes</i>                                  |
| 21 | Robb, Peter                              | <i>Meanings of Agriculture : Essays in South Asian History and Economic</i>          |
| 22 | Sahu, B.P.                               | <i>Land System and Rural Society in Early India</i>                                  |
| 23 | Sharma, R.S.                             | <i>Perspectives in Social and Economic History of India</i>                          |



24	Singh, Jasbir	<i>An Agricultural Atlas of India</i>
25	Sirajul, Islam	<i>Rent and Raiyat : Society and Economy of Eastern Bengal (1859 to 1928)</i>
26	Stein, Burton	<i>The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India</i>
27	Strokes, Eric	<i>The Peasant and the Raj : Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India</i>

**Paper – XXIX : Contemporary Indian History (1947-1964)**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Independence and Partition; Rehabilitation of the Displaced People; Making of the Indian Constitution and its Characteristics; The Problem of Kashmir

Unit – II Integration of Princely States ; Linguistic Reorganisation of States; Economic Planning

Unit – III Social Legislation : Hindu Code Bill its Corollary Acts; Law for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes; Socio-Economic Change : Caste, Community and Class

Unit – IV Foreign Policy : India and the Non-Aligned Movement; Indo-Pak Relations; Sino-Indian Relations; India's Relations with U.S.A. and U.S.S.R.

Unit – V Growth of National Political Parties; Politics at the National Level; Centre-State Relations; Democratic Decentralization

**Suggested Readings :**

1	Balbushevik, A. & Dyakov, A.M.	<i>A Contemporary History of India</i>
2	Basu, D.D.	<i>Shorter Constitution of India</i>
3	Bettleheim, Charles	<i>India Independent</i>
4	Bose, Sumandra	<i>The Kashmir Problem</i>
5	Brass, Paul R.	<i>The Politics of India since Independence</i>
6	Bipan Chandra et al.	<i>Swatantrottar Bharat (Hindi)</i>
7	Das, Manmath Nath	<i>Partition and Independence of India : Inside Story of the Mountbatton Days</i>
8	Desai, A.R.	<i>India's Path of Development</i>
9	Engineer, A.A.	<i>Communal Roots in Post-Independent India</i>

10	Gaur, Madan	<i>India : 40 Years after Independence</i>
11	Hodson, H.N.	<i>The Great Divide</i>
12	Jaisingh, Hari	<i>India and Non-Aligned World : Search for A New Order</i>
13	Kothari, Rajni	<i>Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India</i>
14	Kothari, Rajni	<i>Caste in Indian Politics</i>
15	Mathew, H.	<i>India : State and Society</i>
16	Menon, V.P.	<i>Foreign Policy of India</i>
17	Menon, V.P.	<i>Transfer of Power in India</i>
18	Misra, A.B.	<i>Foreign Polity of India</i>
19	Morris Jones, W.H.	<i>Government and Politics in India</i>
20	Mukhopadhyay, A.P. (ed.)	<i>Society and Politics in Contemporary India</i>
21	Nanda, J.	<i>Punjab Uprooted : A Survey of the Punjab Riots and the Rehabilitation Problems</i>
22	Nehru, Jawaharlal	<i>India's Foreign Policy</i>
23	Pande, B.N.	<i>A Centenary History of the Indian National Congress, Vol. IV</i>
24	Phillips, C.H. (ed.)	<i>The Partition of India : Policies and Perspectives 1935-1947</i>
25	Rana, A.P.	<i>Imperatives of Non-Alignment</i>
26	Rao, U. Bhaskar	<i>The Story of Rehabilitation</i>
27	Santhanam, K.	<i>Union-State Relations in India</i>
28	Satyamurti, T.V.	<i>India Since Independence</i>
29	Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Caste in India and Other Essays</i>
30	Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Social Change in India</i>
31	Tandon, B.B. & Tandon, K.K.	<i>Indian Economy</i>
32	Willet, Peter	<i>The Non-Aligned Movement : Origins of the Third World Alliance</i>
33	Yadav, Rajbir	<i>Bharat Ki Videsh Niti (Hindi)</i>

**Paper – XXX : Business History of India**

**Max. Marks : 100**

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**External Marks : 80**

**Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Business in Pre-Colonial India : Caste and Business Communities; Trade – Internal and External; Credit and Indigenous Banking; Potentialities of Capitalist Growth

- Unit – II Indian Trade and East India Company : Company’s Trading Interests in India upto 1757; British Private Trade in India in Eighteenth Century; East India Company’s Trade 1757-1883
- Unit – III Business, Credit and Agency Houses : European Agency Houses 1793-1848; Indigenous Bankers 1800-1850; Origin and Growth of Managing Agencies
- Unit – IV Expansion of Trade and Business : Railways and Telegraphs – Their Impact on Business and Trade; Emergence of Modern Banking System and its Impact on Business and Trade; European Chambers of Commerce –Their Business Interests in India
- Unit – V Emergence of New Merchant Communities : Indigenous Bankers 1850-1947; Rise of Indian Industrial Houses with particular reference to Tata; Founding of Indian Chambers of Commerce; Conflict between British and Indian Business Interests and Its Impact on Indian Politics

**Suggested Readings :**

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|----|---|---|
| 1  | Bagchi, A.K.                            | <i>The Political Economy of the Under-Development</i>                 |
| 2  | Bagchi, A.K.                            | <i>The Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy 1876-1914</i>          |
| 3  | Banerjee, T.D.                          | <i>Internal Market of India 1834-1900</i>                             |
| 4  | Buchanan, D.H.                          | <i>The Development of Capitalist Enterprise in India</i>              |
| 5  | Chatterji, Basudeb                      | <i>Trade, Tariffs and Empire</i>                                      |
| 6  | Chaudhuri, K.N.                         | <i>The Economic Development of India under the East India Company</i> |
| 7  | Culloch, Mac                            | <i>Early English Tracts on Commerce</i>                               |
| 8  | Doraiswami, S.V                         | <i>Indian Finance, Currency and Banking</i>                           |
| 9  | Dutt, R.C.                              | <i>The Economic History of India, Vol. I-II</i>                       |
| 10 | Jain, L.C.                              | <i>Indigenous Banking in India</i>                                    |
| 11 | Kumar, Dharma (ed)                      | <i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II</i>               |
| 12 | Mukherjee, R.K.                         | <i>The Economic History of India 1600-1800</i>                        |
| 13 | Muranjan, S.K.                          | <i>Modern Banking in India</i>  |
| 14 | Ray, Rajat (ed.)                        | <i>Entrepreneurship and Industry in India 1800-1847</i>               |
| 15 | Raychaudhury, Tapan & Irfan Habib (ed.) | <i>The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. I</i>                 |
| 16 | Roy, Tirthankar                         | <i>The Economic History of India 1857-1947</i>                        |
| 17 | Rungta, R.S.                            | <i>The Rise of Business Corporation in India 1851-1900</i>            |
| 18 | Sanyal, R.N.                            | <i>Development of Indian Railways</i>                                 |
| 19 | Tomlinson, B.T.                         | <i>The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947</i>                     |