

Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra

**M.A. (Previous), Semester-I Political Science
Scheme of Examination w.e.f. 2011-12.**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max.Marks 100		Time
		Ex.	Int.	
Paper:-I	Western Political Thought	80	20	3 Hours
Paper:-II	Indian Government and Politics-I	80	20	3 Hours
Paper:-III	International Relations-Theory	80	20	3 Hours
Paper:-IV	Public Administration-I	80	20	3 Hours
Paper-V	One paper to be chosen from any of the following (the corresponding option has to be taken in Semester-II)			
Option (i)	Research Methodology-I	80	20	3 Hours
Option (ii)	Political Geography	80	20	3 Hours
Option (iii)	Political Leadership-Special Reference to Nation Building Process	80	20	3 Hours

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper: I Western Political Thought

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Plato, Aristotle.
- Unit-II** Machiavelli, St. Augustine.
- Unit-III** Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.
- Unit-IV** Bentham, J.S. Mill.
- Unit-V** Hegel, Marx.

Readings :

1. A. Ashcraft, *Revolutionary Politics*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1986.
2. A. Ashcraft, *Locke's Two Treatises of Government*, London Unwin and Hyman, 1987.

3. Sir E. Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.
4. A. Avineri, *The Social and Political Thought of K. Marx*, New Delhi, S. Chand and Co., 1979.
5. Sir E. Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors*, New Delhi, B.I. Publications, 1964.
6. Sir E. Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, (Translated with Introduction, Notes and Appendix), Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
7. R.N. Berki, *The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction*, London, Dent., 1977.
8. K.C. Brown (ed.), *Hobbes' Studies*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press., 1965.
9. J.H. Burns (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450-1700*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
10. H. Butterfield, *The Statecraft of Machiavelli*, New York, Collier, 1962.
11. J.W. Chapman, *Rousseau-Totalitarian or Liberal*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1956.
12. A. Cobban, *Rousseau and the Modern State*, London, Unwin University Books, 1964.
13. J. Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, London, Blackwell, 2000.
14. M. Cowling, *Mill and Liberalism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1963.
15. M. Curtis, *The Great Political Theories 2. Vols.*, New York, Avon., 1961.
16. W.L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham, to Mill*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1957.
17. J.A. Dunning, *History and Political Theories*, New York, Macmillan, 1902.
18. M.B. Foster, W.T. Jones and L.W. Lancaster, *Masters of Political Thought*, 3 Vols., London, George G. Harrap and Co. Ltd., 1959.
19. R.G. Gettel, *History of Political Thought*, New York, Novell. & Co., 1924.
20. I.W. Hampsher-Monk, *Modern Political Thought from Hobbes to Marx*. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
21. R. Harrison, *Bentham*, London, Routledge, 1983.
22. H.J. Laski, *Political Thought from Locke to Bentham*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
23. D. McLellan, *Karl Marx: The First 100 Years*, London, Fontana, 1983.
24. K.R. Minogue, *Hobbes' Leviathan*, New York, Everyman's Library 1977.
25. S. Mukerjee and S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.
26. A. Ryan, *J.S. Mill*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1974.
27. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, 4th edn., Revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
28. S.B. Smith, *Hegel's Critique of Liberalism*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1989.

29. L. Strauss, *Thoughts ON Machiavelli*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1958.
30. N. Warburton, J. Pike and D. Matravers, *Reading Political Philosophy: Machiavelli to Mill*, London, Routledge in Association with Open University, 2000.

Paper: II Indian Government and Politics-I

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Constitutional Development and Making of Indian Constitution.
Background of the Constituent Assembly-Composition and Working.
Constitution as an Instrument of Socio-Economic Change.
Constitutional Amendments.
- Unit-II** Union and State Government- President, Prime Minister, Cabinet and Council
of Ministers.
State- Governor, Chief Minister.
Union Parliament and State Vidhan Sabha.
Local Government- Rural and Urban.
- Unit-III** Judiciary- Supreme Court and the Constitutional Process, High Courts.
Judicial Review, Judicial Activism including Public Interest Litigation Cases,
Judicial Reforms.
- Unit-IV** Indian Federalism- Theory and Practice, Centre-State Relations and Tensions.
Demands for State Autonomy and Separatist Movements.
Interaction Between National and State Politics.
Emerging Trends in Indian Federal set up.
- Unit-V** Political Social and Administrative Dimensions- Political Power Structure;
Political Elites; Bureaucracy, Secularization and Democratization.

Readings:

1. S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), *Essays on Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. B.Arora and D.V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi, Konark, 1995.

3. T.R. Andhyarujina, *Judicial Activism and Constitutional Democracy in India*, Bombay, N. M. Tripathi, 1992.
4. W. Anderson and S. Damle, *The Brotherhood in Saffron: The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism*, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sage Publications, 1987.
5. Y. Atal (ed.), *Understanding Indian Society*, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1993.
6. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
7. G. Austin, "The Constitution, Society and Law," in P. Oldenburg (ed.), *India Briefing 1993*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
8. G. Austin, *Working on Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
9. J. P. Bansal, *Supreme Court: Judicial Restraint Versus Judicial Activism*, Jaipur, Unique, 1985
10. P. Bardhan, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, London, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
11. S. Bayly, *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
12. D.D.Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
13. U. Baxi, *The Crisis of the Indian Legal System*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1987.
14. U. Baxi and B. Parekh (ed.), *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
15. C.P. Bhambri, *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
16. K.R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
17. P.R. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
18. P.R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
19. N. Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
20. P. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
21. S.K. Chaube, *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*, New Delhi, Peoples' Publishing House, 1973.
22. S.Cobridge and J. Harriss, *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
23. B. Dasgupta, and W.H. Morris-Jones, *Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1976.
24. M. Dubey (ed), *Indian Society Today: Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowerment*, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1995.
25. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, 2 Vols., New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.

26. F.R. Frankel, and et al. (eds.), *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
27. C. Fuller and C. Jaffrelog (eds.), *The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
28. R.L. Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.
29. S. Harrison, *India: The Most Dangerous Decades*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
30. N.G. Jayal (ed.), *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
31. I. Jennings, *Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution*, London, Oxford University Press, 1953.
32. A.Kaushik, *Democratic Concerns: The Indian Experience*, Jaipur, Alekh, 1994.
33. S.Kaviraj, *Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
34. A.Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
35. A.Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
36. A.Kohli, (ed), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
37. R.Kothari, *State Against Democracy: In Search for Humane Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
38. R.Kothari, (ed.), *State and Nation Building*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1976.
39. R.Kothari, *Caste and Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
40. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
41. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
42. A.Kumar (ed.), *Nation-Building in India: Culture, Power and Society*, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
43. J. Manor (ed.), *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India*, Delhi, Viking, 1994.
44. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, Delhi, BI Publications, 1974.
45. G. Mydral, *Asian Drama: Enquiry into the poverty of Nations*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
46. I.Narain(ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
47. A.G. Noorani, *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
48. T.K. Oomen, *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
49. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
50. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
51. J.K. Ray, *India in Search of Good Governance*, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi, 2001.

52. S.H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi - The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1987.
53. N.C. Sahni, (ed.), *Coalition Politics in India*, Jullunder, New Academic Publishing Company, 1971.
54. M.C. Setalvad, *Union and State Relations Under the Indian Constitution*, Calcutta, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1975.
55. J.R. Siwach, *Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1985.
56. M. Shakir, *State & Politics in Contemporary India*, Delhi Ajanta, 1986.
57. M.P. Singh and H. Roy (ed.), *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, New Delhi, Jnanada Prakashan, 1995..
58. M.N. Srinivas, *Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962.
59. R. Thakur, *The Government & Politics of India*, London, Macmillan, 1995.
60. P. Wallace (ed.), *Region and Nation in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
61. M. Weiner, *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
62. E. Zelliott, *From Untouchables to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Delhi, Manohar, 1992.

Paper-III International Relations-Theory

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Nature, Scope and Development of International Relations, Autonomy Debate.
Types of International Systems.
Concept of Power- Tangible and Intangible Elements, Depreciation of Power.
- Unit-II** Theories of International Relations-Realist, Idealist, Neo-Realist/Idealist,
System.
Marxist, Game Theory, World System, Critical and Social Constructivist.
- Unit-III** Balance of Power, Collective Security and Deterrence Doctrine.
Disarmament Theories.
International Security in Post-Cold War Era-Concept and Approaches
International Regimes-Types and Role
- Unit-IV** Foreign Policy-Nature, Types, Decision Making and Bargaining Theory.

Determinants: External and Internal.

Instruments- Ideology, National Interest, Diplomacy.

Unit-V International Economy-Trade Strategies, Trade Regimes, International Currency System.

Readings :

1. John, Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford, London, 1997.
2. P.Allan and K. Goldman (eds.), *The End of the Cold War*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
3. D.G. Brennan (ed.), *Arms Control, Disarmament and National Security*, New York, George Braziller, 1961.
4. S. Burchill et. al., *Theories of International Relations*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
5. I.Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1962.
6. A.A. Coulombis and J.H. Wolf, *Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice*, New York, Praegar, 1989.
7. W. Epstein, *The Last Chance: Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control*, New York, The Free Press, 1976.
8. K.W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989.
9. P.Gilbert, *Terrorism Security and Nationality*, London and New York, Routledge, 1995.
10. A.J.R. Groom and M. Lights (eds.), *Contemporary International Relations: A Guide to Theory*, London, Printer, 1993.
11. F. Halliday, *Revolution and World Politics: The Rise and Fall of the Sixth Great Power*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
12. F. Halliday, *Rethinking International Relations*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
13. S.H. Hoffman, *Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.
14. R.O. Keohane (ed.), *Neo-realism and Its Critics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.
15. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, 6th Edition, revised by K.W., Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
16. M.S. Rajan, *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World Order*, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
17. J.N. Rosenau and K. Knorr (eds.), *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1969.
18. A.P. Schmidt and A.J. Jongman (eds.), *Political Terrorism: A New Guide to Actors, Authors, Concepts, Data Bases, Theories and Literature*, 2nd edn., Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co., 1988.

19. M.P. Sullivan, *Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World*, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
20. S.P. Verma, *International System and the Third World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
21. G. Williams, *Third World Political Organizations*, London, Macmillan, 1987.

Paper-IV Public Administration-I

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration.
Public and Private Administration.
Development of Public Administration as a Discipline; New Public Administration.
- Unit-II** Approaches to the Study of Public Administration- Ecological; Rational Decision Making, Development Administration and Political Economy, Liberal, Democratic and Marxist Frameworks.
- Unit-III** Theories of Organization: Classical, Scientific, Human Relations.
Principles of Organization- Line and Staff, Unity of Command, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Centralization and Decentralization.
- Unit-IV** Types of Organization -Formal and Informal
Forms of Organization: Department, Public Corporation and Board.
- Unit-V** Chief Executive: Types, Functions and Roles.
Control Over Administration- Judicial and Legislative.
Impact of Liberalization and Information Technology on Public Administration.

Readings :

1. J.E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, Boston, Houghton, Miffin, 1990.

2. P.H., Appleby, *Public Administration for a Welfare State*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1961.
3. A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra, Laxmi N. Aggarwal, 1996.
4. P.R. Dubashi, *Recent Trends in Public Administration*, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.
5. E.N. Gladden, *The Essential of Public Administration*, London, Staples Press, 1958.
6. J. La Palombara and M. Weiner (eds.), *Bureaucracy and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
7. S.R. Maheshwari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
8. F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
9. L. Peters, "Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: Golden Handshake or Smiling Farewells?" *Public Administration and Development*, 18(4), Oct. 1998, pp. 381-86.
10. D.C. Pitt, and B.C. Smith (eds.), *The Computer Revolution: The Impact of Information Technology on Government* Brighton, Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
11. R. Presthus, *Public Administration*, New York, Ronald, 1975.
12. D. Waldo (ed.), *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration: A Book of Readings*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.

Paper-V Research Methodology-I (Option-i)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Social Research- Its Nature and Types.
Traditional Approaches- Philosophical, Institutional, Marxian and Gandhian.
- Unit-II** Models, Paradigms and Theories- Conceptual and Theoretical Models.
Meaning and Types of Paradigms.
Theory-Meaning, Goals and Types.
Construction of a Theory and Relationship Between Theory and Research.
- Unit-III** Methods of Analysis-Historical, Comparative, Analytical and Psycho-Analysis.
Methods of Popper and Kuhn.
- Unit-IV** Behavioural Revolution in Political Science and its Criticism.
Post-Behaviouralism, Scientific Study of Political Science.

Scientific Method-Basic Assumptions, Steps and Limitation.

Unit-V The Building Blocs of Social Scientific Research-Hypotheses, Concepts and Variables, Generalization and Law.

Readings :

1. H.N. Blalock, *An Introduction to Social Research*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
2. H.N. Blalock (ed.), *Casual Models in the Social Sciences*, London, Macmillan, 1972.
3. J. Blondel, *Thinking Politically*, London, Wildwood House, 1976.
4. A. Bryman, *Quantity and Quality in Social Research*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
5. T.L. Burton and G.L. Cherry, *Social Research Techniques*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
6. A.F. Chalmers, *Science and Its Fabrication*, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.
7. De D.A. Vaus, *Surveys in Social Research*, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1991.
8. M. Duverger, *An Introduction to the Social Sciences with Special References to their Methods*, Translated by M. Anderson, New York, Frederick A. Praeger, 1964.
9. S.V. Evera, *Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science*, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.
10. J. Galtung, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
11. E. Gellner, *Relativism and Social Science*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
12. A.Giddens, *Profiles and Critiques in Social Theory*, London Macmillan, 1982.
13. W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, *Methods of Social Research*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1952.
14. A.C. Isaak, *Scope and Methods of Political Science*, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
15. J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, *Political Science Research Methods*, Washington DC, C.Q. Press, 1986.
16. F.N. Kerlinger, *Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.
17. T.Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolution*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.
18. D. Marsh and G. Stoker (ed.), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Basigstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
19. C.A. McCoy and C. Playford (eds.), *Apolitical Politics: A Critique of Behaviouralism*, New York, Thomas Crowell, 1967.
20. R. K. Merton (ed.), *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
21. D. Miller (ed.), *Pocket Popper*, London, Fontana, 1997.
22. G. Mydral, *Objectivity in Social Science*, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.

23. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
24. Sir, K. R. Popper, *Conjectures and Refutations: The Growth of Scientific Knowledge*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
25. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Poverty of Historicism*, London, Reoutledge, 1991.
26. A.Ryan (ed.), *The Philosophy of Social Sciences*, London, Macmillan, 1970.
27. H.J. Rubin, *Applied Social Research*, Columbus, North Illinois University Press, 1983.
28. B. Smith, *Political Research Methods*, Boston, Houghton Milton, 1976.
29. G.W. Snedecor, *Statistical Methods*, 5th edn., Iowa, State College, 1965.
30. M. Weber, *The Methodology of Social Science*, translated and edited by E.A. Shils and H.A. Finch, New York, The Free Press, 1949.
31. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*.
32. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ Prentice Hall, 1963.
33. C. Charlesworth (ed.), *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York, Free Press, 1967.

Paper-V Political Geography (Option-ii)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I History & Development, Nature and Scope of Political Geography.

Relation with other Social Sciences.

Unit-II Geopolitical and Geostrategic Structure of the World.

International and Regional Dimension.

Models of World Structure and their Relevance.

Unit-III Boundary Studies-Type, Importance and Legal Status,

Boundaries as Barriers- Case Studies.

Unit-IV Global Strategic Views-Mahan; Mackinder; Spykman, Hooson.

Global Strategy in Air and Ocean Age.

Unit-V Approaches- Traditional, Functional and Generic

Unified field Theory.

Clash of Civilizations- Huntington's Scheme of World Divisions.

Readings :

1. Charles C. Colby, ed., *Geographic Aspects of International Relations*.
2. J.P. Cole, *Geography and World Affairs*.
3. W. Gordon East and A.E. Moodie, eds., *The Changing World: Studies in Political Geography*.
4. R. Engler, *The Politics of Oil*.
5. Pascal Girot and Eleonore Kofman, eds., *International Geopolitical Analysis*.
6. C.S. Gray, *The Geopolitics of the Nuclear Era: Heartland, Rimland and the Technological Revolution*.
7. W.A. ZDouglass Jackson, *Politics and Geographic Relationships*.
8. V.L. Lautherbacher and M.D. Ward, eds., *Dynamic Models of International Conflict*.
9. Roy E.H. Mellor, *Nation, State and Territory: A Political Geography*.
10. Fuhayr Mikadashi, *The International Politics of Natural Resources*.
11. R. Paddison, *The Fragmented State: The Political Geography of Power*.
12. W.H. Parker, Mackiner: *Geography as an Aid to Statecraft*.
13. J.R.V. Prescott, *Political Geography of the Oceans*.
14. B.M. Russett, *International Regions and International System*.
15. R. Strausz-Hupe, *Geopolitics*.
16. P.J. Taylor, *Political Geography, World Economy, Nation State and Locality*.
17. L.M. Alexander, *World Political Patterns*, Ran McNally, Chicago, 1963.
18. De Blij, H.J. and Martin Glassner, *Systematic Political Geography*, John Wiley, New York, 1968.
19. B.L. Sukhwal, *Modern Political Geography*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1968.
20. Teter Taylor, *Political Geography*, Longmen, London, 1985.
21. Charies A. Fisher, *Essays in Political Geography*, Methuen, London, 1968.
22. N.J. G. Pounds, *Political Geography*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1972.
23. A.E. Moddie, *Geography Behind Politics*, Hutchnison, London, Latest Edition.
24. J.R.V. Prescott, *The Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries Aldine*, Chicago.
25. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Contemporary Perspective*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1996.
26. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Century of Process*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
27. C.D. Deshpande, *India-A Regional Interpretation Northern Book Centre*, New Delhi, 1992.
28. K.M. Panikkar, *Geographical Factors in India History*, 2 Vols, Asia Publishing House Bombay, 1959.
29. Peltier Louis and G. Etzel Peracy, *Military Geography*, East West, New Delhi, 1981.
30. A.T. Mahan, *Sea Power*, Methuem and Co, London, 1975.

Paper-V Political Leadership-Special Reference to India (Option-iii)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Study of Political Leadership-A Comparativist Perspective: Classical and Elite Views. Psychological, Sociological and Political Approaches.

Leadership- Types, Roles, Style, Personality Traits, Functions, Performance

Unit-II Political Leadership in India - Aspects, Issues and Problems of Recruitment and Situational Factors

Unit-III Political Leadership in India – Issues and Problems of Socialization and Socialization Factors

Unit-IV Political Leadership in India: Typologies of Power and Decision-Making, and Executive Authority

Unit-V Political Leadership and Nation-Building in India: Local, Regional and National Levels.

Readings :

1. S.P. Aiyar and R. Srinivasan, eds., *Studies in Indian Democracy*.
2. Yogesh Atal, *Building a Nation: Essays on India*.
3. Marie C. Carras, *Indira Gandhi in the Crucible of Leadership*.
4. Sudipta Kaviraj, "Indira Gandhi and Indian Politics", *Economic and Political Weekly*", September 20-27, 1986.
5. W.H. Morris-Jones, ed., *The Making of Politicians: Studies from Africa and Asia*.
6. W.H. Morris-Jones, *Politics: Mainly Indian*.
7. Iqbal Narain, et al., *Political Elite in an Indian State*.
8. R.L. Park and I. Tinker, eds., *Leadership and Political Institutions in India*.
9. G. Ram Reddy and K. Seshadri, "Studies of Leadership", in ICSSR, *Survey of Research in Political Science*, Vol. I.
10. Arun Shourie, *Symptoms of Fascism*.
11. V.M. Sirsikar, "Political Leadership in India", *Economic Weekly*, March 20-27, 1965.
12. Janardan Thakur, *Indira Gandhi and Her Power Game*.
13. E. Victor Wolfenstein, *Personality and Politics*.

Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra

**M.A. (Previous), Semester-II Political Science
Scheme of Examination w.e.f. 2011-12.**

Paper	Nomenclature	Max.Marks 100		Time
		Ex.	Int.	
Paper:-VI	Indian Political Thought	80	20	3 Hours
Paper:-VII	Indian Government and Politics-II	80	20	3 Hours
Paper:-VIII	International Relations-Issues	80	20	3 Hours
Paper:-IX	Public Administration-II	80	20	3 Hours
Paper-X One Paper corresponding to Option Number, Opted in Semester-I:				
(Option-i)	Research Methodology-II	80	20	3 Hours
(Option-ii)	Geo-Politics and World Affairs	80	20	3 Hours
(Option-iii)	Media and Politics	80	20	3 Hours

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper: VI Indian Political Thought

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Manu, Kautilya.

Unit-II Raja Rammohan Roy, Vivekanand,

Unit-III Gokhle, Tilak

Unit-IV Gandhi, M.N. Roy,

Unit-V Nehru, Ambedkar

Readings :

31. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.
32. A.Appadorai, *Documents on Political Thought in Modern India*, 2 Vols., Bombay Oxford University Pres, 1970.
33. S. Ghose, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Delhi, Allied, 1984.

34. U.N. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, London, Oxford University Press, 1959.
35. K.P. Jayaswal, *Hindu Polity*, Calcuta, Butterworth, 1924.
36. R. P. Kangle, *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1965.
37. M.J. Kanetkar, *Tilak and Gandhi: A Comparative Study*, Nagpur, Author, 1935.
38. V.B. Karnik, *M.N. Roy: Political Biography*, Bombay, Jagriti, 1978.
39. K. P. Karunakaran, *Modern Indian Political Tradition*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1962.
40. V.R. Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
41. T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1986.
42. B. Parekh and T. Pantham (eds), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi, Sage, 1987.
43. D.P. Roy, *Leftists Politics in India: M. N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party*, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
44. B.S. Sharma, *The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy*, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1965.
45. V.P. Verma, *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1974.

Paper: VII Indian Government and Politics-II

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Historical Dimensions of Political Culture.
Dominant Values, Mores and Traditions.
Political Legacies.
Social Composition and Sociological Foundations.
- Unit-II** Party System in India, National and Regional Parties.
Interest and Pressure Groups; Factions and Factional Politics.
Politics of Defectionions and Anti-Defection Law.
- Unit-III** Coalition Politics-Bases, Nature and Impact on Indian Polity.
Political Economy Dimensions-Political and Economic Development.
Planning.

Agriculture Sector.

Unit-IV Elections and Electoral Behavior-Election Commission and Electoral Reforms. Role of Media and Public Opinion.

Politics of Violence.

Unit-V Impact of Caste, Religion, Regionalism; Language and Class.

Weaker Sections -SC, ST and OBC and Gender Issues.

Problems of Nation Building and Integration.

Emerging Trends in Indian Polity.

Readings :

1. S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), *Essays on Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. B.Arora and D.V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi, Konark, 1995.
3. T.R. Andhyarujina, *Judicial Activism and Constitutional Democracy in India*, Bombay, N. M. Tripathi, 1992.
4. W. Anderson and S. Damle, *The Brotherhood in Saffron: The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism*, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sage Publications, 1987.
5. Y. Atal (ed.), *Understanding Indian Society*, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1993.
6. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
7. G. Austin, "The Constitution, Society and Law," in P. Oldenburg (ed.), *India Briefing 1993*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
8. G. Austin, *Working on Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
9. J. P. Bansal, *Supreme Court: Judicial Restraint Versus Judicial Activism*, Jaipur, Unique, 1985
10. P. Bardhan, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, London, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
11. S. Bayly, *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
12. D.D.Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
13. U. Baxi, *The Crisis of the Indian Legal System*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1987.
14. U. Baxi and B. Parekh (ed.), *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
15. C.P. Bhambri, *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.

16. K.R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
17. P.R. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
18. P.R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
19. N. Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
20. P. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
21. S.K. Chaube, *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*, New Delhi, Peoples' Publishing House, 1973.
22. S.Cobridge and J. Harriss, *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
23. B. Dasgupta, and W.H. Morris-Jones, *Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1976.
24. M. Dubey (ed), *Indian Society Today: Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowerment*, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1995.
25. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, 2 Vols., New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
26. F.R. Frankel, and et al. (eds.), *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
27. C. Fuller and C. Jaffrelog (eds.), *The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
28. R.L. Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.
29. S. Harrison, *India: The Most Dangerous Decades*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
30. N.G. Jayal (ed.), *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
31. I. Jennings, *Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution*, London, Oxford University Press, 1953.
32. A.Kaushik, *Democratic Concerns: The Indian Experience*, Jaipur, Alekh, 1994.
33. S.Kaviraj, *Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
34. A.Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
35. A.Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
36. A.Kohli, (ed), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
37. R.Kothari, *State Against Democracy: In Search for Humane Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
38. R.Kothari, (ed.), *State and Nation Building*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1976.
39. R.Kothari, *Caste and Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
40. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.

41. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
42. A.Kumar (ed.), *Nation-Building in India: Culture, Power and Society*, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
43. J. Manor (ed.), *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India*, Delhi, Viking, 1994.
44. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, Delhi, BI Publications, 1974.
45. G. Myrdal, *Asian Drama: Enquiry into the poverty of Nations*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
46. I.Narain(ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
47. A.G. Noorani, *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
48. T.K. Oomen, *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
49. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
50. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
51. J.K. Ray, *India in Search of Good Governance*, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi, 2001.
52. S.H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi - The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1987.
53. N.C. Sahni, (ed.), *Coalition Politics in India*, Jullunder, New Academic Publishing Company, 1971.
54. M.C. Setalvad, *Union and State Relations Under the Indian Constitution*, Calcutta, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1975.
55. J.R. Siwach, *Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1985.
56. M. Shakir, *State & Politics in Contemporary India*, Delhi Ajanta, 1986.
57. M.P. Singh and H. Roy (ed.), *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, New Delhi, Jnanada Prakashan, 1995..
58. M.N. Srinivas, *Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962.
59. R. Thakur, *The Government & Politics of India*, London, Macmillan, 1995.
60. P. Wallace (ed.), *Region and Nation in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
61. M. Weiner, *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
62. E. Zelliott, *From Untouchables to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Delhi, Manohar, 1992.

Paper-VIII International Relations-Issues

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Global Order-Cold War, End of Cold War, Globalization and Interdependence, Regionalism and Integration.

Unit-II Environment Politics and Conferences, Issues and Challenges;
Human Rights. Concept and Issues

Unit-III Gender Issues- Theories, Conferences, Impact of Globalization.
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regimes, History of Disarmament.

Unit-IV Nationalism and Ethnicity –Debates and Issues
International Terrorism.
Neo-Imperialism and Politics of MNCs.

Unit-V Regional Organizations -EU, NATO, ASEAN, SAARC.
New International Economic Order-
Non Aligned Movement.-Bases, Growth and Relevance

Readings :

1. John, Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford, London, 1997.
2. P.Allan and K. Goldman (eds.), *The End of the Cold War*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
3. D.G. Brennan (ed.), *Arms Control, Disarmament and National Security*, New York, George Braziller, 1961.
4. S. Burchill et. al., *Theories of International Relations*, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
5. I.Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1962.
6. A.A. Couloumbis and J.H. Wolf, *Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice*, New York, Praegar, 1989.
7. W. Epstein, *The Last Chance: Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control*, New York, The Free Press, 1976.
8. K.W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989.
9. P.Gilbert, *Terrorism Security and Nationality*, London and New York, Routledge, 1995.
10. A.J.R. Groom and M. Lights (eds.), *Contemporary International Relations: A Guide to Theory*, London, Printer, 1993.
11. F. Halliday, *Revolution and World Politics: The Rise and Fall of the Sixth Great Power*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.

12. F. Halliday, *Rethinking International Relations*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
13. S.H. Hoffman, *Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.
14. R.O. Keohane (ed.), *Neo-realism and Its Critics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.
15. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, 6th Edition, revised by K.W., Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
16. M.S. Rajan, *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World Order*, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
17. J.N. Rosenau and K. Knorr (eds.), *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1969.
18. A.P. Schmidt and A.J. Jongman (eds.), *Political Terrorism: A New Guide to Actors, Authors, Concepts, Data Bases, Theories and Literature*, 2nd edn., Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co., 1988.
19. M.P. Sullivan, *Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
20. S.P. Verma, *International System and the Third World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
21. G. Williams, *Third World Political Organizations*, London, Macmillan, 1987.

Paper-IX Public Administration-II

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Bureaucracy- Theories, Types and Roles, Max Weber and his Critics.
Civil Servant - Minister Relationship, Downsizing and Modernization of Bureaucracy.
- Unit-II** Personnel Administration-Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, Morale Employee-Employer Relations.
- Unit-III** Financial Administration- Budget, Audit.
Control Over Finance with Special Reference to India and U.K.
Development Planning and Administration in India.
- Unit-IV** Good Governance- Problems of Administration, Corruption, Transparency and Accountability.
Administrative Reforms, Right to Information and Crisis Management.

Unit-V Leadership- Role in Decision-Making, Communication,
Grievance Redressal Institutions- Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta.
Role of Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion in the Process of
Policy Formation.

Readings :

1. J.E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, Boston, Houghton, Mifflin, 1990.
2. P.H., Appleby, *Public Administration for a Welfare State*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1961.
3. A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra, Laxmi N. Aggarwal, 1996.
4. P.R. Dubashi, *Recent Trends in Public Administration*, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.
5. E.N. Gladden, *The Essential of Public Administration*, London, Staples Press, 1958.
6. J. La Palombara and M. Weiner (eds.), *Bureaucracy and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
7. S.R. Maheshwari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
8. F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
9. L. Peters, "Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: Golden Handshake or Smiling Farewells?" *Public Administration and Development*, 18(4), Oct. 1998, pp. 381-86.
10. D.C. Pitt, and B.C. Smith (eds.), *The Computer Revolution: The Impact of Information Technology on Government Brighton*, Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
11. R. Presthus, *Public Administration*, New York, Ronald, 1975.
12. D. Waldo (ed.), *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration: A Book of Readings*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.

Paper-X Research Methodology-II (Option-i)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Identification and Formulation of Problem.
Research Design: Formation, Experimental and Non-Experimental Designs
Sampling-Principles and Methods.

- Unit-II** Data-Types and Sources, Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview.
Survey Method- Utility, Application and Limitations.
- Unit-III** Analysis of Secondary Data-Archival and Library Research, Document Analysis, Using Written Records, Scrutinizing the Evidences, Content Analysis.
- Unit-IV** Quantification in Social Research: Statistics- Meaning, Purpose and Scope, Statistical Techniques of Data-Analysis.
- Unit-V** Presentation of Data- Textual, Graphic and Tabular.
Presentation of Research- Paper Writing, Report Writing and Thesis Writing.

Readings :

1. H.N. Blalock, *An Introduction to Social Research*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
2. H.N. Blalock (ed.), *Casual Models in the Social Sciences*, London, Macmillan, 1972.
3. J. Blondel, *Thinking Politically*, London, Wildwood House, 1976.
4. A. Bryman, *Quantity and Quality in Social Research*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
5. T.L. Burton and G.L. Cherry, *Social Research Techniques*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
6. A.F. Chalmers, *Science and Its Fabrication*, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.
7. De D.A. Vaus, *Surveys in Social Research*, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1991.
8. M. Duverger, *An Introduction to the Social Sciences with Special References to their Methods*, Translated by M. Anderson, New York, Frederick A. Praeger, 1964.
9. S.V. Evera, *Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science*, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.
10. J. Galtung, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
11. E. Gellner, *Relativism and Social Science*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
12. A.Giddens, *Profiles and Critiques in Social Theory*, London Macmillan, 1982.
13. W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, *Methods of Social Research*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1952.
14. A.C. Isaak, *Scope and Methods of Political Science*, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
15. J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, *Political Science Research Methods*, Washington DC, C.Q. Press, 1986.
16. F.N. Kerlinger, *Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.

17. T.Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolution*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.
18. D. Marsh and G. Stoker (ed.), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
19. C.A. McCoy and C. Playford (eds.), *Apolitical Politics: A Critique of Behaviouralism*, New York, Thomas Crowell, 1967.
20. R. K. Merton (ed.), *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
21. D. Miller (ed.), *Pocket Popper*, London, Fontana, 1997.
22. G. Myrdal, *Objectivity in Social Science*, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.
23. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
24. Sir, K. R. Popper, *Conjectures and Refutations: The Growth of Scientific Knowledge*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
25. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Poverty of Historicism*, London, Reoutledge, 1991.
26. A.Ryan (ed.), *The Philosophy of Social Sciences*, London, Macmillan, 1970.
27. H.J. Rubin, *Applied Social Research*, Columbus, North Illinois University Press, 1983.
28. B. Smith, *Political Research Methods*, Boston, Houghton Milton, 1976.
29. G.W. Snedecor, *Statistical Methods*, 5th edn., Iowa, State College, 1965.
30. M. Weber, *The Methodology of Social Science*, translated and edited by E.A. Shils and H.A. Finch, New York, The Free Press, 1949.
31. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*.
32. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ Prentice Hall, 1963.
33. C. Charlesworth (ed.), *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York, Free Press, 1967.
34. Michael Hoas, Henry S. Kariel, *Approaches to the Study of Political Science*, California, Chandler Publishing Co., 1970.

Paper-X Geo-Politics and World Affairs (Option-ii)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Scope and Importance of Geo-Politics, Geo-Politics in the Cold War and Post Cold War Era.

Unit-II Importance of Geo-Political Factors-Physical, Human, Economic, Political and Environmental.

Unit-III Geo-Political Significance of West Asia, South Asia, South-East Asia and Indian Ocean.

Unit-IV Land Locked States-Advantages and Disadvantages, Case Studies.
Core-Periphery- Economic and Political Implication.

Unit-V Geo-Political Explanation of Foreign Policy Formulation.
Ecological Determinants.
Regionalist, Internationalist Globlist Challenges and Opportunities.

Readings :

1. Charles C. Colby, ed., *Geographic Aspects of International Relations*.
2. J.P. Cole, *Geography and World Affairs*.
3. W. Gordon East and A.E. Moodie, eds., *The Changing World: Studies in Political Geography*.
4. R. Engler, *The Politics of Oil*.
5. Pascal Girot and Eleonore Kofman, eds., *International Geopolitical Analysis*.
6. C.S. Gray, *The Geopolitics of the Nuclear Era: Heartland, Rimland and the Technological Revolution*.
7. W.A. ZDouglass Jackson, *Politics and Geographic Relationships*.
8. V.L. Lautherbacher and M.D. Ward, eds., *Dynamic Models of International Conflict*.
9. Roy E.H. Mellor, *Nation, State and Territory: A Political Geography*.
10. Fuhayr Mikadashi, *The International Politics of Natural Resources*.
11. R. Paddison, *The Fragmented State: The Political Geography of Power*.
12. W.H. Parker, Mackiner: *Geography as an Aid to Statecraft*.
13. J.R.V. Prescott, *Political Geography of the Oceans*.
14. B.M. Russett, *International Regions and International System*.
15. R. Strausz-Hupe, *Geopolitics*.
16. P.J. Taylor, *Political Geography, World Economy, Nation State and Locality*.
17. L.M. Alexander, *World Political Patterns*, Ran McNally, Chicago, 1963.
18. De Blij, H.J. and Martin Glassner, *Systematic Political Geography*, John Wiley, New York, 1968.
19. B.L. Sukhwal, *Modern Political Geography*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1968.
20. Teter Taylor, *Political Geography*, Longmen, London, 1985.
21. Charies A. Fisher, *Essays in Political Geography*, Methuen, London, 1968.
22. N.J. G. Pounds, *Political Geography*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1972.

23. A.E. Moddie, *Geography Behind Politics*, Hutchnison, London, Latest Edition.
24. J.R.V. Prescott, *The Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries Aldine*, Chicago.
25. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Contemporary Perspective*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1996.
26. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Century of Process*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
27. C.D. Deshpande, *India-A Regional Interpretation Northern Book Centre*, New Delhi, 1992.
28. K.M. Panikkar, *Geographical Factors in India History*, 2 Vols, Asia Publishing House Bombay, 1959.
29. Peltier Louis and G. Etzel Peracy, *Military Geography*, East West, New Delhi, 1981.
30. A.T. Mahan, *Sea Power*, Methuem and Co, London, 1975.

Paper-X Media and Politics (Option-iii)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Theories of Political Communication: Concept, Role of Communication in a Democracy; Media as a Means of Socialization

Unit-II Press and Politics in India-Critical Evaluations of Role and Impact
Election Campaigns, Opinion Polls, Exit Polls, Relevance, and Reliability.
Agenda Setting Function of the Media.`

Unit-III T.V., Radio and politics in India-Critical Evaluation of role and Impact
Freedom of Media and Right to Information

Unit-IV Mass Media and the Government- Issues and Problems: Government Monopoly; Executive Censorship; Judicial Interpretation; Legislation

Unit-V Mass Media , Nation Building and Political Development in India

Readings :

1. Yogesh Atal, *Local Communities and National Politics: A Study in Communication Links and Political Involvement*.

2. B.D. Dhawan, *Development of Television in India*.
3. S.K. Goyal, et al., *Ownership and Control Structure of the Indian Press*.
4. Robert L. Hardgrave, "Politics and The Film in Tamil Nadu: The Stars and the DMK", *Asian Survey*, March 1973.
5. Indian Institute of Mass Communication, *An Indian Personality for Television: Report of the Working Group on Software for Doordarshan*.
6. Sharad Karkhanis, *Indian Politics and the Role of the Press*.
7. Prayag Meha, *Election Campaign*.
8. Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Publication Division, Govt. of India, *Mass Media in India*.
9. Claus Mueller, *The Politics of Communication*.
10. Uma Narula and S.S. Yadava, *Portrayal of Election Campaign in Press*.
11. A.G. Noorani, ed., *Freedom of the Press in India*.
12. Thomas E. Patterson, *The Mass Media Election: How Americans Choose their President*.
13. Nicholas Pronay and D.W. Spring, eds., *Propaganda, Politics and Film*.
14. R. Richter, *Whose News? Politics, the Press and the Third World*.
15. Susanne H. Rudolph, "Form Madras: A View of the Southern Film", *Yale Review*, Vol. 60, No. 3, March 1971.
16. B. Rubin, *Media Politics and Democracy*.
17. Aruna Vasudev, *An Outlook for India's Future*.