

**SYLLABUS OF M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)
SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING (W.E.F. 2012-13)**

M.A. History Course shall be a two years Degree Course consisting of four Semesters of 2000 marks. The candidate shall take Five Papers in each Semester, i.e., 20 Papers in the full Course. Each Paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks shall be earmarked for Internal Assessment.

M.A. (Previous) History 1st Semester:

There shall be two Core Papers, two Specialization Papers and five Optional Papers. The candidate shall take one out of the two Specialization Papers and any two Optional Papers out of the given list of five Optional Papers.

M.A. (Previous) History 2nd Semester:

There shall be two Core Papers, two Specialization Papers and five Optional Papers. The candidate shall take one out of the two Specialization Papers and any two Optional Papers out of the given list of five Optional Papers.

Note:- The choice of the Specialization Papers as well as Optional Papers in M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. Moreover, the Department shall decide the number of Optional Papers to be offered in the Department in a particular year.

M.A. (Previous) History, Semester-1st

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Core Papers					
Paper-I	Medieval Societies - I	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Modern World - I	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Specialization Papers					
Paper-III	Option-(i): Medieval Indian Polity (1200-1750)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii): Colonial India - I (1757-1857)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Optional Papers					
Paper-IV	History of China in Modern Times	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-V	History of Europe - I (1789-1871)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VI	History of the U.S.A. - I (1776-1865)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VII	History of Britain - I (1688-1815)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VIII	History of Imperial Russia - I (1855-1917)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper – I (Core Paper): Medieval Societies – I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I Medieval Europe: Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society; Feudal Institutions; Medieval State and Church; Clergy and its Socio-Economic Role
- Unit – II Feudalism: Agrarian Structure and Relations; The Manorial System - Changing Position of the Peasantry; Agrarian Technology
- Unit – III Organization of Non-Agricultural Production; Major Non-Agricultural Productions; Artisans and Merchants
- Unit – IV Local Trade under Feudalism; Growth of Foreign Trade and Commerce; Urbanization: Urban Centers and Society; Decline of Feudalism

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Anderson, Perry | <i>Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism</i> |
| Bloch, March | <i>Feudal Society, 2 Vols.</i> |
| Cipolla, Carlo (ed.) | <i>The Fontana Economic History of Europe : The Middle Ages</i> |
| Colemn, D.C. | <i>Revisions in Mercantilism</i> |
| Dobb, Maurice & Sweezy Dobb | <i>Studies in the Development of Capitalism</i> |
| Faruqqi, Amar | <i>Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayen aur Sanskritiyan (Hindi tr.)</i> |
| Ganshof, F.L. | <i>Feudalism</i> |
| Hall, A.R. | <i>The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800</i> |
| Heaton, Herbert | <i>Economic History of Europe</i> |
| Hilton, Rodni (ed.) | <i>Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism</i> |
| Hodgett, A.J. Gerald | <i>A Social and Economic History of Medieval Europe</i> |
| Pirenne, Henri | <i>Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe</i> |
| Rolls, Eric | <i>History of Economic Thought</i> |
| Takashesh et. | <i>The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism</i> |
| White, Lynn | <i>Medieval Technology and Social Change</i> |

Paper – II (Core Paper): Modern World – I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism in Europe; Renaissance and its Impact; Reformation and its Impact; Enlightenment and Scientific Revolution
Unit – II	Rise of Capitalism: Mercantile Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Economic Developments during the 16th Century: Shift of Economic Balance from the Mediterranean Region to Atlantic Region; Old Colonial System and its Consequences
Unit-III	Rise of Liberalism: ‘Glorious’ Revolution – Nature and Impact; American Revolution – Nature and Impact; French Revolution – Nature and Impact
Unit- IV	Growth of Capitalism: Industrial and Technological Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Nationalism in Central Europe; Imperialism: Origins, Interpretations and Consequences

Suggested Readings :

Bronowski, J., and Bruce Mazlish	<i>The Western Intellectual Tradition</i>
Chauhan, D. S.	<i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi)
Chauhan, D. S.	<i>Samkalin Europe</i> (Hindi)
Cipolla, Carlo M	<i>Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy 1000-1700</i>
Cipolla, Carlo M.	<i>Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols II and III.</i>
Coleman, D. C. (ed.)	<i>Revisions in Mercantilism</i>
Davis, H. A. (ed.)	<i>Outline History of the World</i>
Davis, Ralph	<i>The Rise of the Atlantic Economics</i>
Dobb, Maurice	<i>Studies in the Developments of Capitalism</i>
Fisher, H.A.L.	<i>A History of Europe</i>
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)	<i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi)
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday</i> (Hindi)
Hall, J.R.	<i>From Galileo to Newton</i>
Henderson, O. P.	<i>The Industrial Revolution on the Continent</i>
Hill, Christopher	<i>From Reformation to Industrial Revolution</i>
Hilton, Rodney	<i>Transition From Feudalism to Capitalism</i>
Hobsbawm, E.J.	<i>The Age of Revolution</i>
Hobsbawm, E.J.	<i>Nation and Nationalism</i>
Joll, James	<i>Europe Since 1870: An International History</i>
Joll, James	<i>1870 Se Europe</i> (Hindi)
Keenigsberger, H.G. and G. L. Mosse	<i>Europe in the Sixteenth Century</i>
Langer, W.L.	<i>Diplomacy of Imperialism</i>
Lefebvre, Georges	<i>Coming of the French Revolution</i>
Lucass, Colin	<i>The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, 2 Volumes</i>

Palmer, R.A. and Cotton Joel	<i>A History of Modern World</i>
Parker, G.	<i>Europe in Crisis 1598-1648</i>
Parker, G. and L. M. Smith	<i>General Crises of the Seventeenth Century</i>
Parks, H.B.	<i>The United States of America</i>
Parry, J.P.	<i>The Age of Renaissance</i>
Porter, Andrew	<i>European Imperialism 1860-1914</i>
Rabb, Theodore K.	<i>The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe</i>
Soboul, Albert	<i>History of the French Revolution, 2 Volumes</i>
Stavrianes, L. S.	<i>The World Since 1500</i>
Stephen, J. Lee.	<i>Aspects of European History 1494-1789</i>
Thompson, David	<i>Europe Since Napoleon</i>

Paper – III (Opt. -i) (Specialization Paper) : Medieval Indian Polity–I (1200 – 1750)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	Sources: Archival, Archaeological, Major Contemporary Historical Writings, Travel Accounts, European Factory Records; Nature of State : Delhi Sultanate and the Mughal State
Unit – II	Theory of Kingship under Delhi Sultanate : Balban and Alauddin Khalji; Afghan Theory of Kingship; Mughal Theory of Kingship ; Nature of Regional States with special reference to Vijaynagar and Bahmani Kingdoms
Unit – III	Evolution of the Institutional Structure and System of Government : Iqta, Amaram, Mansab and Jagir; Central and Provincial Administration
Unit-IV	Ruling Classes: Evolving Compositions; Local Alliances and Conflicts

Suggested Readings :

Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed.)	<i>The Mughal State</i>
Ali, M. Athar,	<i>The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Medieval India : Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I – II</i>
Digby, Simon	<i>War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Medieval India, 4 Volumes</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception</i>
Habib, Mohammad	<i>Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II</i>
Habib, Mohammad and	<i>Comprehensive History of India A.D. 1206-1526, Vol. V</i>

K.A.Nizami (ed)
Jackson, P
Khan, A.R.
Kulke, Hermann

The Delhi Sultanate
Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar
The State in India AD 1000-1700

Nigam, S.B.P.
Nizami, Khaliq A.
Richards, J.F.(ed.)
Sharma, G.D.

Nobility Under The Sultans of Delhi
Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century
The Mughal Empire
Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen
(Hindi)

Stein, Burton
Streusand, Douglas E.
Verma, H.C. (ed.)

New Cambridge History of India: Vijaynagar
The Formation of the Mughal Empire
Madhyakalin Bharat, 2 Volumes (Hindi)

Paper III (Opt. – ii) (Specialization Paper): Colonial India –I (1757-1857)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Sources : Archival Records, Private Papers, Newspapers, Periodicals and Oral Traditions; Pre-Colonial Order – Polity, Economy and Society

Unit – II British Mercantilism and India; Colonial Expansion: Bengal, Mysore and Marathas

Unit – III Consolidation of the Colonial Power: Annexation of Awadh, Sindh and Punjab; Subsidiary Alliance System; Doctrine of Lapse

Unit – IV Evaluation of the British Paramountcy: Motives and Phases; Rise of the Colonial State

Suggested Readings :

Amold, David and
Ramachandra Guha (eds.)
Bandopadhyay, Shekha
Bayly, C.A.

Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia
Palasi Se Vibhajan Tak (Hindi)
Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire (New Cambridge History of India)

Bipan Chandra
Brown, Judith
Chicherov, A.L.

Colonialism and Nationalism in India
Modern India: The Origin of an Asian Democracy
Indian Economic Developments in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century

Desai, A.R.
Elphinstone, M.

Social Background of Indian Nationalism
History of India

Fisher, M.H. (ed.)	<i>Policies of British Annexation of India 1757-1857</i>
Gopal, S.	<i>British Policy in India</i>
Guha, Ranjit (ed.)	<i>Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Vols. I - XI</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception</i>
Mill, James	<i>History of India, 6 Volumes</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Economic History of Modern India</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas(Hindi tr.)</i>
Panigrahi, D.N. (ed.)	<i>Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India</i>
Rai, Satya Murti (ed.)	<i>Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)</i>
Roberts, P.E.	<i>History of British India</i>
Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.)	<i>Trade and Finance in Colonial India</i>
Sinha, Manoj	<i>Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi)</i>

Paper – IV (Optional Paper) : History of China in Modern Times-I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	Shaping Forces of Modern China : The Canton System of Trade; Opium Wars; The Taiping Revolt; The Boxer Uprising
Unit – II	Socio-Economic Changes and Intellectual Awakening: Revolution and the Republic of 1911; Dr. Sun Yat Sen - Ideology and Work; The May 4th Movement
Unit – III	Resistance and Struggle: Rise of the Communist Party- Early Agendas and Initiatives, Relations with the Kuomintang; The Civil War and Communist Revolution 1945-1949; Causes of Communist Success
Unit – IV	Founding of the Peoples’ Republic: Mao Tse Tung – Ideology and Work; Cultural Revolution; Structure of the Communist State; Land Collectivization and Economic Reforms

Suggested Readings :

Bianco, Lucien	<i>Origins of the Chinese Revolution 1915-1949</i>
Chen, Jerome	<i>Mao Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution</i>
Chesneaux, Jean et al	<i>China from Opium Wars to 1911 Revolution</i>
Chesneaux Jean et al	<i>China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation</i>
Clyde, P.H.	<i>Far East</i>
Clyde, P.H.	<i>Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)</i>
Fairback, John K.	<i>East Asia : Modern Transformation</i>
Fairback ,John K.	<i>The United States of China</i>

Fairback ,John K.	<i>The Great Chinese Revolution</i>
Hsia, R.	<i>Economic Planning in Communist China</i>
Hsu, T.Immanuel	<i>The Rise of Modern China</i>
Jansen, M.B.	<i>Japan and China : From War to Peace 1894-1972</i>
Johnson, C. A.	<i>Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power : The Emergence of Red China 1937-1945</i>
Mao Tse-Tung	<i>Selected Works</i>
Mohanti, Manoranjan	<i>The Political Philosophy of Mao Tse Tung</i>
Mohanti, Manoranjan (ed.)	<i>Cheenee Kranti (Hindi)</i>
Purcell, Victor	<i>The Boxer Uprising : A Background Study</i>
Schwartz, Benjamin I.	<i>Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao</i>
Thomas, S.B.	<i>Government and Administration in Communist China</i>
Thomas, S.B.	<i>Recent Political and Economic Developments in China</i>
Tse-Tung, Chow	<i>The May Fourth Movement : Intellectual Revolution in Modern China</i>
Vinayake	<i>Purvi Asia Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Wright, Mary C.	<i>China in Revolution : The First Phase 1900-1913</i>

Paper – V (Optional Paper) : History of Europe –I (1789-1871)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	French Revolution: Crisis of the Old Regime, Intellectual Currents, Growth of Democratic Institutions, Impact of the Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte : Emergence and Downfall
Unit – II	Congress of Vienna and Reconstruction of Europe; The Concert of Europe: Nature, Growth and Failure; The Metternich System and Conservative Europe
Unit – III	Revolutionary Europe: Nature and Impact of the Revolutions of 1830 and 1848; The Eastern Question: Ethnicity and Nationalism among the Balkan States, Independence of Greece and Crimean War
Unit – IV	Unification of Italy and Germany; Process of Economic Change in Europe; Second French Republic and Second Empire

Suggested Readings :

Bartbelt, C.J.	<i>Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914</i>
Cipolla, C.M.	<i>Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III</i>
Chauhan, D.S.	<i>Europe of Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Evans, J.	<i>The Foundations of Modern State in 19th Century</i>
Grant and Temperley	<i>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</i>
Gupta, Pathasarthi	<i>Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday (Hindi)</i>

(ed.)	
Gupta, Pathasarthi	<i>Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
(ed.)	
Hamerow, T.S.	<i>Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economy and Politics in Germany</i>
Hazen, C.D.	<i>Modern Europe upto 1945</i>
Hobsbawm, E.J.	<i>Nation and Nationalism</i>
Hobsbawm, E.J.	<i>The Age of Revolution</i>
Hoeborn, H.	<i>A History of Modern Germany</i>
Hunt, Lynn	<i>Policies, Culture and Class in the French Revolution</i>
Jelavich, Charles	<i>Establishment of the Balkan National States 1840-1920</i>
Joll, James	<i>Europe Since 1870</i>
Joll, James	<i>1870 Se Europe (Hindi)</i>
Lefebvre, George	<i>Coming of the French Revolution</i>
Lucas, Colin	<i>The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol. 2</i>
Marriot, J.A.R.	<i>The Eastern Question</i>
Morgan, K.O.	<i>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Vol. 2</i>
Porter, Andrew	<i>European Imperialism 1860-1914</i>
Smith, Meak	<i>Italy : A Modern History, Vol. I</i>
Soboul, Albert	<i>History of the French Revolution</i>
Thomson, David	<i>Europe Since Napoleon</i>
Vovelle, Michel	<i>Fall of the French Monarchy</i>
Wood, Anthony	<i>History of Europe 1815-1860</i>

Paper – VI (Optional Paper) : History of the U.S.A.-I (1776-1865)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I American Revolution: Colonial Background, Revolutionary Ideologies; Nature and Significance of the War of Independence; Process of the Making of Constitution

Unit – II Evolution of American Democracy: Rule of Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson; Political Parties 1840-1860; Role of Judiciary; Blacks and Women under American Democratic System

Unit – III The Monroe Doctrine; Expansion of Frontiers and Turner’s Thesis; Manifest Destiny; Mexico-American War

Unit – IV Sectional Conflict : Origins and Growth; The Civil War : Causes, Interpretations and Consequences; Abraham Lincoln’s Role in the Emancipation of Slaves

Suggested Readings :

- Aldon, John. R.
Beard, Charles
A History of the American Revolution
An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States
- Blum, John M. et. al.
Boord, Charles Mary
Boyer, Paul, Marvard Sitkoff et. al.
The National Experience : A History of the United States
The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.
The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. 1
- Clark, Thomas
Current, Richard, M.T. Williams et. al.
Frontiers of America
American History : A Survey, Vol. 1
- Endoes, James F.
Faulkner, H.U.
Gorraty, John. A.
Grobb, Gerald N. and George A. Billigs
History of the United States
American Economic History
The American Nation, Vol I
Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.
- Hicks, John D. et. al.
Kaushik, R.P.
Kristol, Irving and Gordon Wood et. al.
The American Nation
Significant Themes in American History
America's Continuing Revolution
- Morrison, S.E. et. al.
Parkes, Henary B.et. al.
Pratt, J. W.
Randal James et. al.
Shihan, Donald
The Growth of the American Republic
The United States of America
A History of the United States Foreign Policy
The Civil War and Reconstruction
The Making of American History : The Emergence of a Nation, Vol. 1 & II
- Saxena, B.L.
Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari
Sanyukt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Themes and Perspective in American History

Paper – VII (Optional Paper) : History of Britain –I (1688-1815)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I ‘Glorious’ Revolution; Bill of Rights, Act of Settlement (1701); Growth of Whig and Tory Parties; Walpole and Cabinet System; Personal Rule of George -III and its Constitutional Significance
- Unit – II Britain and War of American Independence; Policy towards Ireland; Impact of French Revolution on Britain; Struggle against Napoleon Bonaparte
- Unit – III Mercantile System and British Colonialism; Origins of Industrial Revolution; Agrarian Revolution and its Impact; Increase in Trade and Commerce
- Unit – IV Society and Social Change: Peasants, Working Class, Capitalist Class and the Bourgeoisie; Methodist and Evangelical Movements

Suggested Readings :

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|---------------------------|--|
| Adams, G.B. | <i>The Constitutional History of England</i> |
| Briggs, A. | <i>Age of Empowerment 1784-1867</i> |
| Clapham, J.H. | <i>An Economic History of Modern Britain</i> , 3 vols. |
| Coleman, D.C. | <i>The Economy of England 1450-1750</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday</i> (Hindi) |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Britain Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Hill C. | <i>The Century of Revolutions</i> |
| Hill, C. | <i>The World Turned Upside Down</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Industry and Empire</i> |
| Jones, J.R. | <i>The Revolution of 1688 in England</i> |
| Joliffe | <i>Constitutional History of England Since 1485</i> |
| Marriot, J.A.R. | <i>English Political Institutions</i> |
| Mathias, Peter | <i>The First Industrial Nation</i> |
| Morgan, Kenneth O. | <i>The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain</i> Vols. 1 & 2 |
| Muir, Ramsay | <i>A Short History of British Commonwealth</i> |
| Peling, H. | <i>A History of British Trade Unionism</i> |
| Russell, C. | <i>The Crisis of Parliaments 1509-1660</i> |
| Stone, Lawrence | <i>Crisis of the Aristocracy</i> |
| Stone, Lawrence | <i>Causes of the English Revolution</i> |
| Thomson, M.A. | <i>A Constitutional History of England 1642-1801</i> |
| Thompson, E.P. | <i>Making of the English Working Class</i> |
| Travelyan, G.M. | <i>English Social History</i> |
| Ward, J.T. (ed) | <i>Popular Movements</i> |
| Watson, R.W.S. | <i>Britain in Europe 1789-1914</i> |
| Webb, R.K. | <i>Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)</i> |
| White, R.J. | <i>The Making of English Constitution</i> |

Paper – VIII (Optional Paper) : History of Imperial Russia-I (1855-1917)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	Reforms of Alexander -II: Abolition of Serfdom and its Results; Other Reforms – Local Government, Educational, Legal, Military and Financial
Unit – II	Problem of Multilingual Groups and Policy of Russification; Economic and Industrial Development in the 19th Century
Unit – III	Growth of Revolutionary Ideas in Russia: Populism; Nihilism; Social Democrats; Marxism – Bolsheviks and Mensheviks
Unit – IV	The Russo-Japanese War; Revolution of 1905: Causes and Consequences; The Constitutional Monarchy 1905-1917; Russia and World War - I

Suggested Readings :

Dukes, Paul	<i>A History of Russia</i>
Hans, Konn	<i>Basic History of Modern Russia</i>
Hobsbawm, Eric	<i>Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century</i>
Kirchnev, Walter	<i>History of Russia</i>
Kohan, Lionel	<i>The Making of Modern Russia</i>
Lenin, V.I.	<i>The Development of Capitalism in Russia</i>
Milicakov, P.Seignobos	<i>History of Russia, Vol. III</i>
Omytryshyn, Besil	<i>A History of Russia</i>
Semirnov, T.L. (ed.)	<i>A Short History of U.S.S.R., 2 Vols.</i>
Seton-Watson, H	<i>The Decline of Imperial Russia</i>
Stevenson, David	<i>The Outbreak of the First World War</i>
Sumner, R.H.	<i>A Survey of Russian History</i>
Thanden, Edward, C.	<i>Russia Since 1801</i>
Thronton, Anderson	<i>Russian Political Thought</i>
Watson, Seton	<i>The Russian Empire</i>
Westwood, J.N.	<i>Endurance and Endeavour</i>

M.A.(P) History, Semester-2nd

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Core Papers					
Paper-IX	Medieval Societies - II	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-X	Modern World - II	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Specialization Papers					
Paper-XI	Option-(i): Medieval Indian Economy (1200 -1750)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii): Colonial India- II (1757-1857)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Optional Papers					
Paper-XII	History of Japan in Modern Times	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIII	History of Europe -II (1871-1914)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIV	History of the U.S.A.- II (1865-1945)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XV	History of Britain - II (1815-1914)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XVI	History of Soviet Russia - II (1917-1991)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper – IX (Core Paper): Medieval Societies – II

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I Arabia before Islam: Political, Socio-Religious and Economic Conditions; Rise of Islam; Islam as a Socio-Religious System; Relations with Arab Tribes, Jews and Christians
- Unit – II Evolution of Islamic State from the Pious Caliphs to the Abbasids; Society and Economy under the Prophet and the Caliphs
- Unit – III The Arab Empire : Growth of Art and Architecture; Education; Intellectual Contribution : Language, Literature and Sciences
- Unit – IV Advent of Islam in India and its Impact; Nature and Administrative Set Up of Delhi Sultanate

Suggested Readings :

- Aghnides, N. *Muhammadan Theories of Finance*
Bakhsh, Khuda *The Arab Civilization*
Satish Chandra *Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I*
Digby, Simon *War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies*
Faruqui, Amar *Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayen Aur Sanskritiyan (Hindi)*
Granebaum *Medieval Islam*
Habib, Irfan *Medieval India, 4 Volumes*
Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*
Habib, Mohammad *Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II*
Habib, Mohammad and K.A.Nizami (ed.) *Comprehensive History of India A.D. 1206-1526, Vol. V*
Hitti, P.K. *History of Arabs*
Jackson, P *The Delhi Sultanate*
Kulke, Hermann *The State in India AD 1000-1700*
Lamblon *Landlords and Peasants in Persia*
Levy, P *The Social Structure of Islam*
Nizami, Khaliq A. *Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century India*
Richards, J.F. *New Cambridge History of India: The Mughal Empire*
Sahu, K.P. *Islam : Udbhav Aur Vikas (Hindi)*
Sharma, G.D. *Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen (Hindi)*
Verma, H.C. (ed.) *Madhyakalin Bharat, 2 Volumes (Hindi)*

Paper – X (Core Paper) : Modern World – II

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I World War-I: Origins and Consequences; Socialism and Bolshevik Revolution in Russia; Growth of Liberalism: Parliamentary Reforms in Europe

Unit-II Paris Peace Settlement and its Consequences; Working of League of Nations; Collective Security and Disarmament

Unit-III Economic Depression and its Effects; Rise of Fascism: Italy and Germany; World War-II: Origins and Consequences

Unit-IV United Nations Organization and World Peace; Nationalist Movements and De-Colonization in Asia and Africa; The Cold War: Origins, Strategic Alliances and Phases

Suggested Readings :

- Barrachough, G. *An Introduction to Contemporary History*
Carr, E.H. *The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-23* 3 Vols.
Carr, E.H. *1917 : Before and After*
Chauhan, D. S. *Samkalin Europe* (Hindi)
Cipolla, Carlo M. *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vols. II and III
Davis, H. A. (ed.) *Outline History of the World*
Dorpalen, Andreas *Europe in the 20th Century*
Fisher, H.A.L. *A History of Europe*
Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) *Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
Hobsbawm, E.J. *The Age of Revolution*
Hobsbawm, E.J. *Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)*
Hobsbawm, E.J. *Nation and Nationalism*
Joll, James *Europe Since 1870: An International History*
Joll, James *1870 Se Europe* (Hindi)
Joll, James *Origins of the First World War*
Langer, W.L. *Diplomacy of Imperialism*
Lee, F. B. *Europe Since 1914*
Mergan, R.P. *German Social Democracy and The First International*
Morgan, K.O. *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain (1789-1983)*, 2 Volumes
Palmer, R.A. and Cotton Joel *A History of Modern World*
Roberts, J.M. *Europe 1880-1945*
Robertson, E.(ed.) *The Origins of the Second World War*
Roth, J.J. (ed.) *World War II : A Turning Point in Modern History*
Stavrianes, L.S. *The World Since 1500*
Taylor A.J.P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe*
Taylor, A.J.P. *The Origins of the Second World War*
Thompson, David *Europe Since Napoleon*
Wiskemann, E. *Europe of the Dictators*
Wood, Anthony *History of Europe 1915-1960*

Paper – XI (Opt. -i) (Specialization Paper) : Medieval Indian Economy-II (1200 – 1750)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Agrarian Economy: Land Ownership and Production; Nature and Magnitude of Taxation; Agrarian Relations

Unit – II Handicraft Production: Textiles and Agro-Industries; Metal Technology; Artisans; Mercantile Groups and their Role in Production

Unit – III Trade and Commerce; Currency, Banking and Hundi System; Process of Urbanization

Unit – IV Systemic Crisis: Tensions and Conflicts Inherent in the Imperial System; Patterns of Resistance; Fall of Mughal Empire; Interpreting the 18th Century

Suggested Readings :

- Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed) *The Mughal State*
Alavi, Seema (ed.) *Eighteen Century in India*
Ali, Athar *Mughal India*
Satish Chandra *Medieval India : Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village Parties and Politics in the Mughal Court 1707-1740*
Satish Chandra *The Eighteenth Century in India : Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*
Satish Chandra *Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vols. I – II*
Chaudhuri, K.N. *Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean*
Eaton, Richard M. *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier (1204-1760)*
Fukazawa, Hiroshi *The Medieval Decan : Peasants, Social System and States during Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*
Gordon, Stewart *The Marathas, 1600-1818*
Grewal, J.S. (ed) *State and Society in Medieval India*
Habib, Irfan *Agrarian System of Mughal India 1526-1707*
Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist Perception*
Hasan, S. Nurul *Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*
Khan, A.R. *Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar*
Kulke, Hermann *The State in India A.D. 1000-1700*
Marshall, P.J. (ed.) *Eighteenth Century India : Evolution or Revolution*
Moosvi, Shireen *Economy of the Mughas Empire : A Statistical Study*
Naqvi, H.K. *Urbanization and Urban Centre under the Great Mughals 1556-1707*
Raychaudhri, Tapan and Irfan Habib (eds.) *Cambridge Economic History of India 1200 –1750, Vol I*
Richards, J.F.(ed.) *The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India*

Richards, J.F.(ed.)
Sangwan, R.S.
Sharma, G.D.

The Mughal Empire
Jodhpur and the Later Mughals A.D. 1707-1752
Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnaitik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen
(Hindi)

Singh, Chetan
Verma, H.C. (ed.)
Wink, Andre

Region and Empire : Punjab in the 17th Century
Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi), 2 Volumes
Land and Sovereignty in India : Agrarian society and Politics
under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya

Paper XI (Opt. - ii) (Specialization Paper) : Colonial India-II (1757-1857)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Construction of the Colonial State : The ‘Iron’ Framework – Armed Forces and Law; The ‘Steel’ Framework– Civil Administration and Bureaucracy

Unit – II British Policy Towards Indian Society – Role of Orientlists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians; Social Reforms

Unit – III Introduction of Modern Education; The British Imperialist Ideology – Political, Economic and Cultural Theories; Rise of Capitalism and Transition in Economy

Unit – IV Resistance to the Colonial State: The Pre-1857 Risings; The Uprising of 1857 – Causes, Nature and Consequences

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---|---|
| Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha (eds.) | <i>Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia</i> |
| Bandopadhyay, Shekha | <i>Palasi Se Vibhajan Tak</i> (Hindi) |
| Bayly, C.A. | <i>Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire (New Cambridge History of India)</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>India’s Struggle for Independence</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>Colonialism and Nationalism in India</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>Bharat Ka Sawtantrata Sangharsh</i> (Hindi) |
| Brown, Judith | <i>Modern India : The Origin of An Asian Democracy</i> |
| Chicherov, A.L. | <i>Indian Economic Development in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century</i> |
| Desai, A.R. | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i> |
| Fisher, M.H. (ed.) | <i>Policies of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857</i> |
| Gopal S. | <i>British Policy in India</i> |
| Guha, Ranjit | <i>Rule of Property for Bengal : An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement</i> |
| Guha, Ranjit (ed.) | <i>Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Vols. I - XI</i> |
| Joshi, P.C. | <i>Rebellion – 1857</i> |
| Kumar, Dharma (ed.) | <i>Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.-II</i> |
| Mill, James | <i>History of India, 6 Vols.</i> |
| Mishra, Girish | <i>Economic History of Modern India</i> |
| Mishra, Girish | <i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas</i> (Hindi tr.) |
| Rai, Satya Murti (ed.) | <i>Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad</i> (Hindi) |
| Ravindra Kumar | <i>Social History of Modern India</i> |

Raychandhary, Tapan
Sarkar, Sumit
Sarkar, Sumit
Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.)
Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.)
Sinha, Manoj

Indian Economy in the 19th Century : A Symposium
Modern India 1885-1947
Adhunik Bharat (Hindi)
Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Trade and Finance in Colonial India
Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi)

Paper – XII (Optional Paper): History of Japan in Modern Times-II

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I The Period of Transition: Japan in the 19th Century; Western Contact and its Implications; Circumstances Leading to the Meiji Restoration
- Unit – II The Meiji Era: Meiji Restoration – Nature and Significance; Political Reforms; Educational and Social Restructuring; Economic and Industrial Transformation
- Unit – III Failure of Democracy: Political Party System and its Drawbacks; Growth of Militarism – Expansion and Aggression; Japan and World War-II
- Unit – IV Post-War Japan: Disarmament and Demilitarization; Democratization - New Political System; Economic and Industrial Remodeling up to 1960; Social and Educational Remodeling up to 1960

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---|---|
| Akita, George | <i>Foundations of the Constitutional Government in Modern Japan</i> |
| Allen, George C. | <i>Modern Japan and its Problem</i> |
| Allen, George C. | <i>A Short Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937</i> |
| Beasley, W.G. | <i>The Modern History of Japan</i> |
| Bakmann, George M. | <i>The Making of the Meiji Constitution</i> |
| Clyde, P.H. | <i>Far East</i> |
| Clyde, P.H. | <i>Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)</i> |
| Dengarfield, R.J. | <i>The New Japan</i> |
| Fairback, John K. | <i>East Asia : Modern Transformation</i> |
| Fine, S.M. | <i>Japan's Post-War Industrial Recovery</i> |
| Hall, John W. | <i>Japan: From Prehistory to Modern Times</i> |
| Holtam, D.C. | <i>Modern Japan and Shinto Nationalism</i> |
| James, David H. | <i>The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire</i> |
| Jansen, M.B. | <i>Japan and China : From War to Peace 1894-1972</i> |
| Kostan, E.E.N | <i>Militarism and Foreign Policy in Japan</i> |
| Lockwood, William | <i>The Economic Development of Japan : Growth and Structural Change</i> |
| Jansen, M.B. (ed.) | <i>The Cambridge History of Japan, Vols V to VI</i> |
| Myers, Ramon H. and Mark R. Patric (eds.) | <i>The Japanese Colonial Empire 1895-1945</i> |
| Norman, E.H. | <i>Japan's Emergence as a Modern State</i> |
| Pyle, Kenneth B. | <i>The Making of Modern Japan</i> |
| Scalapino, Robrt A. | <i>Democracy and the Party Movement in Pre-War Japan</i> |

Smith, Thomas C.

*Political Change and Industrial Development in Japan :
Government Enterprise*

Tanin, O and Yohan, E.

Militarism and Fascism in Japan

Yanaga, Chitoshi

Japan Since Parry

Young, A. Morgan

Imperial Japan 1926-1938

Paper – XIII (Optional Paper): History of Europe –II (1871-1914)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I Europe in 1871 : State, Politics and Society; Bismarck and Beginning of Diplomatic Alignments : Three Emperors’ League, Dual Alliance, Triple Alliance and Re-Insurance Treaty
- Unit – II Franco-German Relations 1871 – 1890; The Eastern Question: Revolt in Bosnia and Russo-Turkish War, Berlin Congress, Bulgarian Crisis; European Imperialist Interests in Africa and its Partition
- Unit – III Franco-Russian Alliance, Anglo-French Alliance, Anglo-Russian Alliance and Formation of Triple Entente; Shifting Positions of Italy; Nature of the Triple Alliance and Triple Entente 1907-1914
- Unit –IV Morocco Crisis, Bosnian Crisis and Agadir Crisis; Anglo-German Naval Rivalry; Balkan League and Balkan Wars; World War – I : Origins and Responsibility

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Bartbelt , C.J. | <i>Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914</i> |
| Chauhan, D.S. | <i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Chauhan, D.S. | <i>Samkalin Europe</i> (Hindi) |
| Evans, J. | <i>The Foundations of A Modern State in 19th Century</i> |
| Fay, S.B. | <i>Origins of the First World War</i> |
| Gooch, G.P. | <i>History of Modern Europe 1878-1920</i> |
| Grant and Temperley | <i>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</i> |
| Gupta, Parthsarathi (ed.) | <i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Gupta, Parthsarathi (ed.) | <i>Samkalin Europe</i> (Hindi) |
| Hazen, C.D. | <i>Modern Europe upto 1945</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Nation and Nationalism</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>Europe Since 1870</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>1870 Se Europe</i> (Hindi) |
| Joll, James | <i>Origins of the First World War</i> |
| Langer, W.L. | <i>The Diplomacy of Imperialism</i> |
| Langer, W.L. | <i>European Alliances and Alignments</i> |
| Marriot, J.A.R. | <i>The Eastern Question</i> |
| Marriot, J.A.R. | <i>The Remaking of Modern Europe</i> |
| Porter, Andrew | <i>European Imperialism 1860-1914</i> |
| Post, Ken | <i>Revolution and European Experience 1789-1914</i> |
| Roberts, J.M. | <i>Europe 1880-1945</i> |
| Robertson, C.G. | <i>Bismarck</i> |

Roth, J.J. (ed.)
Stevenson, David
Taylor, A.J.P.
Taylor, A.J.P.
Thomson, David

World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History
The Outbreak of the First World War
Bismark : The Man and Statesman
Struggle For the Mastery in Europe
Europe Since Napoleon

Paper – XIV (Optional Paper) : History of the U.S.A. –II (1865-1945)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I Reconstruction after Civil War: Presidential, Radical and Congressional Plans; Economic Changes: Growth of Capitalism and Big Business; Growth of Industries and Agriculture
- Unit – II Farmers’ Unrest and Populism; Causes of the Labour Unrest and Rise of Unionism; The Progressive Movement and Reforms under Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson
- Unit – III Emergence of U.S.A. as an Imperial Power: Spanish-American War; Foreign Policies of Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson; U.S.A. and World War – I
- Unit – IV Post-War Developments from Harding to Hoover; Economic Depression; Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal; U.S.A and World War – II

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---|---|
| Blum, John M. et. al. | <i>The National Experience : A History of the United States</i> |
| Boord, Charles Mary | <i>The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.</i> |
| Boyer, Paul, Marvard Sitkoff et. al. | <i>The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. I</i> |
| Current, Richard, M.T. Williams et. al. | <i>American History : A Survey, Vol. 1</i> |
| Dunning, William A. | <i>Reconstruction : Political and Economic</i> |
| Endoes, James F. | <i>History of the United States</i> |
| Faulkner, H.U | <i>American Economic History</i> |
| Franklin, John Hope | <i>From Slavery to Freedom</i> |
| Grobb, Gerald N. and George A. Billigs | <i>Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.</i> |
| Hicks, John D. | <i>The Federal Union : A History of U.S.A. Since 1865</i> |
| Hicks, John D. et. al. | <i>The American Nation</i> |
| Kaushik, R.P. | <i>Significant Themes in American History</i> |
| May, E.R. | <i>The World War and American Isolation</i> |
| Mofstadter, R.W.N. | <i>The American Republic Since 1865</i> |
| Morrison, S.E. et. al. | <i>The Growth of the American Republic</i> |
| Nicholas, Jeannetta P. | <i>The Republic of United States : A History</i> |
| Parkes, Henary B.et. al. | <i>The United States of America</i> |
| Pratt, J. W. | <i>A History of the United States Foreign Policy</i> |
| Saxena, B.L. | <i>Sanyukt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Shihan, Donald | <i>The Making of American History : The Emergence of A Nation, Vols. 1 & II</i> |
| Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari | <i>Themes and Perspectives in American History</i> |

Paper – XV (Optional Paper) : History of Britain –II (1815-1914)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I Britain in 1815: Society and Economy; Industrial Transformation; Political System before the Parliamentary Reforms; Parliamentary Reforms; Chartist Movement
- Unit – II Durham Report and the New Colonial Policy; Changes in the Party System; Home and Foreign Policies of Palmerston, Gladstone and Disraeli; Rise of Labour Party
- Unit – III Growth of Capitalism and British Economy; Society and Social Legislations; Trade Unionism; Parliament Act of 1911
- Unit – IV Policy of ‘Splendid Isolation’; British Diplomacy and the System of Alignments; Britain’s Involvement into World War – I

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Ashton, T.S.(ed.) | <i>An Economic History of England 1870-1939</i> |
| Best, Geoffrey | <i>Mid-Victorian Britain 1851-1875</i> |
| Cape, Jonathan | <i>England in the 19th Century 1815-1914</i> |
| Clapham, J.H. | <i>An Economic History of Modern Britain, 3 vols.</i> |
| Clark, G. Kitson | <i>The Making of Victorian England</i> |
| Cole, G.D.H. and P. Raymond | <i>The Common People</i> |
| Ensor, R.C.K. | <i>England 1870-1914</i> |
| Ewans, R.J. | <i>The Victorian Age</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.) | <i>Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.) | <i>Britain Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Halvey, Elie | <i>History of British People in the 19th Century, Vols. I to IV</i> |
| Herbert, L.P. | <i>A History of Modern Britain 1815-1961</i> |
| Marriot, R.J. | <i>England Since Waterloo</i> |
| Morgan, Kenneth O. | <i>The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Vols. 1&2</i> |
| Norman, Edward | <i>A History of Modern Ireland</i> |
| Peling, H. | <i>A History of British Trade Unionism</i> |
| Stvenson, David | <i>The Outbreak of the First World War</i> |
| Thomson, David | <i>England in the 19th Century</i> |
| Thompson, Dorothy | <i>Chartist : Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution</i> |
| Travelyan, G.M. | <i>British History in the 19th Century and After</i> |
| Travelyan, G.M. | <i>English Social History</i> |

Ward, J.T.(ed.)
Watson, R.W.S.
Webb, R.K.
White, R.J.
Woodward, L.

Popular Movements
Britain in Europe 1789-1914
Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)
Waterloo to Peterloo
The Age of Reform

Paper – XVI (Optional Paper) : History of Soviet Russia-II (1917-1991)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I Political, Social and Economic Conditions of Russia in 1917; The February Revolution; The Provisional Government and its Limitations; The October Revolution: Causes, Course and Consequences

Unit – II ‘War Communism’ and Establishment of the Soviet State; New Economic Policy under Lenin; Intra-Party Struggle after Lenin; Economic Planning and Land Collectivization under Stalin

Unit – III The Soviet Foreign Policy 1933-1941; Soviet Union and World War-II; Stalinist Policies of Recovery; U.S.S.R. and the Cold War; De-Stalinization under Khrushchev

Unit – IV Stagnancy in Soviet State under Brezhnev; Gorbachev’s Reforms with special reference to ‘Perestroika and ‘Glasnost; Disintegration of the Soviet Union: Causes, Course and Significance

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|--|--|
| Arago, Louis | <i>A History of U.S.S.R. from Lenin to Krushchev</i> |
| Omytrychyn, Besil | <i>A History of Russia</i> |
| Brar, Bhupinder | <i>Explaining Communist Crisis</i> |
| Carr, E.H. | <i>The Interregnum 1923-24</i> |
| Carr, E.H. | <i>1917 : Before and After</i> |
| Carr, E.H. | <i>The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923</i> |
| Deutscher, Issac | <i>Stalin : A Political Biography</i> |
| Dobb, Maurice | <i>Soviet Economic Development Since 1917</i> |
| Girkin, C.H. and H.H. | <i>Bolsheviks and the World War</i> |
| Fisher | |
| Hill, Christopher | <i>Lenin and the Russian Revolution</i> |
| Hobsbawm, Eric | <i>Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)</i> |
| Hobsbawm, Eric | <i>The Age of Revolution</i> |
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