

**SYLLABUS OF M.A. (PREVIOUS) POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER SYSTEM)
SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING (w.e.f. 2012-13)**

M.A. Political Science Course shall be a two years Degree Course of 2000 Marks consisting of four Semesters. The candidate shall take 5 Papers in each Semester, i.e. 20 Papers in the full Course. Each Paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks shall be earmarked for Internal Assessment.

M.A. (Previous) Political Science 1st & 2nd Semester:

There shall be 4 Core Papers and 1 Optional Paper. The candidate will opt for 1 Optional Paper out of the given list of 3 Optional Papers.

M.A. (Final) Political Science 3rd & 4th Semester:

There shall be 2 Core Papers and 3 Optional Papers. The Candidate will opt for 3 Papers from *within* the given 4 Groups of Papers.

Note:-

The Candidate opting for a particular Optional Paper/Group in the Odd Semester shall take the same Optional Paper/Group in the Even Semester. The choice of the Optional Papers in

M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. However, the Department shall decide the number of Optional papers to be offered in the Department in a particular year.

Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra
M.A. (Previous), Semester-I Political Science
Scheme of Examination w.e.f. 2012-13

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max.Marks	Time
Paper:-I	Western Political Thought	100	3 Hours
Paper:-II	Indian Government and Politics-I	100	3 Hours
Paper:-III	International Relations-Theory	100	3 Hours
Paper:-IV	Public Administration-I	100	3 Hours
Paper-V	One paper to be chosen from any of the following (the corresponding option has to be taken in Semester-II)		
Option (i)	Research Methodology-I	100	3 Hours
Option (ii)	Political Geography	100	3 Hours
Option (iii)	Political Leadership-Special Reference to Nation Building Process	100	3 Hours

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper: I Western Political Thought

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli.

Unit-II Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.

Unit-III Bentham, J.S. Mill.

Unit-IV Hegel, Marx.

Readings :

1. Sir E. Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.
2. Sir E. Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors*, New Delhi, B.I. Publications, 1964.
3. Sir E. Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, (Translated with Introduction, Notes and Appendix), Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
4. R.N. Berki, *The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction*, London, Dent., 1977.
5. J.H. Burns (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450-1700*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
6. H. Butterfield, *The Statecraft of Machiavelli*, New York, Collier, 1962.
7. A. Cobban, *Rousseau and the Modern State*, London, Unwin University Books, 1964.
8. J. Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, London, Blackwell, 2000.
9. W.L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham, to Mill*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1957.
10. M.B. Foster, W.T. Jones and L.W. Lancaster, *Masters of Political Thought*, 3 Vols., London, George G. Harrap and Co. Ltd., 1959.
11. R.G. Gettel, *History of Political Thought*, New York, Novell. & Co., 1924.

12. I.W. Hampsher-Monk, *Modern Political Thought from Hobbes to Marx*. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
13. H.J. Laski, *Political Thought from Locke to Bentham*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
14. S. Mukerjee and S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.
15. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, 4th edn., Revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
16. Shefali Jha, *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
17. Bhargava and Acharya, *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
18. Bhargava and Acharya/Choubey, *Rajniti Siddhant: Ek Parichay*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
19. Kymlicka/Choubey, *Samkaleen Rajniti-Darshan: Ek Parichay*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
20. Abbas, *Political Theory*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper: II Indian Government and Politics-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Historical Background, Fundamental Rights & Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy, Constitutional Amendments.

Unit-II Union and State Government- President, Prime Minister, Cabinet and Council of Ministers.

State- Governor, Chief Minister.

Union Parliament and State Vidhan Sabha.

Local Government- Rural and Urban.

Unit-III Judiciary- Supreme Court and the High Courts.

Judicial Review, Judicial Activism including Public Interest Litigation Cases, Judicial Reforms.

Unit-IV Indian Federalism- Theory and Practice.

Demands for State Autonomy and Separatist Movements.

Political and Social Dimensions- Political Elites, Civil Society and Secularism.

Readings:

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. P. Bardhan, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, London, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
3. D.D.Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
4. C.P. Bhambri, *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
5. K.R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
6. P.R. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.

7. N. Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
8. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, 2 Vols., New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
9. A.Kaushik, *Democratic Concerns: The Indian Experience*, Jaipur, Alekh, 1994.
10. S.Kaviraj, *Politics in India, Delhi*, Oxford University Press, 1998.
11. A.Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
12. A.Kohli, (ed), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
13. R.Kothari, *Caste and Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
14. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
15. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, Delhi, BI Publications, 1974.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. Abbas, *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
18. Neera Chandoke, *Contemporary India*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
19. Pravin Kumar Jha, *Indian Politics in Comparative Perspective*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
20. Pravin Kumar Jha, *Tulnatamak Paripekchay Mein Bhartiya Rajniti*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper-III International Relations-Theory

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Nature, Scope and Development of International Relations, Autonomy Debate.
Types of International Systems.
Concept of Power- Tangible and Intangible Elements, limitation of Power.

Unit-II Theories of International Relations-Realist, Neo-Realist/Idealist,/Neo-Idealist, System.
Marxist, Game Theory, World System.

Unit-III Balance of Power, Collective Security and Deterrence Doctrine.
Disarmament Theories & History.
International Security in Post-Cold War Era-Concept and Approaches
International Trade Regimes and Trade Strategies.

Unit-IV Foreign Policy-Nature, Types, Decision Making and Bargaining Theory.
Determinants: External and Internal.
Instruments- Ideology, National Interest, Diplomacy.

Readings :

1. John, Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford, London, 1997.
2. P.Allan and K. Goldman (eds.), *The End of the Cold War*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
3. D.G. Brennan (ed.), *Arms Control, Disarmament and National Security*, New York, George Braziller, 1961.
4. S. Burchill et. al., *Theories of International Relations*, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
5. I.Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1962.
6. A.A. Couloumbis and J.H. Wolf, *Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice*, New York, Praegar, 1989.

7. W. Epstein, *The Last Chance: Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control*, New York, The Free Press, 1976.
8. K.W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989.
9. P.Gilbert, *Terrorism Security and Nationality*, London and New York, Routledge, 1995.
10. A.J.R. Groom and M. Lights (eds.), *Contemporary International Relations: A Guide to Theory*, London, Printer, 1993.
11. F. Halliday, *Revolution and World Politics: The Rise and Fall of the Sixth Great Power*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
12. F. Halliday, *Rethinking International Relations*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
13. R.O. Keohane (ed.), *Neo-realism and Its Critics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.
14. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, 6th Edition, revised by K.W., Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
15. M.S. Rajan, *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World Order*, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
16. J.N. Rosenau and K. Knorr (eds.), *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1969.
17. M.P. Sullivan, *Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
18. S.P. Verma, *International System and the Third World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
19. Ajay Kumar, *Antarrashtriya Sambandhon Ke Siddhant*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
20. Chimni et al, *International Relations*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
21. Sanju Gupta, *An Introduction to International Relations*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper-IV Public Administration-I

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- Unit-I** Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration.
Public and Private Administration.
Development of Public Administration as a Discipline; New Public Administration.
- Unit-II** Approaches to the Study of Public Administration- Ecological; Rational Decision Making, Development Administration and Political Economy, Liberal, Democratic and Marxist Frameworks.
Theories of Organization: Classical, Scientific, Human Relations.
- Unit-III** Principles of Organization- Line and Staff, Unity of Command, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Centralization and Decentralization.
Types of Organization -Formal and Informal
Forms of Organization: Department, Public Corporation and Board.
- Unit-IV** Chief Executive: Types, Functions and Roles.
Control Over Administration- Judicial and Legislative.
Impact of Liberalization and Information Technology on Public Administration.

Readings :

1. J.E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, Boston, Houghton, Mifflin, 1990.
2. P.H., Appleby, *Public Administration for a Welfare State*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1961.
3. A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra, Laxmi N. Aggarwal, 1996.
4. P.R. Dubashi, *Recent Trends in Public Administration*, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.
5. E.N. Gladden, *The Essential of Public Administration*, London, Staples Press, 1958.

6. J. La Palombara and M. Weiner (eds.), *Bureaucracy and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
7. S.R. Maheshwari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
8. F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
9. L. Peters, "Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: Golden Handshake or Smiling Farewells?" *Public Administration and Development*, 18(4), Oct. 1998, pp. 381-86.
10. D.C. Pitt, and B.C. Smith (eds.), *The Computer Revolution: The Impact of Information Technology on Government Brighton*, Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
11. R. Presthus, *Public Administration*, New York, Ronald, 1975.
12. D. Waldo (ed.), *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration: A Book of Readings*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.
13. Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, *Public Administration*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
14. Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, *Lok Prashasan*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper-V Research Methodology-I (Option-i)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- Unit-I** Social Research- Its Nature and Types.
Traditional Approaches- Philosophical, Institutional, Marxian and Gandhian.
Behavioural Revolution in Political Science and its Criticism.
Post-Behaviouralism
- Unit-II** Models, Paradigms and Theories- Conceptual and Theoretical Models.
Meaning and Types of Paradigms.
Theory-Meaning, Goals and Types.
Construction of a Theory and Relationship Between Theory and Research.
- Unit-III** Scientific Method-Basic Assumptions, Steps and Limitation. Scientific Study of Political Science.
Historical Method, Comparative Method, Analytical Method and Psycho-Analysis.
Methods of Popper and Kuhn.
- Unit-IV** The Building Blocs of Social Scientific Research-Hypotheses, Concepts and Variables, Generalization and Law.

Readings :

1. H.N. Blalock, *An Introduction to Social Research*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
2. J. Blondel, *Thinking Politically*, London, Wildwood House, 1976.
3. A. Bryman, *Quantity and Quality in Social Research*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
4. A.F. Chalmers, *Science and Its Fabrication*, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.
5. J. Galtung, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
6. A.Giddens, *Profiles and Critiques in Social Theory*, London Macmillan, 1982.

7. W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, *Methods of Social Research*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1952.
8. A.C. Isaak, *Scope and Methods of Political Science*, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
9. J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, *Political Science Research Methods*, Washington DC, C.Q. Press, 1986.
10. F.N. Kerlinger, *Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.
11. T.Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolution*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.
12. R. K. Merton (ed.), *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
13. D. Miller (ed.), *Pocket Popper*, London, Fontana, 1997.
14. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
15. Sir, K. R. Popper, *Conjectures and Refutations: The Growth of Scientific Knowledge*, London, Roughtledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
16. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Poverty of Historicism*, London, Reoutledge, 1991.
17. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*.
18. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ Prentice Hall, 1963.

Paper-V Political Geography (Option-ii)

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I History & Development, Nature and Scope of Political Geography.
 Relation with other Social Sciences.
 Geopolitical and Geostrategic Structure of the World.
 International and Regional Dimension.

Unit-II Models of World Structure and their Relevance.
 Boundary Studies-Type, Importance and Legal Status,
 Boundaries as Barriers- Case Studies.

Unit-III Global Strategic Views-Mahan; Mackinder; Spykman, Hooson.
 Global Strategy in Air and Ocean Age.

Unit-IV Approaches- Traditional, Functional and Generic
 Unified field Theory.
 Clash of Civilizations- Huntington's Scheme of World Divisions.

Readings :

1. Charles C. Colby, ed., *Geographic Aspects of International Relations*.
2. J.P. Cole, *Geography and World Affairs*.
3. W. Gordon East and A.E. Moodie, eds., *The Changing World: Studies in Political Geography*.
4. Pascal Girot and Eleonore Kofman, eds., *International Geopolitical Analysis*.
5. C.S. Gray, *The Geopolitics of the Nuclear Era: Heartland, Rimland and the Technological Revolution*.
6. W.A. ZDouglass Jackson, *Politics and Geographic Relationships*.
7. R. Paddison, *The Fragmented State: The Political Geography of Power*.
8. W.H. Parker, Mackiner: *Geography as an Aid to Statecraft*.

9. J.R.V. Prescott, *Political Geography of the Oceans*.
10. B.M. Russett, *International Regions and International System*.
11. R. Strausz-Hupe, *Geopolitics*.
12. B.L. Sukhwai, *Modern Political Geography*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1968.
13. Teter Taylor, *Political Geography*, Longmen, London, 1985.
14. Charies A. Fisher, *Essays in Political Geography*, Methuen, London, 1968.
15. N.J. G. Pounds, *Political Geography*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1972.
16. A.E. Moddie, *Geography Behind Politics*, Hutchnison, London, Latest Edition.
17. J.R.V. Prescott, *The Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries Aldine*, Chicago.
18. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Contemporary Perspective*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1996.
19. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Century of Process*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.

Paper-V Political Leadership-Special Reference to India (Option-iii)

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Study of Political Leadership-A Comparativist Perspective: Classical and Elite Views.

Psychological, Sociological and Political Approaches.

Leadership- Types, Roles, Style, Personality Traits, Functions, Performance.

Unit-II Issues and Problems of Recruitment and Situational Factors.

Issues and Problems of Socialization and Socialization Factors.

Unit-III Typologies of Power and Decision-Making, and Executive Authority.

Unit-IV Political Leadership and Nation-Building in India: Local, Regional and National Levels.

Readings :

1. S.P. Aiyar and R. Srinivasan, eds., *Studies in Indian Democracy*.
2. Yogesh Atal, *Building a Nation: Essays on India*.
3. Marie C. Carras, *Indira Gandhi in the Crucible of Leadership*.
4. Sudipta Kaviraj, "Indira Gandhi and Indian Politics", *Economic and Political Weekly*", September 20-27, 1986.
5. W.H. Morris-Jones, ed., *The Making of Politicians: Studies from Africa and Asia*.
6. W.H. Morris-Jones, *Politics: Mainly Indian*.
7. Iqbal Narain, et al., *Political Elite in an Indian State*.
8. R.L. Park and I. Tinker, eds., *Leadership and Political Institutions in India*.
9. G. Ram Reddy and K. Seshadri, "Studies of Leadership", in ICSSR, *Survey of Research in Political Science*, Vol. I.
10. Arun Shourie, *Symptoms of Fascism*.
11. V.M. Sirsikar, "Political Leadership in India", *Economic Weekly*, March 20-27, 1965.

12. Janardan Thakur, *Indira Gandhi and Her Power Game*.
13. E. Victor Wolfenstein, *Personality and Politics*.

Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra

**M.A. (Previous), Semester-II Political Science
Scheme of Examination w.e.f. 2012-13**

Paper	Nomenclature	Max.Marks	Time
Paper:-VI	Indian Political Thought	100	3 Hours
Paper:-VII	Indian Government and Politics-II	100	3 Hours
Paper:-VIII	International Relations-Issues	100	3 Hours
Paper:-IX	Public Administration-II	100	3 Hours
Paper-X One Paper corresponding to Option Number, Opted in Semester-I:			
(Option-i)	Research Methodology-II	100	3 Hours
(Option-ii)	Geo-Politics and World Affairs	100	3 Hours
(Option-iii)	Media and Politics	100	3 Hours

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper: VI Indian Political Thought

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- Unit-I** Manu, Kautilya.
- Unit-II** Gokhle, Tilak, Raja Ram Mohan Roy.
- Unit-III** Vivekanand, M.N. Roy.
- Unit-IV** Gandhi, Nehru, Ambedkar

Readings :

1. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.
2. A.Appadorai, *Documents on Political Thought in Modern India*, 2 Vols., Bombay Oxford University Pres, 1970.
3. S. Ghose, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
4. U.N. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, London, Oxford University Pres, 1959.
5. K.P. Jayaswal, *Hindu Polity*, Calcuta, Butterworth, 1924.
6. R. P. Kangle, *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, Delhi, Motilal Bansarsidass, 1965.
7. M.J. Kanetkar, *Tilak and Gandhi: A Comparative Study*, Nagpur, Author, 1935.
8. V.B. Karnik, *M.N. Roy: Political Biography*, Bombay, Jagriti, 1978.
9. K. P. Karunakaran, *Modern Indian Political Tradition*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1962.
10. V.R. Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
11. T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1986.
12. B. Parekh and T. Pantham (eds), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi, Sage, 1987.

13. D.P. Roy, *Leftists Politics in India: M. N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party*, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
14. B.S. Sharma, *The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy*, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1965.
15. V.P. Verma, *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1974.
16. Shefali Jha, *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
17. Bhargava and Acharya, *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
18. Bhargava and Acharya/Choubey, *Rajniti Siddhant: Ek Parichay*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
19. Kymlicka/Choubey, *Samkaleen Rajniti-Darshan: Ek Parichay*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
20. Abbas, *Political Theory*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper: VII Indian Government and Politics-II

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- Unit-I** Historical Dimensions of Political Culture.
Dominant Values and Traditions.
Political Legacies.
Social Composition and Sociological Foundations.
- Unit-II** Party System in India, National and Regional Parties.
Interest and Pressure Groups, Politics of Defections and
Anti-Defection Law. Coalition Politics-Bases, Nature and
Impact on Indian Polity.
- Unit-III** Political Economy Dimensions-Politics of Economic Development,
Planning.
Elections and Electoral Behavior-Election Commission and
Electoral Reforms, Role of Media and Public Opinion.
Politics of Violence.
- Unit-IV** Impact of Caste, Religion, Regionalism; Language.
Weaker Sections -SC, ST and OBC and Gender Issues.
Problems of Nation Building and Integration.
Emerging Trends in Indian Polity.

Readings :

1. B.Arora and D.V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi, Konark, 1995.
2. T.R. Andhyarujina, *Judicial Activism and Constitutional Democracy in India*, Bombay, N. M. Tripathi, 1992.
3. G. Austin, *Working on Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
4. D.D.Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.

5. U. Baxi and B. Parekh (ed.), *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
6. C.P. Bhambri, *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
7. P.R. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
8. P.R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. N. Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
10. F.R. Frankel, and et al. (eds.), *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
11. N.G. Jayal (ed.), *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
12. A.Kaushik, *Democratic Concerns: The Indian Experience*, Jaipur, Alekh, 1994.
13. S.Kaviraj, *Politics in India, Delhi*, Oxford University Press, 1998.
14. A.Kohli, (ed), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
15. R.Kothari, (ed.), *State and Nation Building*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1976.
16. R.Kothari, *Caste and Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
17. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
18. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
19. A.Kumar (ed.), *Nation-Building in India: Culture, Power and Society*, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
20. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, Delhi, BI Publications, 1974.
21. A.G. Noorani, *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
22. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
23. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
24. M.P. Singh and H. Roy (ed.), *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, New Delhi, Jnanada Prakashan, 1995..
25. R. Thakur, *The Government & Politics of India*, London, Macmillan, 1995.
26. P. Wallace (ed.), *Region and Nation in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
27. M. Weiner, *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
28. Abbas, *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
29. Neera Chandoke, *Contemporary India*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
30. Pravin Kumar Jha, *Indian Politics in Comparative Perspective*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
31. Pravin Kumar Jha, *Tulnatamak Paripekchay Mein Bhartiya Rajniti*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper-VIII International Relations-Issues

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Global Order-Cold War, Détente, End of Cold War, Emerging World Order, Theories of Globalization.

Unit-II Environment Politics and Conferences, Issues and Challenges;
Human Rights. Concept, Sources and Problems.
Gender Issues- Theories, Conferences, Impact of Globalization.

Unit-III Nation and Nationalism – Debates and Issues,
Nationalism and Ethnicity.
International Terrorism.
Neo-Imperialism and Politics of MNCs.

Unit-IV Regionalism & Integration.
Regional Organizations -EU, ASEAN, SAARC.
New International Economic Order-
Non Aligned Movement.-Bases, Growth and Relevance

Readings :

1. John, Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford, London, 1997.
2. P.Allan and K. Goldman (eds.), *The End of the Cold War*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
3. S. Burchill et. al., *Theories of International Relations*, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
4. A.A. Coulombis and J.H. Wolf, *Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice*, New York, Praegar, 1989.
5. K.W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989.
6. A.J.R. Groom and M. Lights (eds.), *Contemporary International Relations: A Guide to Theory*, London, Printer, 1993.

7. F. Halliday, *Revolution and World Politics: The Rise and Fall of the Sixth Great Power*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
8. F. Halliday, *Rethinking International Relations*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
9. S.H. Hoffman, *Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.
10. R.O. Keohane (ed.), *Neo-realism and Its Critics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.
11. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, 6th Edition, revised by K.W., Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
12. M.S. Rajan, *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World Order*, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
13. J.N. Rosenau and K. Knorr (eds.), *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1969.
14. A.P. Schmidt and A.J. Jongman (eds.), *Political Terrorism: A New Guide to Actors, Authors, Concepts, Data Bases, Theories and Literature*, 2nd edn., Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co., 1988.
15. M.P. Sullivan, *Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
16. S.P. Verma, *International System and the Third World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
17. G. Williams, *Third World Political Organizations*, London, Macmillan, 1987.
18. Mahadev Kumar, *Antarrashtriya Rajniti Ke Saidhantik Paksh*, Agra, 1984.
19. Ajay Kumar, *Antarrashtriya Sambandhon Ke Siddhant*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
20. Chimni et al, *International Relations*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
21. Sanju Gupta, *An Introduction to International Relations*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper-IX Public Administration-II

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Bureaucracy- Theories, Types and Roles, Max Weber and his Critics.
Civil Servant - Minister Relationship, Downsizing and Modernization of Bureaucracy.
Personnel Administration-Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, Morale Employee-Employer Relations.

Unit-II Financial Administration- Budget, Audit.
Control Over Finance with Special Reference to India and U.K.
Development Planning and Administration in India.

Unit-III Good Governance- Problems of Administration, Corruption, Transparency and Accountability.
Administrative Reforms, Right to Information and Crisis Management.

Unit-IV Leadership- Role in Decision-Making, Communication,
Grievance Redressal Institutions- Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta.
Role of Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion in the Process of Policy Formation.

Readings :

1. J.E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, Boston, Houghton, Mifflin, 1990.
2. P.H., Appleby, *Public Administration for a Welfare State*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1961.
3. A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra, Laxmi N. Aggarwal, 1996.
4. P.R. Dubashi, *Recent Trends in Public Administration*, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.

5. E.N. Gladden, *The Essential of Public Administration*, London, Staples Press, 1958.
6. J. La Palombara and M. Weiner (eds.), *Bureaucracy and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
7. S.R. Maheshwari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
8. F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
9. L. Peters, "Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: Golden Handshake or Smiling Farewells?" *Public Administration and Development*, 18(4), Oct. 1998, pp. 381-86.
10. D.C. Pitt, and B.C. Smith (eds.), *The Computer Revolution: The Impact of Information Technology on Government Brighton*, Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
11. R. Presthus, *Public Administration*, New York, Ronald, 1975.
12. D. Waldo (ed.), *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration: A Book of Readings*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.
13. Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, *Public Administration*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
14. Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, *Lok Prashasan*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Paper-X Research Methodology-II (Option-i)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Identification and Formulation of Problem.

Research Design: Formation, Experimental and Non-Experimental Designs
Sampling-Principles and Methods.

Unit-II Data-Types and Sources, Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview.
Survey Method- Utility, Application and Limitations.

Unit-III Analysis of Secondary Data-Archival and Library Research, Document Analysis, Using Written Records, Scrutinizing the Evidences, Content Analysis.
Quantification in Social Research: Statistics- Meaning, Purpose and Scope, Statistical Techniques of Data-Analysis.

Unit-IV Presentation of Data- Textual, Graphic and Tabular.
Presentation of Research- Paper Writing, Report Writing and Thesis Writing.

Readings :

1. H.N. Blalock, *An Introduction to Social Research*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
2. J. Blondel, *Thinking Politically*, London, Wildwood House, 1976.
3. A. Bryman, *Quantity and Quality in Social Research*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
4. A.F. Chalmers, *Science and Its Fabrication*, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.
5. J. Galtung, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
6. A.Giddens, *Profiles and Critiques in Social Theory*, London Macmillan, 1982.
7. W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, *Methods of Social Research*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1952.
8. A.C. Isaak, *Scope and Methods of Political Science*, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.

9. J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, *Political Science Research Methods*, Washington DC, C.Q. Press, 1986.
10. F.N. Kerlinger, *Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.
11. T.Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolution*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.
12. R. K. Merton (ed.), *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
13. D. Miller (ed.), *Pocket Popper*, London, Fontana, 1997.
14. Sir, K.R. Popper, *The Poverty of Historicism*, London, Reoutledge, 1991.
15. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*.
16. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ Prentice Hall, 1963.

Paper-X Geo-Politics and World Affairs (Option-ii)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Scope and Importance of Geo-Politics, Geo-Politics in the Cold War and Post Cold War Era.

Importance of Geo-Political Factors-Physical, Human, Economic, Political and Environmental.

Unit-II Geo-Political Significance of West Asia, South Asia, South-East Asia and Indian Ocean.

Unit-III Land Locked States-Advantages and Disadvantages, Case Studies.
Core-Periphery- Economic and Political Implication.

Unit-IV Geo-Political Explanation of Foreign Policy Formulation.
Ecological Determinants.
Regionalist, Internationalist Globlist Challenges and Opportunities.

Readings :

1. Charles C. Colby, ed., *Geographic Aspects of International Relations*.
2. J.P. Cole, *Geography and World Affairs*.
3. W. Gordon East and A.E. Moodie, eds., *The Changing World: Studies in Political Geography*.
4. Pascal Girot and Eleonore Kofman, eds., *International Geopolitical Analysis*.
5. C.S. Gray, *The Geopolitics of the Nuclear Era: Hertland, Rimland and the Technological Revolution*.
6. W.A. ZDouglass Jackson, *Politics and Geographic Relationships*.
7. B.M. Russett, *International Regions and International System*.
8. R. Strausz-Hupe, *Geopolitics*.

9. L.M. Alexander, *World Political Patterns*, Ran McNally, Chicago, 1963.
10. B.L. Sukhwai, *Modern Political Geography*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1968.
11. Teter Taylor, *Political Geography*, Longmen, London, 1985.
12. N.J. G. Pounds, *Political Geography*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1972.
13. A.E. Moddie, *Geography Behind Politics*, Hutchnison, London, Latest Edition.
14. J.R.V. Prescott, *The Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries Aldine*, Chicago.
15. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Contemporary Perspective*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1996.
16. R.D. Dikshit, *Political Geography: A Century of Process*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
17. C.D. Deshpande, *India-A Regional Interpretation Northern Book Centre*, New Delhi, 1992.
18. K.M. Panikkar, *Geographical Factors in India History*, 2 Vols, Asia Publishing House Bombay, 1959.

Paper-X Media and Politics (Option-iii)

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

Unit-I Theories of Political Communication: Concept, Role of Communication in a Democracy; Media as a Means of Socialization

Unit-II Press and Politics in India-Critical Evaluations of Role and Impact
Election Campaigns, Opinion Polls, Exit Polls, Relevance, and Reliability.
Agenda Setting Function of the Media.

Unit-III T.V., Radio and politics in India-Critical Evaluation of role and Impact
Freedom of Media and Right to Information

Unit-IV Mass Media and the Government- Issues and Problems: Government Monopoly; Executive Censorship; Judicial Interpretation; Legislation
Mass Media , Nation Building and Political Development in India

Readings :

1. Yogesh Atal, *Local Communities and National Politics: A Study in Communication Links and Political Involvement*.
2. B.D. Dhawan, *Development of Television in India*.
3. S.K. Goyal, et al., *Ownership and Control Structure of the Indian Press*.
4. Rebert L. Hardgrave, "Politics and The Film in Tamil Nadu: The Stars and the DMK", *Asian Survey*, March 1973.
5. Indian Institute of Mass Communication, *An Indian Personality for Television: Report of the Working Group on Software for Doordarshan*.
6. Sharad Karkhanis, *Indian Politics and the Role of the Press*.
7. Prayag Meha, *Election Campaign*.

8. Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Publication Division, Govt. of India, *Mass Media in India*.
9. Claus Mueller, *The Politics of Communication*.
10. Uma Narula and S.S. Yadava, *Portrayal of Election Campaign in Press*.
11. A.G. Noorani, ed., *Freedom of the Press in India*.
12. Thomas E. Patterson, *The Mass Media Election: How Americans Choose their President*.
13. Nicholas Pronay and D.W. Spring, eds., *Propaganda, Politics and Film*.
14. R. Righter, *Whose News? Politics, the Press and the Third World*.
15. Susanne H. Rudolph, "Form Madras: A View of the Southern Film", *Yale Review*, Vol. 60, No. 3, March 1971.
16. B. Rubin, *Media Politics and Democracy*.
17. Aruna Vasudev, *An Outlook for India's Future*.