

**SYLLABUS OF M.A. (FINAL) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)
SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING (W.E.F. 2013-14)**

M.A. History Course shall be a two years Degree Course consisting of four Semesters of 2000 marks. The candidate shall take *five* Papers in each Semester, i.e., 20 Papers in the full Course. Each Paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks shall be earmarked for Internal Assessment.

I M.A. (Final) History 3rd Semester

There shall be 2 Core Papers, 2 Specialization Papers and 4 Optional Papers with internal choice. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 Specialization Papers and any 2 Optional Papers out of the given Optional Papers.

II M.A. (Final) History 4th Semester

There shall be 2 Core Papers, 2 Specialization Papers and 4 Optional Papers with internal choice. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 Specialization Papers and any 2 Optional Papers out of the given Optional Papers.

In case of the Specialization Papers, the candidate opting for a particular specialization in M.A. Previous (1st & 2nd Semesters) shall take the same specialization in M.A. Final (3rd and 4th Semesters). Similarly, the candidate opting for a particular Optional Paper in the Odd Semester shall take the same Optional Paper in the Even Semester. The choice of the specialization as well as Optional Papers in M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. However, the Department shall decide the number of Optional Papers to be offered in the Department in a particular year.

**LIST OF PAPERS
M.A.(Final) History 3rd Semester**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Core Papers					
Paper-XVII	Historiography	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper XVIII	History of Haryana-I	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Specialization Papers					
Paper XIX	(Opt.-i)-Society in Medieval India 1200-1750	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

	(Opt.-ii)-Modern India 1858-1947	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Optional Papers					
Paper-XX	(Opt.-i)-Social History of India 1200-1947	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-Women in Indian History	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXI	(Opt.-i)-Economic History of India 1200-1947	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-Agrarian History of India	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXII	(Opt.-i)-State in Indian History-I	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-History of the Partition of India	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXIII	(Opt.-i)-History of Science & Technology in India-I	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-History of Architecture of India-I	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

I. Core Papers

Paper – XVII: Historiography

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I History: Meaning, Nature and Scope; History and Allied Disciplines

Unit – II Historical Evidence: Nature and Transmission; Objectivity in History; Causation in History; Collection and Selection of Historical Data

Unit – III Early Trends of Historiography: Greco-Roman; Chinese and Ancient Indian

Unit – IV Medieval Historiography: Western; Arabic and Persian

Suggested Readings:

Ali, B. Sheikh

Bajaj, Satish, K.

Bentley, Michael (ed.)

Bloch, Marc

Buddha Prakash

Carr, E.H.

History : Its Theory and Method

Recent Trends in Historiography

A Companion to Historiography

The Historian's Craft

Itihas Darshan (Hindi)

What is History ?

Collingwood, R.G.	<i>The Idea of History</i>
Elton, G.R.	<i>Practice of History</i>
Gardener, Patrick	<i>Theories of History</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Interpreting Indian History</i>
Hardy, Peter	<i>Historians of Medieval India</i>
Johnson, Allen	<i>Historian and Historical Evidence</i>
Ladurie, L. R.	<i>Territory of the Historian</i>
Leonard, M.M.	<i>The Nature of Historical Inquiry</i>
Majumdar, R.K. & A.N.	<i>Historiography</i>
Srivastava	
Marwick, Aurther	<i>The Nature of History</i>
Marwick, Aurther	<i>What History Is and Why It is Important ?</i>
Renier, G.T.	<i>History : Its Purpose and Method</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>A Textbook of Historiography</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>Itihas Lekh (Hindi)</i>
Thompson, J.W.	<i>A History of Historical Writing 500 B.C. to A.D. 2000</i>
Topolski, Jarzy	<i>Methodology of History</i>
Walsh, W.H.	<i>Philosophy of History</i>
Wiggery, G.A.	<i>The Meaning of History</i>
William, S.H.	<i>The Modern Historian</i>

Paper- XVIII : History of Haryana-I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).
- Unit – I Concept of Regional History; Haryana Region: Sources for Medieval and Modern History; Establishment of the Turkish Hegemony: Local Resistance and Conciliation
- Unit – II Polity and Administrative Set up under the Sultans of Delhi and the Mughals; The Imperial Decline and the Rise of Sikhs, Jats, Marathas and George Thomas
- Unit – III Establishment of the British Rule in Haryana; Administration of East India Company 1803-1857: Civil, Judicial and Land Revenue

Unit – IV Resistance to the British Rule: The Pre-1857 Risings; The Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature and Impact; Aftermath of the Revolt : Merger with Punjab and New Administrative Set up

Suggested Readings :

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|------------------------------|---|
| Bajaj, Satish K. | <i>Recent Trends in Historiography</i> |
| Buddha Prakash | <i>Glimpses of Haryana</i> |
| Buddha Prakash | <i>Haryana Through the Ages</i> |
| Darling, Malcolm | <i>Punjab Peasantry in Prosperity and Debt</i> |
| Griffin, L.H. | <i>The Rajas of Punjab</i> |
| Gupta, H.R. | <i>The Marathas and Panipat</i> |
| Jagdish Chandra | <i>Freedom Movement in Haryana</i> |
| Juneja, M.M. | <i>History of Hisar</i> |
| Kayo, John William | <i>Life of Lord Metcalfe, Vols. I & II</i> |
| Kundu, C.L. and Udai Shankar | <i>Education in Haryana</i> |
| Mittal, S.C. | <i>Haryana : A Historical Perspective</i> |
| Muztar, B.K. | <i>Haryana : Political and Cultural</i> |
| Naqvi, H.K. | <i>Urbanisation and Urban Centres under the Great Mughals</i> |
| Phadke, H.A. | <i>Haryana : Ancient and Medieval</i> |
| Saini, B.S. | <i>Social and Economic History of Punjab</i> |
| Sarkar, J.N. | <i>Fall of the Mughal Empire</i> |
| Satish Chandra | <i>The Eighteenth Century in India : It Economy and Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans</i> |
| Sen, S.N. (ed.) | <i>Sources of Indian History</i> |
| Sharma, S.R. | <i>Haryana Ke Swantantrata Sainani (Hindi)</i> |
| Singh, Chetan | <i>Region and Empire : Punjab in the 17th Century</i> |
| Singh, Fauja | <i>History of Punjab</i> |
| Talbot, Ian | <i>Punjab and the Raj</i> |
| Yadav, B.N.S. | <i>Society and Culture of Northern India in the 12th Century</i> |
| Yadav, K.C. | <i>Haryana: Studies in History and Culture</i> |
| Yadav, K.C. | <i>The Revolt of 1857 in Haryana</i> |
| Yadav, K.C. | <i>Haryana : Itihas Evam Sanskriti (Hindi), Vols. I & II</i> |
| Yadav, K.C. (ed.) | <i>Journal of Haryana Studies, Various Issues</i> |

II. Specialization Papers

Paper – XIX (Opt. – i) : Society in Medieval India 1200-1750

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Continuity and Change in Medieval Indian Society: Composition and Stratification; Urban and Rural Society; Caste and Social Mobility; Slavery; Condition of Women*

Unit – II *Origins and Growth of Sufi Movement: Chisti, Qadiri, Suhrawardi and Naqashbandi Silsilahs*

Unit – III *Origins and Growth of Bhakti Movement: Nath Panthis, Kabir, Nanak, Raidas, Dadu, Chaitanya, Tulsidas and Maharashtra Dharma*

Unit – IV *Elements of Conflict and Synthesis in Medieval Indian Society: Ruling Groups; State and Orthodoxy; Muslim Revivalist Movement under Sheikh Ahmad Sarhindi; Sectarian Communities*

Suggested Readings :

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|--------------------------|--|
| Ashraf, K.M. | <i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i> |
| Banga, Indu (ed.) | <i>The City in Indian History : Urban Demography, Society and Politics</i> |
| Chopra, P.N. | <i>Life and Letters under the Mughals</i> |
| Eaton, Richards M. (ed.) | <i>India's Islamic Tradition</i> |
| Grewal, J.S. (ed.) | <i>The State and Society in Medieval India</i> |
| Habib, Irfan (ed.) | <i>Medieval India 1200-1750</i> |
| Habib, Muhammad | <i>Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II</i> |
| Hasan, S. Nural | <i>Religion, State and Society in Medieval India</i> (ed. by Satish Chandra) |
| Jackson, Peter | <i>The Delhi Sultanate</i> |
| Narashima, N. | <i>Towards a New Formation : South Indian Society under Vijayanagar</i> |
| Nigam, S.B.P. | <i>Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi</i> |

Nizami, K.A.	<i>Religion and Politics in the 13th Century</i>
Richards, J.F.	<i>The Mughal Empire</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>History of Sufism, Vols. I-II</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Muslim Revivalist Movement in Northern India in the 16th – 17th Centuries</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Medieval India : Society, Jagirdari Crisis and the State</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>New Cambridge History of India : Vijayanagar</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India</i>
Tara Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>
Umar, Muhammad	<i>Muslim Society in North India During the 18th Century</i>
Umar, Muhammad	<i>Urban Culture in North India During the 18th Century.</i>

Paper – XIX (Opt. - ii): Modern India 1858-1947

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I	<i>The British Raj: Transfer of Power from East India Company to the Crown; Authorities at London; British Indian Government; Provincial Government; Local Self Government</i>
Unit – II	<i>Colonial Control: Land Revenue Administration; Civil Administration – Indian Civil Services and Bureaucracy; Law and Judicial Administration; Fiscal and Financial Administration</i>
Unit – III	<i>Foreign Relations: Afghanistan, North-West Frontier, Burma, Tibet and Persia Gulf; Relations with Princely States</i>
Unit – IV	<i>Process of Modernization: Capitalist Change and Emergence of New Social Order; Patterns of Urbanization; Growth of Press and its Impact; Growth of Literature –Bengali and Hindi; Cultural Renaissance</i>

Suggested Readings :

- Bilgrani, Ashgar H. *Afghanistan and British India : A Study in Foreign Relations*
- Bipan Chandra *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*
- Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*
- Brown, Judith *Modern India : The Origin of An Asian Democracy*
- Datta, K.K. *Social History of Modern India*
- Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*
- Dube, S.C. *Contemporary India and its Modernization*
- Dutt, R.C. *Economic History of India, Vols. I & II*
- Fraser, Lovet *India under Curzon and After*
- Gopal, S. *British Policy in India*
- Hasan, Zoya *Politics and State in India*
- Heimsath, Charles *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*
- Jones, K. W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movement in British India*
- Kennedy, G.S. *Providence and the Raj*
- Kulkarani, V.B. *British Dominion in India and After*
- Kumar, Dharma (ed.) *Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.-II*
- Kumar, Ravinder *Social History of Modern India*
- Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) *British Paramountty and Indian Renaissance, Vols. IX & X*
- Mishra, B.B. *The Administrative History of India 1834-1947*
- Mishra, Girish *Adhunik Bharat Ka Aarthik Itihas (Hindi)*
- Munshi, K.M. *Pilgrimage to Freedom*
- Pavlov, V.I. *The Indian Capitalist Class : A Historical Study*
- Roy, Satya Murti (ed.) *Bharat Me Upniveshavad Evam Rashtravad (Hindi)*
- Roy, Tirthankar *The Economic History of Modern India*
- Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India 1885-1947*
- Sharma, M.P. *Local Self - Government in India*
- Shukla, R.L. (ed.) *Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)*
- Tomlinson, B.R. *Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*

III. Optional Papers

Paper – XX (Opt.-i): Social History of India 1200-1947

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Social History of India: Sources and Approaches; Indian Social Institutions: Tribe, Caste (as well as Untouchability), Class and Community; Medieval Indian Society: Urban and Rural

Unit – II *Social Transition in Medieval India*: Stratification and Mobility; Position of Women; Educational Systems and Institutions; Syncretic Tradition and Cultural Synthesis

Unit – III *Colonial Intervention and Social Transition*: The British Social Policy and Western Ideas – Role of Orientalists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians; Social Legislation and Social Reforms; Growth of Modern Education

Unit – IV *Social Change in Colonial India*: Rise of New Social Classes; Transition in Caste Ridden Society: Debate on Sanskritization and De-Sanskritization/ Dalitization; Conflict between Tradition and Modernity; Changing Position of Women

Suggested Readings :

Ahmad, Aziz	<i>Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment</i>
Altekar, A.S.	<i>Position of Women in Hindu Civilization</i>
Ambedkar, B.R.	<i>The Untouchables</i>
Ashraf, K.M.	<i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i>
Ballahatchet, K.S.	<i>Social Policy and Social Change in Western India</i>
Basu, Aparna	<i>The Growth of Education and Political Development 1898-1920</i>
Bayly, Susan	<i>Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age</i>
Datta, K.K.	<i>Social History of Modern India</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>
Dube, S.C.	<i>Indian Society</i>
Dube, S.C.	<i>Contemporary India and its Modernization</i>

Habib, Irfan	<i>Interpreting Indian History</i>
Habib, Mohammad	<i>Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period</i>
Jha, D.N.	<i>Economy and Society in Early India : Issues and Paradigms</i>
Krishnamurthi, J.	<i>Women in Colonial India</i>
Kumar, Ravindra	<i>Social History of Modern India</i>
Majumdar, R.C.	<i>British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance, Vol. X</i>
Majumdar, R.C.	<i>The History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. V & VII</i>
Mishra, B.B.	<i>The Indian Middle Classes : Their Growth in Modern Times</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Economic History of Modern India</i>
Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik	<i>History of Education in India</i>
O' Malley, L.S.S.	<i>Modern India and the West</i>
Potts, E. Daniel	<i>British Baptist Missionaries in India 1793-1837</i>
Rashid, Abdul	<i>Society and Culture in Medieval India</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Writing Social History</i>
Shah, A.B. & C.R.M. Rao	<i>Tradition and Modernity in India</i>
Sharma, R.S.	<i>Social Changes in Early Medieval India</i>
Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>A Textbook of Historiography</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>Itihas Lekh (Hindi)</i>
Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Social Change in Modern India</i>
Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Caste in India and Other Essays</i>
Stokes, Eric	<i>The English Utilitarians and India</i>
Tara Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>
Vidyarathi, L.P.	<i>Tribal Culture of India</i>

Paper – XX (Opt.-ii): Women in Indian History

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit — I Sources of Women's History in India; Approaches of Gender Studies; Indian Social Order and Women; Women in Medieval India: Impact of Islam and Religious Reform Movements (Sufi and Bhakti); Medieval

Polity and the Legal Status of Women

- Unit – II *Women under Colonialism*: Conditions in Pre-Colonial Period; Awakening Among Women – Modern Education, New Opportunities and New Social Order; The British Social Policy: Measures against Social Evils; Change in Legal Status: Grant of Civil and Property Rights
- Unit – III *Reform Movements and Women*: Brahma Samaj; Arya Samaj; Satyashodhak Samaj; Prarthana Samaj; Aligarh Movement; Depressed Class Movement
- Unit – IV *Women, Mass Movements and 'Liberation'*: Gandhian Movements; Revolutionary Movement; Left and Working Class Movements; Rise of Feminist Movement: Founding of All India Women's Conference, Role of Women Pioneers; Indian Constitution and Gender Justice; Social Legislation for Women – Hindu Code Bill and its Corollary Acts

- Agnew, Vijay *Elite Women in Indian Politics.*
- Altekar A.S. *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*
- Basu, A. and Ray B. *Women's Struggle: A History of the All India Women's Conference 1927-1990*
- Basu, D.D. *Shorter Indian Constitution*
- Chakravarti Uma and Kumkum Roy "Breaking out of Invisibility: Re-Writing the History of Women in Ancient India" in Kleinberg S. Jay, *Retrieving Women's History: Changing Perceptions of the Role of Women in Politics and Society*
- Dehejia, Vidya *Representing the Body: Gender Issues in Indian Art*
- Desai, Meera *Women in Modern India*
- Everett, Jana M. *Women and Social Change in India*
- Forbes, Geraldine *Women in Modern India*
- Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies, Vols. I-XI*
- Jayawardane, Kumari *Feminism and Nationalism in Third World*
- Joshi, V.C. (ed.) *Rammohan Roy and the Process of Modernization in India*
- Krishnamurty, J. (ed.) *Women in Colonial India: Essays on Survival, Work and the State*
- Leslie, I. Julia, (ed.) *Roles and Rituals for Hindu Women*
- Ladle, J. & Rama Joshi *Daughters of Independence: Gender, Caste and Class in India*
- Mani, Lata *Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial*

India

Mazumdar, Vina	<i>Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women in India</i>
Minault, Gail	<i>The Extended Family: Women and Political Participation in India and Pakistan</i>
Minault, Gail	<i>Secluded Scholars: Women's Education and Muslim Social Reform in Colonial India</i>
Mishra, Rekha	<i>Women in Mughal India 1526-1748</i>
Murshid Ghulam	<i>Reluctant Debutante: Response of Bengali Women to Modernization 1849-1905</i>
Nair, Janaki	<i>Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History</i>
Nanda, B.R. (ed.)	<i>Indian Women: From Purdha to Modernity</i>
Northwick, M.	<i>The Changing Role of Women in Bengal, 1849-1905</i>
Ray, Bharti and Basu Aparna, (eds.)	<i>From Freedom to Independence: Women and Forty Years of India's Independence</i>
Sinha, Mrinalini	<i>Colonial Masculinity</i>

Paper No. – XXI (Opt.-i) : Economic History of India 1200-1947

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Sources of Medieval and Modern Indian Economic History; Problems and Issues of Indian Economic History – Different Approaches and their Limitations; Structure of Medieval Indian Economy : Rural and Urban

Unit – II Economic Basis of Medieval Indian State; Mode of Production: Agricultural and Non-Agricultural (Handicraft); Indian Manufactures for External Market; Debate on Agrarian Crisis

Unit – III *Conquest of the British and New Colonial Mode of Production* : Emphasis on Export Crops and Commodities; Agrarian Settlements and Land Revenue; Commercialization of Agriculture; Change in Land Relations and Problem of Rural Indebtedness; Famines and the British Policy

Unit – IV *Lessiez Faire and Rise of Capitalism: Flow of Foreign Capital and its Impact; Effects of Free Trade – Decline of Handicraft Industry; Introduction of Railways and its Economic Effects; Rise of Modern Industries: Cotton Textile, Jute, Iron and Steel; Tariff and Excise Duties; Drain of Wealth*

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Bhatia, B.M. | <i>Famines in India</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>Colonialism and Nationalism in India</i> |
| Bhattacharya, S. | <i>Adhunik Bharat Ke Arthik Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Brahmanand (ed.) | <i>Famines in Colonial India</i> |
| Dutt, R.C. | <i>Economic History of India, Vols. I & II</i> |
| Frykenberg, R.E. | <i>Land Control and Social Structure in India</i> |
| Guha, R. | <i>A Rule of Property for Bengal : Essays in the Idea of Permanent Settlement</i> |
| Habib, Irfan | <i>Essays in Indian History : Towards A Marxist Perception</i> |
| Habib, Irfan | <i>The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707</i> |
| Hasan, Nurul | <i>Thought on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India</i> |
| Ludden, David | <i>An Agrarian History of South Asia</i> |
| Mishra, Girish | <i>Economic History of India</i> |
| Mishra, Girish | <i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Mittal, S.C. | <i>Bharat Ka Samajik Aur Aarthik Itihas 1758-1947</i> |
| Morris D., Morris et. al. | <i>The Indian Economy in the Nineteenth Century</i> |
| Mukherjee, Mridula | <i>Colonizing Agriculture : The Myth of Punjab Exceptionalism</i> |
| Mukherjee, Nilmani | <i>Ryotwari System in Madras 1792-1827</i> |
| Raychaudhuri, Tapan and Irfan Habib | <i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vols. I & II</i> |
| Richards, J.F. | <i>The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India</i> |
| Roy, Tirthankar | <i>Economic History of India 1857-1947</i> |
| Stein, Burton | <i>The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India 1770-1900</i> |
| Tomlinson, B.R. | <i>The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947</i> |
| Tomlinson, B.R. | <i>Economy of Modern India 1860-1970</i> |

Paper No. – XXI (Opt.-ii) : Agrarian History of India

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Debate on Agrarian History: Interpretations of the Nature of Agrarian Change in Pre-Colonial and Colonial India; Structure of the Pre-Colonial Rural Economy – Debate on ‘Village Self-Sufficiency’ and ‘Village Community’*

Unit – II *Agrarian System in Pre-Colonial India: Agrarian Society – Stratification, Ownership of Land and Agrarian Relations; Agricultural and Horticultural Products; Animal Husbandry; Medieval State and the Land Revenue Systems*

Unit – III *Agrarian Structure in Colonial India: Commercialization of Crops; Land Revenue Systems and Their Effects: Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari Settlement and Mahalwari Settlement; Change in Land Ownership and Relations; New Agricultural Technology and Irrigation System*

Unit – V *Transition in Agrarian Economy: Growth of the Money Lending Class and the Problem of Peasant Indebtedness; Changing Forms of Peasantry; Rise of ‘Rich Peasantry’ with Special Reference to Punjab; Growth of ‘Agrestic Serfdom’; Growth of the Tenancy System; Agrarian Legislation and Reforms; Causes of Recurring Famines*

Suggested Readings :

Bhaduri, Amit	<i>The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture</i>
Bose, Sujata	<i>Peasant, Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal Since 1770</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>Peasant Struggle in India</i>
Desai, M , S.H. Rudolph, and Ashok Rudra	<i>Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South Asia</i>
Dharma Kumar	<i>Land and Caste in South India</i>
Guha, Ranjit (ed.)	<i>Subaltern Studies, Vols. I-XI</i>

Guha, Sunit	<i>Growth, Stagnation or Decline: Agricultural Productivity in British India</i>
Gupta, Dipankar	<i>Rivalry and Brotherhood : Politics in the Life of Farmers in Northern India</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>The Agrarian System of Mughal India</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Essays in Indian History : Towards A Marxist Perception</i>
Hardiman, David	<i>Feeding the Baniya : Peasants and Usurers in Western India</i>
Hardiman, David (ed.)	<i>Peasant Resistance in India</i>
Islam, Sirajul	<i>Rent and Raiyat : Society and Economy of Eastern Bengal (1859- 1928)</i>
Ludden, David	<i>An Agrarian History of South Asia</i>
Ludden, David	<i>Agricultural Production and Indian History</i>
Mukherjee, Mridula	<i>Colonizing Agriculture: The Myth of Punjab Exceptionalism</i>
Mukherjee, Mridula	<i>Peasants in India's Non-Violent Revolution</i>
Prakash, Gyan	<i>The World of the Rural Labourers in Colonial India</i>
Randhawa, M.S.	<i>A History of Agriculture in India, Vols. I-IV</i>
Robb, Peter	<i>Meanings of Agriculture : Essays in South Asian History and Economy</i>
Sahu, B.P.	<i>Land System and Rural Society in Early India</i>
Sen, Amartya	<i>Poverty and Famine : An Essay in Entitlement and Deprivation</i>
Sharma, R.S.	<i>Perspectives in Social and Economic History of India</i>
Singh, Jasbir	<i>An Agricultural Atlas of India</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India</i>
Strokes, Eric	<i>The Peasant and the Raj : Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India</i>

Paper No. – XXII (Opt.-i): State in Indian History – I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

- Unit – I Islamic Theory of State; Nature and Functions of the State under Delhi Sultanate; Theory of Kingship: Balban, Ala-ud-din-Khalji and the Afghans; The Iqta System
- Unit – II The Mughal State: Nature and Functions; Akbar’s Theory of Kingship; Ulema and the State
- Unit – III Institutional Basis of the Mughal State: Mansabdari System, Jagirdari System and Zamindari System; Social-Economic Basis of the Mughal State; Decline of the Mughal State
- Unit – IV State Formation in South India: Vijayanagar Empire; Nature of 18th Century Regional States: the Marathas, Mysore and the Sikhs

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---|---|
| Alam, Muzaffar | <i>Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India</i> |
| Alam, Muzaffar and Sanjay Subrahmanyam (eds.) | <i>The Mughal State</i> |
| Ali, M. Athar | <i>Apparatus of the Mughal Empire</i> |
| Bridge, Carle | <i>Holding India to the Empire</i> |
| Brown, Judith | <i>Modern India : The Origins of An Asian Democracy</i> |
| Day, U.N. | <i>The Mughal Government</i> |
| Jackson, Peter | <i>The Delhi Sultanate</i> |
| Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh | <i>Struggle for Hegemony in India, Vols. I, II & III</i> |
| Kennedy, G.S. | <i>Providence and the Raj</i> |
| Kulke, H.P.R. | <i>State in India 1000-1750</i> |
| Kurein, Mathew (ed.) | <i>India: State and Society</i> |
| Nande, B.R. | <i>Essays in Modern Indian History</i> |
| Nigam, S.B.P. | <i>Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi</i> |
| Nizami, K.A. | <i>Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India During 13th Century</i> |
| Qureshi, I.H. | <i>The Administration of the Delhi Sultanate</i> |
| Qureshi, I.H. | <i>Central Government of the Mughals</i> |
| Richards, J.F. | <i>The Mughal Empire</i> |
| Satish Chandra | <i>Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India</i> |
| Ramavtar Sharma & S. Yadav | <i>Bharatiya Rajya (Hindi)</i> |
| Stein, Burton | <i>Vijayanagar</i> |
| Streisand, D.E. | <i>Formation of the Mughal Empire</i> |
| Tripathi, R.P. | <i>Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India</i> |

Paper- XXII (Opt.-ii) : History of the Partition of India

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Rise of Muslim Communalism in India*: Historical Perspectives; Idea of ‘Pan-Islamism’ and its Growth: Wahabi Movement; Emergence of Muslim Revivalism: Aligarh Movement; Indian Nationalism and Muslims; Beginning of Communal Politics: Founding of the Muslim League

Unit – II *Emergence of Muslim Separatism*: Political Reforms and Muslims: Grant of Separate Electorates and its Effects; Indian Nationalist Politics and Muslims – Lucknow Pact to Khilafat Movement; Politics of the Muslim League 1922-1935; M.A. Jinnah and his 14 Points

Unit – III *The Demand of Pakistan*: ‘Two-Nation Theory’ and Genesis of the Idea of Pakistan; Elections of 1937: Impact on the Muslim Politics; Beginning of World War-II and Adoption of ‘Lahore Resolution’; Politics of Muslim League 1940-1942

Unit – IV *Towards Partition of India*: Cripps Mission and the Muslim Politics; Gandhi-Jinnah Negotiations; Wavell Plan; Cabinet Mission and the Muslim Mass Politics; Elections of 1946 and the Muslim League; Mountbatten Plan: Independence, Partition of India and Creation of Pakistan

Ambedkar, B.R.	<i>Pakistan or the Partition of India</i>
Azad, A.K.	<i>India Wins Freedom</i>
Aziz, R.K.	<i>The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism</i>
Brown, Judith	<i>Modern India : The Origin of An Asian Democracy</i>
Bipan Chandra	<i>India’s Struggle for Independence</i>
Bipan Chandra	<i>Essays on Communalism</i>
Bipan Chandra et. al.	<i>Bharat Ka Swantantrata Sangharsh (Hindi)</i>
Chaudhery, K.	<i>Pathway to Pakistan</i>
Collins, L & D. Lapierre	<i>Freedom At Midnight</i>
Coupland, R.	<i>The Constitutional Problem of India</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>
Edwards, M.	<i>The Last Days of British India</i>
Fraser, Lovet	<i>India under Curzon and After</i>

Gandhi, M.K.	<i>The Hindu-Muslim Unity</i>
Gopal, S.	<i>British Policy in India</i>
Hasan, Mushirul	<i>Muslim Politics in Modern India</i>
Hasan, Mushirul	<i>India's Partition: Problems, Strategy and Mobilization</i>
Jalal, Ayesha	<i>The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan</i>
Kaura, Uma	<i>Muslim and Indian Nationalism: Emergence of the Demand for India's Partition 1928-40</i>
Kulkarani, V.B.	<i>British Dominion in India and After</i>
Lohia, Rammanhar	<i>Guilty Men of India's Partition</i>
Majumdar, R.C.	<i>History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vols. I-IV</i>
Menon, V.P.	<i>The Transfer of Power in India</i>
Mansergh, N. (ed.)	<i>Transfer of Power Documents, Vols. I - XII</i>
Moon, Penderal	<i>Divide and Quit</i>
Moore, R.J.	<i>Churchill, Cripps and India 1939-1945</i>
Moore, R.J.	<i>Mountbatten and the Partition of India</i>
Moore, R.J.	<i>Crisis of Indian Unity</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Essays in Modern Indian History</i>
Page, David	<i>Prelude to Partition</i>
Philips, C.H. <i>et. al.</i>	<i>The Partition of India: Politics and Perspectives 1935-1947</i>
Prasad, Bimal	<i>Pathway Towards Partition: Foundation of the Muslim Nationalism</i>
Prasad, Bimal	<i>Pathway Towards Partition: Nation Within A Nation</i>
Prasad, Bimal	<i>Pathway Towards Partition: Making of Pakistan</i>
Prasad, Rajendra	<i>India Divided</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India 1885-1947</i>
Singh, Amarjit	<i>Punjab Divided: Politics of the Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947</i>
Singh, Amarjit	<i>Jinnah and Punjab: Shamsul Hasan Collection and Other Documents</i>
Singh, Anita Inder	<i>The Origins of the Partition of India 1936-1947</i>
Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>
Tanwar, R.	<i>Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions</i>
Tara Chand	<i>History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vols. I-IV</i>
Wolpert, Stanley	<i>Jinnah of Pakistan</i>
Wolpert, Stanley	<i>Shameful Fight</i>
Zakaria, Rafiq	<i>The Man Who Divided India</i>

Paper – XXIII (Opt.-i): History of Science & Technology in India – I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I History of Science & Technology: Meaning and Scope; Sources of the History of Science & Technology in India; Major Developments in Science & Technology in India till 12th Century with Special Reference to Astronomy, Medical Science and Mathematics

Unit – II Concept of Rationality and Scientific Ideas in Muslim Thought with Special Reference to Fathullah Shirazi; New Developments in Technology in Medieval India and its Impact: Persian Wheel, Gun Powder, Textiles, Bridge Building and Alchemy

Unit – III Developments in Medical Knowledge and Interaction between Unani and Ayurveda; Astronomy in the Arabic Science and its Impact on India with Special Reference to Swai Jaisingh; Education of Science & Technology in Medieval India

Unit – IV State of Science & Technology in India on the Eve of Advent of the British; Conquest of the British: Role of Science & Technology; East India Company and Scientific Explorations

Suggested Readings :

Alavi, M.A. & A. Rahman

Fathullah Shirazi : A Sixteenth Century Indian Scientist

Baber, Zaheer

The Science of Empire : Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India

Bag, A.K. (ed.)

Technology in Ancient India

Bose, D.M. et. al.

A Concise History of Science in India

Brooke, J.H.

Science and Religion : Some Historical Perspectives

Chattopadhyaya, Debiprasad

History of Science and Technology in Ancient India

Digby, Simon

War-Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate

Habib, Irfan (ed.)

Akbar and his India

Habib, Irfan

Medieval Technology : Exchanges between India and

Hassan, Ahmad Y. & Donald R.Hill	<i>Islamic World</i> <i>Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History</i>
Hedrick, Daniel R.	<i>The Tools of Empire</i>
Hitti, Philip K.	<i>History of Arabs</i>
Jaggi, O.P.	<i>Science and Technology in Medieval India</i>
Kumar, Deepak	<i>Science and the Raj</i>
Kumar, Deepak	<i>Disease and Medicine in India : A Historical Overview</i>
Macleod , Roy & Deepak Kumar (eds.)	<i>Technology and the Raj : Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India 1700-1947</i>
Qaisar, A.J.	<i>Indian Response to European Technology and Culture</i>
Ray, Aniruddha & S.K. Bagchi	<i>Technology in Ancient and Medieval India</i>
Ray, P.C.	<i>History of Chemistry in Ancient and Medieval India</i>
Sangwan, Satpal	<i>Science, Technology and Colonization : An Indian Experience</i>
Spangenburg, R.	<i>The History of Science : From the Ancient Greeks to the Scientific Revolution, Vols. I-V</i>

Paper – XXIII (Opt.-ii): History of Architecture of India – I

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: -	The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt <i>five</i> questions in all. Question No. 1 will be <i>compulsory</i> , which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt <i>four</i> more questions, selecting at least <i>one</i> from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).
Unit – I	Architecture in Pre-Medieval India: Salient Features; Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi: Trabeate, Corbelled and Arcuate Techniques; The Pre-Mughal Structures: Tombs, Mosques, Forts and Temples
Unit – II	<i>Emergence of the Mughal Architecture</i> : Central Asian, Turkish and Provincial Influences on Mughal Architecture; Development of Decorative Patterns and Designs under the Mughals; Taj Mahal: A Case Study of Architectural Evolution; The Later Stage of Mughal Architecture
Unit – III	<i>Regional Architectural Styles</i> : Vijayanagar; Sharki; Jaunpur; Gujarat
Unit – IV	Regional Architectural Styles: Rajputana; Daccan; Malwa; South India

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Abha Rani | <i>Tughlaq Architecture of Delhi</i> |
| Ameen, Farooq (ed.) | <i>Contemporary Architecture and City Form</i> |
| Asher, Catherine B. | <i>Architecture of Mughal India</i> |
| Banga, Indu (ed.) | <i>The City in Indian History : Urban Demography, Society and Politics</i> |
| Brown, Perry | <i>Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals</i> |
| Christopher W. (ed.) | <i>Architecture in Victorian and Edwardian India</i> |
| Crimson, Mark | <i>Empire Building</i> |
| Davis, Philip | <i>Splendors of the Raj</i> |
| Everson, Norma | <i>The Indian Metropolis</i> |
| Ferguson, James | <i>History of Indian and Eastern Architecture</i> |
| Hovel, E.B. | <i>Indian Architecture Through the Ages</i> |
| Hill, Derek & Ogling Graber | <i>Islamic Architecture and its Decoration</i> |
| Joglekar, M.N. & S.K. Das (ed.) | <i>Contemporary Indian Architecture</i> |
| Jon Lang, Madhavi Desai & Miki Desai, | <i>Architecture and Independence</i> |
| King, Anthony D. | <i>The Bungalow</i> |
| Koch, Ebb | <i>Mughal Architecture: An Outline of its History and Development 1528-1858</i> |
| Koch, Ebb | <i>Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology</i> |
| Lawrence, Fames | <i>Raj: The Making and Unmaking of British India</i> |
| Michel, George & Sneha I. Shah (ed.) | <i>Ahmedabad and Bombay</i> |
| Mitter, Partha | <i>Art and Nationalism in Colonial India 1850-1922</i> |
| Morris, Jones | <i>Stones of Empire</i> |
| Rajan, K.V. | <i>Islam Builds India</i> |
| Tara Chand | <i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i> |
| Tillotson, G.H.R. | <i>The Tradition of Indian Architecture</i> |

LIST OF PAPERS
M.A.(Final) History 4th Semester

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
I. Core Papers					
Paper-XXIV	Approaches of History	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXV	History of Haryana-II	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
II. Specialization Papers					
Paper XXVI	(Opt.-i)- Art, Architecture and Culture in Medieval India 1200 -1750	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)- Indian National Movement 1885-1947	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
III. Optional Papers					
Paper-XXVII	(Opt.-i)- Socio-Religious Movements in India 1200-1947	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-Depressed Classes in Indian History	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXVIII	(Opt.-i)-Business History of India 1200-1947	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-Peasant Movements in India	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXIX	(Opt.-i)-State in Indian History - II	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-Republic of India 1947-1964	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XXX	(Opt.-i)-History of Science & Technology in India-II	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	(Opt.-ii)-History of Architecture of India-II	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

I. Core Papers

Paper – XXIV: Approaches of History

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

- Unit – I The Idealistic Approach with Special Reference to W.G.F Hegel; The Positivist Approach: Auguste Comte and Leopold Von Ranke
- Unit – II The Materialistic Approach with Special Reference to Karl Marx; The Annals Tradition and the Idea of Total History; The Post-Modernist Approach
- Unit – III *Approaches of Indian History*: Early Imperialist Historiography; Cambridge School; Nationalist Historiography
- Unit – IV *Approaches of Indian History*: Marxist Historiography; Subaltern School; Historiography on Lower Castes' Movements

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Ali, B. Sheikh | <i>History : Its Theory and Method</i> |
| Bajaj, Satish K. | <i>Recent Trends in Historiography</i> |
| Barns, H.D. | <i>A History of Historical Writing</i> |
| Buddha Prakash | <i>Itihas Darshan (Hindi)</i> |
| Burtens, Hans | <i>The Idea of Post Modern : A History</i> |
| Carr, E.H. | <i>What is History ?</i> |
| Clark, Stuart | <i>The Annals Historians</i> |
| Collingwood, R.G. | <i>The Idea of History</i> |
| Comte, Auguste | <i>The Course of Positivist Philosophy</i> |
| Croce, Benedetto | <i>Philosophy of Spirit</i> |
| Dray, Arthur | <i>On History and Philosophers of History</i> |
| Evans, J. Richard | <i>In Defense of History</i> |
| Foucault, Michael | <i>Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason</i> |
| Gooch, G.P. | <i>History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century</i> |
| Habib, Irfan | <i>Interpreting Indian History</i> |
| Hughes, Warrington | <i>Fifty Key Thinkers on History</i> |
| Jenkins, Keith (ed.) | <i>Post Modern History Reader</i> |
| Majumdar, R.K. & A.N. Srivastava | <i>Historiography</i> |
| Marx, Karl | <i>Das Capital</i> |
| Marx, Karl | <i>The Communist Manifesto</i> |
| Moon, Vasant (ed.) | <i>Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches, Vols. I, II, V & IX</i> |
| Omvedt, Gail | <i>Cultural Revolt in A Colonial Society: The Non Brahman Movement in Western India</i> |
| Omvedt, Gail | <i>Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India</i> |
| Philips, C.H. | <i>Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon</i> |

Sen, S.P.	<i>Historians of Modern India</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>A Textbook of Historiography</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>Itihas Lekh (Hindi)</i>
Thompson, J.W.& Holm Bernord	<i>A History of Historical Writing, Vols. I & II</i>
William S.H.	<i>Some Twentieth Century Historians</i>
Zenkins, Keeth	<i>Why History : Reflections on the Possible End of History and Ethics under the Impact of Post-Modernism</i>

Paper – XXV: History of Haryana-II

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Medieval Haryana*: Social Institutions and Social Life; Economic Conditions – Agriculture and Land Revenue Systems; Industries, Handicrafts and Trade

Unit – II *Medieval Haryana*: Education and Literature; Arts and Architecture; Process of Urbanization

Unit – III *Colonial Haryana*: Growth of Modern Education; Transition in Economy with Special Reference to Agrarian Changes; Transition in Society : Urban and Rural; Socio-Religious Reform Movements: Arya Samaj and Sanatan Dharma Sabha

Unit – IV National Movement in Haryana: Different Phases of Anti-Imperialist Struggle; Politics of Unionist Party and the Role of Sir Chhotu Ram; Partition and Rehabilitation of the Displaces People; Creation of Haryana State

Suggested Readings :

Buddha, Prakash
Buddha, Prakash

Glimpses of Haryana
Haryana Through the Ages

- Chhotu Ram
Darling, Malcolm
Gopal, Madan
Griffin, L.H.
Gupta, H.R.
Hussain, Azim
Jagdish Chandra
Jagdish Chandra
Jones, K.W.
- Jones, K.W.
Juneja, M.M.
Kayo, Johan William
Kundu, C.L. and Udai
Shankar
Mittal, S.C.
Muztar, B.K.
Nanda, J.
- Naqvi, H.K.
- Nurullah, S. & J.P.Naik
Phadke, H.A.
Prem Chaudhury
Saini, B.S.
Sarkar, J.N.
Sharma, S.R.
Shukla, S.P.
Singh, Amarjit
- Singh, Chattar
Singh, Chetan
Singh, Fauja
Singh, Pardaman, and
S.P. Shukla
Singh, Ranjit
Talbot, Ian
Tanwar, R.
- Tanwar, R.
- Verma, D.C.
Yadav, B.N.S.
- Yadav, K.C.
- Bechara Kisan* (Hindi tr. by K.C. Yadav)
Punjab Peasantry in Prosperity and Debt
Sir Chhotu Ram : A Political Biography
The Rajas of Punjab
The Marathas and Panipat
Fazl-i-Hussain : A Political Biography
Freedom Movement in Haryana
Gandhi and Haryana
*Arya Dharma : Hindu Consciousness in the 19th
Century Punjab*
Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India
History of Hisar
Life of Lord Metcalfe, Vols. I & II
Education in Haryana
- Haryana : A Historical Perspective*
Haryana : Political and Cultural
*Punjab Uprooted : A Survey of the Punjab Riots and
Rehabilitation Problems*
*Urbanization and Urban Centres under the Great
Mughals*
History of Education in India
Haryana : Ancient and Medieval
Punjab Politics and the Role of Sir Chhotu Ram
Social and Economic History of Punjab
Fall of the Mughal Empire
Haryana Ke Swantantrata Sainani (Hindi)
Indian Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana
*Punjab Divided: Politics of the Muslim League and
Partition 1935-1947*
Social and Economic Change in Haryana
Region and Empire : Punjab in the 17th Century
History of Punjab
*Freedom Struggle in Haryana and Indian National
Congress 1885-1985*
Haryana Ke Arya Samaj Ka Itihas (Hindi)
Punjab and the Raj
*The Politics of Sharing Power : The Punjab Unionist
Party*
*Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and
Other Opinions*
Sir Chhotu Ram: Life and Times
*Society and Culture of Northern India in the 12th
Century*
Haryana: Studies in History and Culture

Yadav, K.C.
Yadav, K.C. (ed.)

Haryana : Itihas Evam Sanskriti (Hindi), Vols. I & II
Journal of Haryana Studies, Various Issues

II. Specialization Papers

Paper – XXVI (Opt. – i): Art, Architecture and Culture in Medieval India 1200-1750

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Medieval India: Systems of Education; Growth of Literature: Persian, Sanskrit and Hindi; Patronage of Learning; Way of Life*

Unit – II *Development of Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi : Mamluqs, Khaljis, Tughlaqs and Lodhis; Regional Architecture – Vijayanagar and Sharqi*

Unit – III *Mughal Architecture : The Early Phase; Development from Akbar to Shahjahan; The Later Stage*

Unit – IV *Visual and Performing Arts : Mughal, Rajput and Kangra Schools of Painting; Dance and Music; Evolution of Composite Culture*

Suggested Readings :

Ali, M. Athar *Mughal India : Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*
Asher, Catherine B. *Architecture of Mughal India*
Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*

Aziz, Ahmad *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*
Beach, Moloch *Mughal and Rajput Paintings*

Brown, Percy *Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals*
Chopra, P.N. *Life and Letters under the Mughals*
Habib, Irfan *Medieval India 1200-1750*

Habib, Irfan	<i>Medieval Technology : Exchanges between India and Islamic World</i>
Hovel, E.B.	<i>Indian Architecture Through the Ages</i>
Koch, Ebb	<i>Mughal Architecture : An Outline of its History and Development 1528-1858</i>
Koch, Ebb	<i>Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology</i>
Qaisar, A.J.	<i>Indian Response to European Technology and Culture</i>
Rashid, A.	<i>Society and Culture in Medieval India</i>
Siddiqui, I.H.	<i>Essays on Intellectual Thought and Culture</i>
Srivastava, A.L.	<i>Medieval Indian Culture</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>New Cambridge History of India : Vijayanagar</i>
Tara, Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>
Umar, Muhammad	<i>Muslim Society in North India During the 18th Century</i>
Umar, Muhammad	<i>Urban Culture in North India During the 18th Century</i>
Verma, S.P.	<i>Mughal Painters and Their Works</i>
Tara Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>

Paper – XXVI (Opt. - ii): Indian National Movement 1885-1947

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Emergence of Indian Nationalism; Founding of Indian National Congress; The Moderates: Ideology and Politics; Rise of the Extreme Nationalism: Ideology and Politics; Partition of Bengal and the Swadeshi Movement; First Phase of the Revolutionary Movement

Unit – II Rise of Communalism: Founding of the Muslim League and its Politics; World War-I and India: Lucknow Pact and the Home Rule Movement; Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi: Rowlatt Satyagraha, Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movement; Civil-Disobedience Movement; Quit India Movement

Unit – III Politics of Swaraj Party; Rise of the Left Wing in Indian Politics; Round Table Conference and the Conclusion of Poona Pact; Trade Union Movement; Peasant Movements; Second Phase of the Revolutionary

Movement; Congress Socialist Party; Subhas Chandra Bose and Indian National Army

Unit – IV Muslim Communal Politics in 1930s; Rise of the Demand of Pakistan; Cripps Mission and Indian Politics; Gandhi-Jinnah Negotiations and Wavell Plan; Cabinet Mission and Mountbatten Plan: Partition and Independence

Suggested Readings :

- Agrow, D. *Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement*
- Ambedkar, B.R. *Pakistan or the Partition of India*
- Ambedkar, B.R. *What Congress and Gandhi have Done to the Untouchables*
- Bhuyan, Arun *The Quit India Movement*
- Brown, Judith *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-22*
- Brown, Judith *Gandhi : The Prisoner of Hope*
- Bipan Chandra *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*
- Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*
- Bipan Chandra *Essays on Communalism*
- Bipan Chandra et. al. *India's Struggle for Independence*
- Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*
- Desai, A.R. *Peasant Struggle in India*
- Ghosh, P.C. *The Indian National Congress*
- Guha, Ranjit *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*
- Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies, Vols. I – XI*
- Gupta, M.N. *History of the Revolutionary Movement in India*
- Hardy, Peter *The Muslims of British India*
- Hasan, Mushirul *India's Partition : Process, Strategy and Mobilization*
- Hasan, Mushirul *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1916-1928*
- Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh *Struggle for Hegemony in India, Vols. I-III*
- Kumar, Kapil *Peasants in Revolt*
- Lal Bahadur *Muslim League*
- Low, D.A. (ed.) *Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947*
- Majumdar, R.C. *History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vols. I-IV*
- Mehrotra, S.R. *The Emergence of the Indian National Congress*

Mohan, Kamlesh	<i>Militant Nationalism in the Punjab</i>
Moon, Penderal	<i>Divide and Quit</i>
Moore, R.J.	<i>Crisis of Indian Unity</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Gandhi and his Critics</i>
Page, David	<i>Prelude to Partition</i>
Pannikar, K.N.	<i>National and Left Movements in India</i>
Roy, Satya Murti (ed.)	<i>Bharat Mein Upniveshavad Evam Rashtravad</i> (Hindi)
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India 1885-1947</i>
Shankar, Girija	<i>The Socialist Trend in the Indian National Congress</i>
Shukla, R.L. (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi)
Singh, Amarjit	<i>Punjab Divided : Politics of the Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947</i>
Singh, Amarjit	<i>Jinnah and Punjab: Shamsul Hasan Collection and Other Documents</i>
Singh, Anita Inder	<i>The Origins of the Partition of India 1936-1947</i>
Singh, L.P.	<i>The Left Wing in India</i>
Sitaramayya, P.	<i>History of the Indian National Congress, Vols. I-III</i>
Tanwar, R.	<i>Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions</i>
Tara Chand	<i>History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vols. I-IV</i>
Tomlinson, B.R.	<i>The Indian National Congress and the Raj : 1929-1942</i>
Vajpeyi, J.N.	<i>The Extremist Movement in India</i>

III. Optional Papers

Paper – XXVII (Opt.-i) : Socio-Religious Movements in India 1200-1947

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Advent of Islam in India: Impact on Indian Society; Religious Cults of Islam; Religious Cults in Early Medieval India

Unit – II *Socio-Religious Movements in Medieval India*: Sufi and Bhakti – Their Ideology, Nature and Impact; Rise of Silsilahs and Panthas

Unit – III *Socio-Religious Movements in Modern India*: Brahmo Samaj; Arya Samaj; Ram-Krishan Mission; Theosophical Society; Aligarh Movement; Singh Sabha Movement

Unit – IV *Protest Movements in Modern India*: Sri Narayan Dharma Movement; Satyashodhak Samaj; Self Respect Movement; Depressed Class Movement with Special Reference to the Role of Dr. B.R.Ambedkar; Tribal Movements

Suggested Readings :

- Ambedkar, B.R. *What Congress and Gandhi have Done to the Untouchables*
Beteitte, Andre *Caste, Class and Power*
Bhatnagar, S. (ed.) *Studies in Social History*
Chahal, S.K. *Dalits Patronized : Indian National Congress and the Untouchables of India 1921-1947*
Chopra, P.N. *Some Aspects of Social Life during the Mughal Age(1526-1707)*
Datta, K.K. *Social History of Modern India*
Gore, M.S. *Social Context of An Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts*
Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies, Vols. I-XI*
Heimsath, Charles *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*
Jain, M.S. *The Aligarh Movement*
Jones, K.W. *Arya Dharma : Hindu Consciousness in the 19th Century Punjab*
Jones, K.W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*
Joshi, Barbara *Untouchable! Voices from the Dalit Liberation Movement*
Joshi, V.C. (ed.) *Rammohan Roy and Process of Modernization in India*
Majumdar, B.B. *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas : From Rammohan to Dayananda*
Majumdar, R.C. *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance, Vol. X*
Majumdar, R.C. *The History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. V & VII*
Moon, Vasant (ed.) *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches, Vols. I, II, V & IX*
Nizami, K.N. *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century*
Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik *History of Education in India*
Ojha, P.N. *Some Aspects of North Indian Social Life*
Omvedt, Gail *Cultural Revolt in A Colonial Society : The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India*
Omvedt, Gail *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*

Patil, P.G. (tr.)	<i>Collected Works of Mahatma Jyotirao Phooley, Vols. I & II</i>
Rashid, Abdul	<i>Society and Culture in Medieval India</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>History of Sufism in India, Vols. I & II</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India 1885-1947</i>
Singh, Suresh	<i>The Dust Storm and the Hanging Mist</i>
Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>
Strokes, Eric	<i>The English Utilitarians and India</i>
Tara Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>
Wilson, C.H.	<i>The Sects of the Hindus</i>

Paper – XXVII (Opt.-ii) : Depressed Classes in Indian History

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Sources of the History of Depressed Classes; Major Approaches of the Dalit Studies; Indian Society and Origins of the Dalit Problem : Varna, Caste and Untouchability; Problems of Depressed Classes – Social, Religious, Educational, Cultural and Economic Disabilities

Unit – II *Depressed Classes in Pre-Colonial India*: Religion and Depressed Classes – Hinduism, Impact of Islam and Religious Reform Movements (Sufi and Bhakti); Dalit Saints and Their Impact - Kabir and Raidas; Medieval Polity and the Legal Status of Depressed Classes

Unit – III *Depressed Classes in Colonial India*: British Raj and Opening of New Opportunities - Education, Recruitments and New Professions; Awakening among Depressed Classes – Rise of Racial Ideologies and ‘Adi’ Movements; Reform Movements and Depressed Classes: Satyashodhak Samaj, Arya Samaj and Sri Narayan Dharma Movement

Unit – IV Depressed Class Movement: Movements for Socio-Religious Rights – Mahad Satyagraha and Nasik Satyagraha; Movement for Political Representation – Round Table Conference, Communal Award and the Poona Pact (1932); Mahatma Gandhi and his ‘Harijan Movement’, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and his Dalit Assertion Movement; Indian Constitution:

Safeguards for the Depressed Classes; Untouchability Offences Act of 1955

Suggested Readings :

- Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*
- Ambedkar, B.R. *What Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables*
- Ambedkar, B.R. *The Untouchables*
- Ambedkar, B.R. *States and Minorities*
- Anand, Mulk Raj *The Untouchables*
- Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*
- Barale, P.T. *Segregation and Desegregation in India*
- Barham, Ardy *The Untouchable Solders: The Mahars and the Mazhbis*
- Basu, D.D. *Shorter Indian Constitution*
- Beteille, Andre *Inequality and Social Change*
- Briggs, C.W. *The Religions Life of India: The Chamars*
- Chahal, S.K. *Dalits Patronized : Indian National Congress and the Untouchables of India 1921-1947*
- Darling, Malcolm *Depressed Classes in India: An Inquiry into Their Conditions*
- Denial, Anita *Pariyar E.V. Ramaswami*
- Dumont, Louis *Homo-Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications*
- Fuchs, Stephen *At the Bottom of Indian Society*
- Ghurye, G.S. *Caste and Race in India*
- Gore, M.S. *The Social Context of An Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts*
- Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies, Vols. I -XI*
- Gupta, S.K. *The Scheduled Castes in Modern Indian Politics: Their Emergence As A Political Power*
- Hasan, S. Nural *Religion, State and Society in Medieval India* (ed. by Satish Chandra)
- Hutton, J.H. *Castes in India*
- Jatav, D.R. *The Political Philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*
- Joshi, Barbara R. *The Untouchable! Voices from the Dalit Liberation Movement*
- Kamble, R.J. *Rise and Awakening of the Depressed Classes in India*
- Keer, Dhananjay *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar: Life and Mission*
- Kumar, Ravindra *Gandhi, Ambedkar and Poona Pact: Occasional Papers on History and Society*
- Lohiya, Rammanohar *The Caste System*
- Mathew, Thomas *Ambedkar: Reform or Revolution*
- Moon, Vasant (ed.) *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches, Vols. I, II, V & IX*
- Mukherjee, H.N. *Beyond the Four Varnas*
- Nehru Rameshwari *The Harijan Movement*

Omvedt, Gail	<i>Cultural Revolt in A Colonial Society : The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India</i>
Omvedt, Gail	<i>Dalits and the Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India</i>
Pardhan, A.C.	<i>Emergence of the Depressed Classes</i>
Rai, Lajpat	<i>A History of Arya Samaj</i>
Rajah, M.C.	<i>The Oppressed Hindus</i>
Sharma, B.R.	<i>Dalits Betrayed</i>
Sriniwas, M.N.	<i>Caste in Modern India and Other Essays</i>
Zelliot, Eleanor	<i>Dr. Ambedkar and Depressed Class Movement</i>

Paper – XXVIII (Opt.-i) : Business History of India 1200-1947

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Business in Pre-Colonial India: Caste and Business Communities; Trade and Commerce – Internal and External; Important Trade Centres; Credit and Indigenous Banking System; Potentialities of Capitalist Growth*

Unit – II European Trading Interests in India upto 1757; East India Company's Trade during 1757-1883; British Private Trade in India in the Eighteenth Century; Role of European Agency Houses during 1793-1848; Indigenous Bankers during 1800-1850; Origins and Growth of Managing Agency System

Unit – III *Expansion of Trade and Business: Railways, Roads and Telegraphs – Their Impact on Business and Trade; British Monetary Policy and Emergence of Modern Banking System – Impact on Business and Trade; European Chambers of Commerce –Their Business Interests in India*

Unit – V Rise of Indian Industrial Houses with particular reference to Tata; Founding of Indian Chamber of Commerce; Conflict between British and Indian Business Interests and its Impact on Indian Politics; National Planning Committee and the 'Bombay Plan'

Suggested Readings :

Bagchi, A.K.	<i>The Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy 1876-1914</i>
Banerjee, T.D.	<i>Internal Market of India 1834-1900</i>
Buchanan, D.H.	<i>The Development of Capitalist Enterprise in India</i>
Bhattacharya, S.	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Chatterji, Basudeb	<i>Trade, Tariff and Empire</i>
Chaudhuri, K.N.	<i>The Economic Development of India under the East India Company</i>
Culloch, Mac	<i>Early English Tracts of Commerce</i>
Doraiswami, S.V	<i>Indian Finance, Currency and Banking</i>
Dutt, R.C.	<i>The Economic History of India, Vols. I-II</i>
Jain, L.C.	<i>Indigenous Banking in India</i>
Kumar, Dharma (ed.)	<i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Economic History of India</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Mukherjee, R.K.	<i>The Economic History of India 1600-1800</i>
Muranjan, S.K.	<i>Modern Banking in India</i>
Ray, Rajat (ed.)	<i>Entrepreneurship and Industry in India 1800-1847</i>
Raychaudhury, Tapan & Irfan Habib (eds.)	<i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vols. I & II</i>
Roy, Tirthankar	<i>Economic History of India 1857-1947</i>
Rungta, R.S.	<i>The Rise of Business Corporation in India 1851-1900</i>
Sanyal, R.N.	<i>Development of Indian Railways</i>
Tomlinson, B.R.	<i>The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947</i>
Tomlinson, B.R.	<i>Economy of Modern India 1860-1970</i>

Paper – XXVIII (Opt.-ii) : Peasant Movements in India

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *History of Peasants in India: Sources and Approaches of the Peasant Studies; Peasantry in Indian Society – Various Classes and Communities; Exploitation of Peasants by Pre-Colonial and Colonial States with Special*

Reference to the Land Revenue Systems and Explanations of Peasant Unrest in India

- Unit – II Peasant Movements in Medieval India: Revolts of Satnamis, Marathas, Sikhs and Jats; Peasant Revolts against Colonialism: Pabna Indigo Uprising, Deccan Riots, Kuka Movement and Revolts of Tribal Peasants
- Unit – III *Indian Freedom Movement and the Peasant Upsurge*: Champaran Satyagraha; Khera Satyagraha; Mopilla Uprising; Bardoli Satyagraha; Left Parties and Peasant Straggles
- Unit – IV *Peasant Movements in Modern India*: Bijolia Kisan Movement; Movements of the Provincial Kisan Sabhas and All India Kisan Sabha; Peasants in Electoral Politics with Special Reference to Punjab and Bangal; Tebhaga Movement; Telangana Movement

Suggested Readings :

- Bose, Sujata *Peasant, Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal Since 1770*
- Dale, S. *Islamic Society on the South Asian Frontier: The Mopillas of Malabar 1498-1922*
- Desai, A.R. *Peasant Struggle in India*
- Desai, M , S.H. *Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South Asia*
- Rudolph, and Ashok Rudra
- Dey, J. *History of the Krishak Praja Party in Bengal 1928-1947*
- Dhanagre, D.N. *Agrarian Movements and Gandhian Politics*
- Dharma Kumar *Land and Caste in South India*
- Gashman, R.F. *The Myth of the Lokmanya Tilak and Mass Problems in Maharastra*
- Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies, Vols. I-XI*
- Gupta, Dipankar *Rivalry and Brotherhood : Politics in the Life of Farmers in Northern India*
- Habib, Irfan *The Agrarian System of Mughal India*
- Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History : Towards A Marxist Perception*
- Hardiman, D. *Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat*
- Hardiman, David *Feeding the Baniya : Peasants and Usurers in Western India*
- Hardiman, David (ed.) *Peasant Resistance in India*
- Hauser, Walter *The Bihar Provincial Kisan Sabha 1929-1942*
- Henignhan, S. *General Setting of the Champaran Satyagrah*
- Hobs Baum *Premature Rebels*
- Islam, Sirajul *Rent and Raiyat : Society and Economy of Eastern Bengal (1859-1928)*
- Logan, W. *Manual of Malabar*

Lowden, David	<i>An Agrarian History of South Asia</i>
Kumar, Kapil	<i>Peasants in Revolt</i>
Mishra, G.	<i>Agrarian Problems of Permanent Settlement: A Case Study of Champaran</i>
Mittal, S.K.	<i>Peasant Uprisings and Mahatma Gandhi in North Bihar</i>
Mukherjee, Mridula	<i>Peasants in India's Non-Violent Revolution</i>
Natrajan, L.	<i>Peasant Uprisings in India</i>
Pandey, Ram	<i>Agrarian Movement in Rajasthan</i>
Prakash, Gyan	<i>The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India</i>
Raichoudhary, S.	<i>Leftist Movement in India 1917-1947</i>
Randhawa, M.S.	<i>A History of Agriculture in India, Vols. I-IV</i>
Rasul, M. N.	<i>A History of the All India Kisan Sabha</i>
Robb, Peter	<i>Meanings of Agriculture : Essays in South Asian History and Economy</i>
Sahu, B.P.	<i>Land System and Rural Society in Early India</i>
Sararwati, Sahjananada	<i>Mera Jeewan Sangharsh (Hindi)</i>
Sen. Amartya	<i>Poverty and Famine : An Essay in Entitlement and Deprivation</i>
Sen, Sunil	<i>Peasant Movement in India (Mid 19th Century to the 20th Century)</i>
Sengupta, K.K.	<i>Pabna Disturbances and the Problem of Rent</i>
Singh, Jasbir	<i>An Agricultural Atlas of India</i>
Sinha, L.P.	<i>The Left Wing in India</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India</i>
Strokes, Eric	<i>The Peasant and the Raj : Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India</i>
Tanwar, R.	<i>The Politics of Sharing Power : The Punjab Unionist Party</i>

Paper No. – XXIX (Opt.-i): State in Indian History – II

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Colonial State under the East India Company: Company Authorities and the British Control; 'Iron' and 'Steel' Frameworks of the State – Armed Forces and Bureaucracy; Institutional Basis: Administrative Setup – Civil,*

Judicial and Land Revenue

- Unit – II *Colonial State under the British Crown: Home Government and Indian Government; Agencies of Colonial Control – Police and Law; Political Economy of the Colonial State; Ideology of the Colonial State*
- Unit – III *Development of the Nation State in India: Constitutional Development under the British Raj; Indian National Movement and the Process of Nation Building; Act of 1935 and the Rise of Modern State*
- Unit – IV *State in Independent India: Indian Constitution and the Nature of New Republic; Integration of Princely States; Linguistic Reorganization of States; Policy of India under Jawaharlal Nehru – Foreign and Domestic*

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---|---|
| Balbushevik, A. & A. M. Dyakov | <i>A Contemporary History of India</i> |
| Bethlehem, Charles | <i>India Independent</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>Colonialism and Nationalism in India</i> |
| Bipan Chandra | <i>Indian National Movement : The Long-Term Dynamics</i> |
| Bipan Chandra et. al. | <i>Swatantrottar Bharat (Hindi)</i> |
| Bridge, Carle | <i>Holding India to the Empire</i> |
| Brown. Judith | <i>Modern India : The Origins of An Asian Democracy</i> |
| Desai, A.R. | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i> |
| Dutt, R.C. | <i>Economic History of India, Vols. I & II</i> |
| Fraser, Lovet | <i>India under Curzon and After</i> |
| Gallagher, J. , G. Johnson and Anil Seal (eds.) | <i>Locality, Province and Nationalism : Essays on Indian Politics 1870-1940</i> |
| Gopal, S. | <i>British Policy in India</i> |
| Hasan, Zoya | <i>Politics and State in India</i> |
| Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh | <i>Struggle for Hegemony in India, Vols. I-III</i> |
| Kennedy, G.S. | <i>Providence and the Raj</i> |
| Kothari, Rajni | <i>Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India</i> |
| Kulkarani, V.B. | <i>British Dominion in India and After</i> |
| Kulke, H.P. | <i>State in India 1000-1750</i> |
| Kurein, Mathew (ed.) | <i>India: State and Society</i> |
| Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) | <i>British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance, Vols. IX & X</i> |
| Menon, V.P. | <i>Foreign Policy of India</i> |
| Mishra, B.B. | <i>The Administrative History of India 1834-1947</i> |
| Morris Jones, W.H. | <i>Government and Politics in India</i> |
| Nanda, B.R. | <i>Essays in Modern Indian History</i> |

Nehru, Jawaharlal
Sharma, Ramavtar & S.
Yadav
Stein, Burton
Stokes, Eric

India's Foreign Policy
Bharatiya Rajya (Hindi)

Thomas Munro : The Origins of the Colonial
State and His Vision of Empire
The English Utilitarians and India

Paper – XXIX (Opt.-ii): Republic of India 1947-1964

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Independence, Partition and Rehabilitation of the Displaced People; Making of the Republican Constitution and its Characteristics; Problem of Kashmir; Integration of the Princely States; Linguistic Reorganization of States

Unit – II Economic Planning; Social Legislation: Hindu Code Bill and its Corollary Acts; Law for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes; Socio-Economic Change in Urban and Rural India

Unit – III *Foreign Policy* : India and the Non-Aligned Movement; Indo-Pak Relations; Sino-Indian Relations; India's Relations with the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R.

Unit – IV *Growth of the Parliamentary Democracy*: National Political Parties; Electoral Politics at the National Level; Centre-State Relations; Democratic Decentralization

Suggested Readings :

Balbushevik, A. & A. M.
Dyakov
Basu, D.D.
Bethlehem, Charles
Bose, Sumandra

A Contemporary History of India
Shorter Indian Constitution
India Independent
The Kashmir Problem

- Brass, Paul R.
Bipan Chandra et. al.
Das, Manmath Nath
- Desai, A.R.
Engineer, A.A.
Gaur, Madan
Hudson, H.N.
Jaisingh, Hari
- Kothari, Rajni
Kothari, Rajni
Mathew, H.
Menon, V.P.
Menon, V.P.
Misra, A.B,
Moore, R.J.
Morris Jones, W.H.
Mukhopadhyay, A.P. (ed.)
Nanda, J.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal
Pande, B.N.
- Phillips, C.H. (ed.)
- Rana, A.P.
Rao, U. Bhaskar
Santhanam, K.
Satyamurti, T.V.
Sharma, Ramavtar & S.
Yadav
Srinivas, M.N.
Srinivas, M.N.
Tandon, B.B. & Tandon, K.K.
Tanwar, R.
- Willet, Peter
- Yadav, Rajbir
- The Politics of India Since Independence*
Swatantrtatar Bharat (Hindi)
Partition and Independence of India : Inside Story of the Mountbatten Days
India's Path of Development
Communal Roots in Post-Independent India
India : 40 Years after Independence
The Great Divide
India and Non-Aligned World : Search for A New Order
Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India
Caste in Indian Politics
India : State and Society
Foreign Policy of India
Transfer of Power in India
Foreign Polity of India
Mountbatten and the Partition of India
Government and Politics in India
Society and Politics in Contemporary India
Punjab Uprooted : A Survey of the Punjab Riots and the Rehabilitation Problems
India's Foreign Policy
A Centenary History of the Indian National Congress, Vol. IV
The Partition of India : Policies and Perspectives 1935-1947
Imperatives of Non-Alignment
The Story of Rehabilitation
Union-State Relations in India
India Since Independence
Bharatiya Rajya (Hindi)
Caste in India and Other Essays
Social Change in India
Indian Economy
Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions
The Non-Aligned Movement : Origins of the Third World Alliance
Bharat Ki Videsh Niti (Hindi)

Paper – XXX (Opt.-i): History of Science & Technology in India – II

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I S.T.M. (European Science, Technology and Medicine) and the Colonial Process under the East India Company; Surveyors, Botanists and Doctors under the East India Company's Services; New Developments in Technologies and its Impact – Railways, Telegraphs and Modern Machines

Unit – II Introduction of Scientific and Technical Education under the British Rule: Objectives and Nature; Founding of Engineering and Medical Colleges and Institutions; Teaching of Science in Universities

Unit – III Founding of National Scientific Institutions: Survey of India, Geological Survey of India and Agricultural Experimental Farms; The British Raj, S.T.M. and Development; Indian Response to the Western Scientific Knowledge: Interactions and Predicaments

Unit – IV Science and Indian Nationalism: Ideas of Indian Nationalists vis-à-vis S.T.M. with Special Reference to Mahatma Gandhi and Jawaharlal Nehru; Emergence of the 'National Science' and its Relations with the 'Colonial Science'; Contributions of M.L. Sarkar, P.C. Ray and J.C. Bose

Suggested Readings :

Alavi, M.A. & A. Rahman	<i>Fathullah Shirazi : A Sixteenth Century Indian Scientist</i>
Baber, Zaheer	<i>The Science of Empire : Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India</i>
Bag, A.K. (ed.)	<i>Technology in Ancient India</i>
Bose, D.M. et. al.	<i>A Concise History of Science in India</i>
Brooke, J.H.	<i>Science and Religion : Some Historical Perspectives</i>
Chattopadhyaya, Debiprasad	<i>History of Science and Technology in Ancient India</i>
Digby, Simon	<i>War-Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate</i>
Habib, Irfan (ed.)	<i>Akbar and his India</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Medieval Technology : Exchanges between India and Islamic World</i>
Hassan, Ahmad Y. & Donald	<i>Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History</i>

R.Hill	
Hedrick, Daniel R.	<i>The Tools of Empire</i>
Hitti, Philips K.	<i>History of Arabs</i>
Jaggi, O.P.	<i>Science and Technology in Medieval India</i>
Kumar, Deepak	<i>Science and the Raj</i>
Kumar, Deepak	<i>Disease and Medicine in India : A Historical Overview</i>
Macleod , Roy & Deepak Kumar (eds.)	<i>Technology and the Raj : Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India 1700-1947</i>
Qaisar, A.J.	<i>Indian Response to European Technology and Culture</i>
Ray, Aniruddha & S.K. Bagchi	<i>Technology in Ancient and Medieval India</i>
Ray, P.C.	<i>History of Chemistry in Ancient and Medieval India</i>
Sangwan, Satpal	<i>Science, Technology and Colonization : An Indian Experience</i>
Spangenburg, R.	<i>The History of Science : From the Ancient Greeks to the Scientific Revolution, Vols.I-V</i>

Paper – XXX (Opt.-ii): History of Architecture of India – II

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I	<i>Eighteenth Century Pre-Colonial Architecture: Study of New Towns – Lucknow, Pune, Murshidabad, Hyderabad and Jaipur</i>
Unit – II	<i>Eighteenth Century Colonial Architecture: Forts – Portuguese, French and British; Study of New Towns – Goa, Pondcherry, Madras, and Bombay</i>
Unit – III	<i>Growth of the British-Indian Architecture: P.W.D. Architecture; Indo-Saracen Style; Study of New Towns – Calcutta, New Delhi, Jamshedpur, Bhopal and Patna</i>
Unit – IV	<i>Architecture in Independent India: Nehruvian Vision and the New Indian Architects; Public Architecture; Urban Development Planning Private Housing</i>

Suggested Readings :

- Abha Rani
Ameen, Farooq (ed.)
Asher, Catherine B.
Banga, Indu (ed.)

Brown, Perry

Christopher W. (ed.)

Crimson, Mark
Davis, Philip
Everson, Norma
Ferguson, James
Hovel, E.B.
Hill, Derek & Ogling Graber
Joglekar, M.N. & S.K. Das (ed.)
Jon Lang, Madhavi Desai & Miki Desai,
King, Anthony D.
Koch, Ebb

Koch, Ebb
Lawrence, Fames

Michel, George & Sneha I. Shah (ed.)
Mitter, Partha

Morris, Jones
Rajan, K.V.
Tara Chand
Tillotson, G.H.R.
- Tughlaq Architecture of Delhi*
Contemporary Architecture and City Form
Architecture of Mughal India
The City in Indian History : Urban Demography, Society and Politics
Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals
Architecture in Victorian and Edwardian India
Empire Building
Splendors of the Raj
The Indian Metropolis
History of Indian and Eastern Architecture
Indian Architecture Through the Ages
Islamic Architecture and its Decoration
Contemporary Indian Architecture
Architecture and Independence

The Bungalow
Mughal Architecture: An Outline of its History and Development 1528-1858
Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology
Raj: The Making and Unmaking of British India
Ahmedabad and Bombay
Art and Nationalism in Colonial India 1850-1922
Stones of Empire
Islam Builds India
Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
The Tradition of Indian Architecture