

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND SYLLABUS OF THE
POST-GRADUATE COURSE IN
M.A. - SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES (SEMESTER SYSTEM)
(W.E.F. the Session 2014-15) in phased manner.**

M.A.-South Asian Studies Course shall be a two years Degree Course consisting of four Semesters of 2000 marks. The candidate shall take Five Papers in each Semester, i.e., 20 Papers in the full Course. Each Paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks shall be earmarked for Internal Assessment.

M.A. (Previous) South Asian Studies 1st, Semester:

There shall be one Core Paper and Six Optional Papers. The candidate shall take any four optional Papers out of the given list of Six Optional Papers.

M.A. (Previous) South Asian Studies 2nd, Semester:

There shall be one Core Paper and Six Optional Papers. The candidate shall take any four optional Papers out of the given list of Six Optional Papers.

Note:- The choice of the Optional Papers in M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. Moreover, the Department shall decide the specific optional papers to be offered to the students in each Semester in a particular year.

**M.A. (Previous) South Asian Studies, Semester-1st
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. The Session 2014-2015**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Core Papers					
Paper- I	Research Methodology	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Optional Papers					
Paper-II	Colonialism in South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-III	Nationalism in South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-IV	Gandhi and Gandhism	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-V	Islam in South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VI	The South Asia Region	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VII	India in South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

SEMESTER - 2nd

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Core Papers					
Paper-VIII	Imperialist Historiography on South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Optional Papers					
Paper- IX	Modern Islam in South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-X	Contemporary India (1947-1971)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XI	Contemporary Pakistan (1947-1977)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XII	Contemporary Bangladesh Upto 20 th Century	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIII	Contemporary Sri Lanka Upto 20 th Century	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIV	Contemporary Nepal Upto 20 th Century	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

**(Amarjit Singh)
(Professor &Chairman)**

Paper – I (Core Paper): Research Methodology

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Nature of Research in Social Sciences** : Concept and Nature of Research; Significance of Research; Types of Research in Social Sciences; Facts, Causation and objectivity in Research

Unit – II **Sources for the Study of South Asia** : Archival Sources, Government Records, Private Papers, Journals and Newspapers; Literary Sources; Myth and Folklores and Oral Evidences

Unit – III **Formulation of Research Design** : Selection of theme; synopsis; Rational; Review of Literature; Field Work and interviews; Statistical Methods

Unit – IV **Social Sciences and the Study of South Asia** : History and Psycho-Analysis; History and Sociology; History and Anthropology; History and Literature; History and ethnicity.

Suggested Readings :

Ali, B. Sheikh	<i>History : Its Theory and Method</i>
Barns H.D.	<i>A History of Historical Writings</i>
Bentley, Michael (ed.)	<i>A Companion to Historiography</i>
Bloch, Marc	<i>The Historian's Craft</i>
Bradburn, N.M. and Sudman S.	<i>Improving Interview Method and Questionnaire Design</i>
Buddha Prakash	<i>Itihas Darshan (Hindi)</i>
Burtens, Hans	<i>The Idea of Post Modern : A History</i>
Carr, E.H.	<i>What is History ?</i>
Clark Stuart	<i>The Annals Historians</i>
Collingwood, R.G.	<i>The Idea of History</i>
Comte Auguse	<i>The Course of Positivsit Philosophy</i>
Croce Benedito	<i>Philosophy of Spirit</i>
Dray Artur	<i>On History and Philosophy of History</i>
Elton, G.R.	<i>Practice of History</i>
Gardener Patrick	<i>Theories of History</i>
Gardener, Patrick	<i>Theories of History</i>
Hafferbitt, R.I and Clubb J.M. (ed.)	<i>Social Science Data Archives : Applications and Potential</i>
Helt Robert T and Turne E. Jhon	<i>The Methodology of Comparative Method</i>
Hughes Warrington	<i>Fifty Key Thinkers on History</i>
Jenkins Keith	<i>Post Modern History Reader</i>
Johnson, Allen	<i>Historian and Historical Evidence</i>
Knors K Chitina	<i>Advances in Social Theory and Methodology</i>
Ladurie, L. R.	<i>Territory of the Historian</i>

Leonard, M.M.	<i>The Nature of Historical Inquiry</i>
Majumdar, R.K. & A.N.	<i>Historiography</i>
Srivastava	
Marwick, Aurther	<i>The Nature of History</i>
Marwick, Aurther	<i>What History Is and Why It is Important ?</i>
Rath Sharda	<i>Methods in Political and Social Research</i>
Renier, G.T.	<i>History : Its Purpose and Method</i>
Singh R.A.P	<i>Methods in Social Research.</i>
Sridharan E.	<i>A Text Book of Historiography</i>
Sridharan, E.	<i>Itihas Lekh (Hindi)</i>
Topoloski Jarzy	<i>Methodology of History</i>
Topolski, Jarzy	<i>Methodology of History</i>
Upadhyaya H.C	<i>Social Survey Research and Statistics</i>
Walsh, W.H.	<i>Philosophy of History</i>
Wiggery, G.A.	<i>The Meaning of History</i>
William H.S.	<i>The Miodern Historians</i>
William, S.H.	<i>The Modern Historian</i>
Young P.V.	<i>Scientific Social Survey and Research</i>

Paper – II (Optional Paper) : Colonialism in South Asia

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I **Colonialism:** Features and Theories of Imperialism; Meaning and Nature of Colonialism; Some basic aspects of Colonialism; Stages of Colonialism and Colonial State
- Unit – II **Imperial Powers in South Asia :** The Importance of South Asia for Europe and their Advent in the Region; The Portuguese, The Dutch; The English and the French; Imperialist Competition among The European Powers; The English East India Company and India.
- Unit – III **Expansion and Consolidation of British Power:** Establishment of the British Power; Policies and Programmes of Expansion in South and West India; Instruments of Expansions: Wars and Diplomacy; Expansion Towards Burma and Afghanistan
- Unit – IV **Economic Impacts :** Land Revenue Policies of the British; Flow of Foreign Capital and its Impacts; Commercialization of Agriculture; Decline of Handicraft industries; Drain of Wealth and Impacts.

Suggested Readings :

Bayly, C.A.	<i>Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire</i>
Bose, Sugata and Ayesha Jalal	<i>Modern South Asia</i>
Chandhuri , K.N.	<i>The Trading Worldof Asia and the English East India Company 1660-1760</i>
Chandra, Bipan	<i>Essay on Colonialism</i>
Chandra, Bipan	<i>Colonialism and Nationalism in India</i>
Chandra, Bipan	<i>India's Struggle for Independence</i>

Chandra, Bipan	<i>Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India</i>
Chatterjee, Partha	<i>The Nation and its Fragments</i>
Desai ,A.R. (ed.)	<i>Peasant Struggle in India</i>
Dodwell, H.L.	<i>Cambridge History of India, Vol. V, VI</i>
Dutt ,R.C.	<i>Economic History of India, Vol.-I& Vol. II</i>
Dutt, R.P.	<i>India Today</i>
Guha ,Ranjit	<i>Elementary Aspects of Peasants insurgency in Colonial India</i>
Hardiman , David (ed.)	<i>Peasant Resistance in India 1858-1914</i>
Heehs , Peter	<i>India's Freedom Struggle 1858-1947</i>
Kumar, Dharma	<i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II</i>
Majumdar, R.C.	<i>British Paramountcy and the Indian Renaissance, Part I & II</i>
Metcalf, Charles	<i>Idelogy of the Raj</i>
Metcalf, D.Barbara and Thomas	<i>A Concise History of India.</i>
Metcalf	
Mill, James	<i>History of British India</i>
Naraji ,Dada Bhai	<i>Poverty and Un British Rule in India</i>
Pannikar ,K.M.	<i>Asia and Western Dominance</i>
Roy Tirthonker	<i>Economic History of India 1856-1947</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India</i>
Tara Chand	<i>History of Freedom Movement in India, Vol. I and II</i>
Tomilision, B.R.	<i>Economy of Modern India</i>

Paper – III (Optional Paper) : Nationalism in South Asia

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	Emergence of Nationalism: Evangelicals, Utilitarians and Social Changes;; Socio- Religious Reform Movements; Modern Education and Nationalism
Unit – II	Resistance to the Colonialism : Peasant and Tribal Uprisings before 1857; Causes, Nature and Impact of the Uprising of 1857; Beginning of the Organized Nationalism in South Asia
Unit – III	Making of Indian Nation : Gandhi's Nationalism in 1920s; Peasant Movements of 1920s; Working Class Movement of 1930s; Communal Politics of 1940s; Emergence of India and Pakistan
Unit – IV	Emergence of New Nation States : Awami League and War of Liberation for Bangladesh; Mukti Bahni and Foundation of Bangladesh; Constitutional Process and Establishment of Parliamentary System in Nepal 1951-60; Ceylon National Congress and Sri Lanka National Movement; Independence of Sri Lanka

Suggested Readings :

A Shagar H. Bilgrani	<i>Afghanistan and British India : A Study in Foreign Relations</i>
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- Brown Judith *Gandhi's Rise to Power ; Indian Politics 1915-22*
- Brown Judith *Gandhi : The Prisoner of Hope*
- Chakraverty, S.R. and Virendra Narain (eds.) *Bangladesh Domestic Policies, Vol., II*
- Chakraverty, S.R. and Virendra Narain (eds.) *Bangladesh Global Politics, Vol., III*
- Chand Tara *History of the Freedom Movement in India Vols I-IV*
- Chandra Bipan *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*
- Chandra Bipan *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*
- Chandra Bipan *Essays on Nationalism*
- Chandra Bipan *India Since Independence*
- Chandra, Bipan *Essay on Colonialism*
- Chandra, Bipan *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*
- Chandra, Bipan *Indira Struggle for Independence*
- Chandra, Bipan *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*
- Dodwell, H.L. *Cambridge History of India, Vol. V, VI*
- Dodwell, H.L. *Cambridge History of India, Vol. V & VI*
- Dutt, R.P. *India Today*
- Hasan Mushirul *India's Partition : Process, Strategy and Mobilization*
- Hasan Mushirul *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1916-1928*
- Hasan Zoya *Politics and State in India*
- Jayaswal, K.P. *Chronology and History of Nepal*
- Kodikara Shelton U *Foreign Policy of Sri Lanka*
- Kumar, Dharma *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II*
- Majumdar R. C *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance Vols IX-X*
- Majumdar R. C. *History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol.I-IV*
- Majumdar, R.C. *British Paramountcy and the Indian Renaissance*
- Menon.V.P. *Indian Foreign Policy*
- Metcalf, Charles *Ideology of the Raj*
- Mill, James *History of British India*
- Mohammed, Ayob *Bangladesh.*
- Roy Tirthanker *Economic History of India 1856-1947*
- Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India*
- Singh Amarjit *Punjab Divided : Politics of Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947*
- Stein Burton *Thomas Munro : The Origins of the Colonial State and his Vision of the Empire*
- Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal *Modern South Asia*
- Tomilison, B.R. *Cambridge and Economic History of India*
- Wilson, A.J. *Politics in Sri Lanka 1947-1979*
- Wright, D. *History of Nepal*

Paper – IV (Optional Paper) : Gandhi and Gandhism

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Mahatma Gandhi** : Early Life and Formative Influences; Gandhi in South Africa; Gandhi in India; Struggle for Peasants and Workers

Unit – II **Gandhian Ideology** : Satyagraha; Ahimsa; Swadeshi; Non-Cooperation; Gandhi and the Religion; Gandhi and the Women

Unit – III **Towards Understanding Gandhi** : Khilafat Movement; Non Cooperation; Gandhi and the Swarajist; Civil Disobedience; Constructive Work

Unit – IV **Non-Violence on Trial** : Gandhi, War and Cripps; Quit India Movement; Gandhi, Islam and Jinnah; Gandhi and The Raj; Partition and Independence.

Suggested Readings :

Amin, Shahid	<i>Gandhi as Mahatma</i>
Bean, Susan	<i>Cloth and Human Experience</i>
Bengloo, Jahan	<i>Gandhian Moment</i>
Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi	<i>The Mahatma and the Poet</i>
Bhattachaya, Bhabani	<i>Gandhi : The Writer</i>
Bondurant, Joan	<i>Conquest of Violence</i>
Bose, N.K.	<i>My Days with Gandhi</i>
Brown, Judith	<i>Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-22</i>
Brown, Judith	<i>Gandhi : Prisoner of Hope</i>
Brown, Judith	<i>Gandhi and the Civil Disobedience Movement</i>
Gandhi, M.K.	<i>An Autobiography</i>
Gandhi, M.K.	<i>Hindi Swaraj and other Writings</i>
Malhotra, S.L.	<i>Gandhi: An Experiment with Communal Politics</i>
Malhotra, S.L.	<i>Gandhi and the Indian National Congress</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Mahatma Gandhi : A Biography</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>In Search of Gandhi</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Gandhi and His Critics</i>
Paul F. Power	<i>Gandhi on World Affairs</i>
Philips, C.H.(ed.)	<i>The Partitions of India : Politics and Perspectives 1935-1947</i>
Prabhu, R.K.>	<i>The Mind of Mahatma Gandhi</i>
Roy Walker	<i>The Wisdom of Gandhi</i>
S. Radha Krishnan (ed.)	<i>Mahatma Gandhi: Essays and Reflections</i>
Singh, Amarjit	<i>Punjab Divided : Politis of Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947</i>
Smith ,Donald E.	<i>Gandhi Hinduism and Mass Politics</i>
Tendulkar D.G.	<i>Mahatma: Life of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, Volume-I to VIII</i>

Uppal, J.N.
Vincent John

Gandhi : Ordained in South Asia
We Must Not Feel Guilty Over Gandhi

Paper – V (Optional Paper) Islam in South Asia

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Early Islam:** Rise of Islam; Evolution of Islamic State under the Caliphate to Abbasides; Society and Economy under the Caliphate to Abbasides; Advancement of Education and Learning

Unit – II **Islamic Invasions and South Asia:** Early Invasions of Arabs in South Asia; Arabs Rule in Forbeayand Valley; Socio-Religious Cultural Transformation under the Arabs; The Gaznavid and its Invasions on South Asia; Mangols Invasions and its Impacts on South Asia.

Unit – III **Sufism and South Asia:** Rise of Sufism : Origins, Principle and Teachings; Emergence of Sufi Silsilahs in South Asia : Chisti, Suhrawardi, Qadri Naqashbandi; Chistis and Suhrawardis in India during the 13th and 14th Centuries; Qadris and Naqashbandis in India during the 15th and 16th Centuries.

Unit-IV **Delhi Sultanate and Mughals :** Nature of State under the Delhi Sultanate; The Nobility under the Delhi Sultanate; Nature of State under Mughals;; The Nobility under the Mughals and Manasabdari System.

Suggested Readings :

Abdul, Aziz	<i>The Mansardari System and the Mughal Army</i>
Amir Ali, Syed	<i>The Spirit of Islam</i>
Amir Ali, Syed	<i>The History of the Saracens</i>
Arnold Sir, Thomas	<i>Legacy of Islam</i>
Arther, Ali	<i>Mughal State</i>
Aslam, M	<i>Muslim Conduct of State</i>
Auqil Razziddin	<i>Sufi and Sufism in India</i>
Day. U.N.	<i>The Mughal Government (1556-1707)</i>
Eaton, Richards,M.	<i>India's Islamic Traditions</i>
Hafiz Ghulam Sarwar	<i>The Holy Prophet</i>
Hasan, Ibn	<i>The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire.</i>
Hitti, P.K	<i>The History of Arabs</i>
Holt, P.M	<i>Cambridge History of Islam</i>
Hourani, Albert	<i>A History of Arab People</i>
Hussaini, S.A.Q	<i>Arab Administration</i>
Imamuddin, S.M.	<i>A Political History of the Muslim</i>
Jackson, Pitter	<i>The Delhi Sultanate</i>
Levy, R.	<i>Social Structure of Islam</i>
Mahmud, S.F.	<i>A Short History of Islam</i>
Nazimi, K.A.	<i>Religion and Politics in 13th Century</i>
Nicholson, R.	<i>The Literary History of the Arabs</i>

Qurishi, I.H	<i>Administration of Sultanate of Delhi</i>
Razvi, S.A.A	<i>History of Sufim Vol. I, II</i>
Razvi, S.A.A.	<i>Religious and Intellectual History of Muslims in Akbarisreign</i>
Richards, A.F	<i>The Mughal Empire</i>
Rostenthal, Franz	<i>The Classical Heritage in Islam</i>
Shrivastve, A.L	<i>Medinal Indian Culture</i>
Siddiqui, Amir Hasan	<i>Cultural Centres of Islam</i>
Sushma Yadav and R.A Sharma	<i>Indian State : Origin and Development</i>
Syed Hussain Narr	<i>Science and Civilization in Islam</i>
Topan Ray Chaudhary	<i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I</i>
Watt, Montgomery	<i>The Majesty That Was Islam</i>
Watts, M	<i>Muhammad at Madina</i>
Watts, M.	<i>Muhammad at Mecca</i>
Well Hausan	<i>The Arab Kingdom and its Role</i>
Wellhausen, J	<i>Arab Empire and its Fall</i>

Paper VI (Optional Paper) : The South Asia Region

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I **The Concept, Approaches and Profile** : Background and Significance of Regional Studies; General Characteristics of South Asia as a Region; Location and natural division; Geo-Political Significance of the Region.
- Unit – II **Social and Cultural Profile of South Asia** : General Population and Migration Patterns; Caste and Class Groupings; Religious and linguistic Groupings; Tribal Settlements; Forces of Social Change in South Asia.
- Unit – III **Historical Profile of the South Asia** : Imperialist domination of the Region; Modes of Exploitation and Economic Drain; Emergence and Growth of National Movements; IInd World War and the Beginning of Decolonization.
- Unit – IV **Government and Politics in South Asia** : Emergence of The Nation States; Problems of Nation Building; Constitutional Development in South Asia; Political Parties and Electoral Politics.

Suggested Readings :

Ahmad, Emajuddin	<i>Military Rule and the Myth of Democracy</i>
Almond, G and Coleman	<i>Politics of the Developing Area</i>
Almond, Gabriel A &	<i>The Civic Culture Revisited</i>

Verba Sydney (eds)	
Bhargava, K.K.ed. al.(ed.)	<i>South Asia : Towards Dynamism and Cooperation</i>
Chandra, Bipan	<i>Indian Since Independence</i>
Chandra, Bipan	<i>India's Struggle for Independence</i>
Forner, B.H.	<i>An Introduction to South Asia</i>
Geertz Cliffered (ed.)	<i>Old Societies and New States</i>
Gough, Katylen Sharma, H.P. (eds.)	<i>Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia</i>
Immanuel Walterstein	<i>Social Change : The Colonial Situation</i>
Jannuzl, F. Thomson	<i>The Agrarian Structure of Bangladesh</i>
Kohli, Atul	<i>India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations</i>
Kothari Rajani (ed.)	<i>State and Nation Building : A Third World Perspective</i>
Laska, George	<i>Alliances and the Third World War</i>
Leach, E.R.(ed.)	<i>Aspects of Caste in South India, Ceylon and North West Pakistan</i>
Pandey, B.N.(ed.)	<i>Leadership in South Asia</i>
Prasad, Bimal	<i>Regional Cooperation in South Asia</i>
Symonds Richard	<i>Making of Pakistan</i>
Talbot Ian	<i>Punjab and The Raj</i>
Talbot Ian	<i>Partition of India</i>
Talbot Ian	<i>Pakistan : A New History India and Pakistan</i>

Paper – VII (Optional Paper) : India in South Asia

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note: -** The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).
- Unit – I **Profile :** Geographical and Physical Characteristics of India; Geopolitical Significance of India in South Asia; Historical Heritage of India; Socio-Economic Heritage of India; Legacy of Indian National Movement on South Asia
- Unit – II **Socio Cultural Profile :** General Population and Migration Patterns; Caste and Class Groupings and impacts on South Asia; Religious and Linguistic Groupings; Forces of Social Changes and Impacts on South Asia
- Unit – III **Political System :** Nature of Political System of India; Role of Indian Democracy in South Asia; Political Institutions in India and its impacts on South Asia; Electoral Politics in India and its impacts on South Asia
- Unit – IV **Relation with South Asia :** Development of India's Regional policy since 1947; Politico-Diplomatic Relation with Pakistan, Bangladesh and Bhutan; Socio-Economic Relation with Pakistan, Bangladesh and Bhutan; Formation of SAARC and the Role of India.

Suggested Readings :

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|----------------------------------|---|
| Bhargav, K.K. | <i>South Asia : Towards and Dynamism and Cooperation</i> |
| Bose, N.K. | <i>Culture and Society in India</i> |
| Chandra, Bipan | <i>India's Struggle for Independence</i> |
| Desai, A.R. | <i>The Social Backperiod of Indian Nationalism</i> |
| Emersan, Rupert | <i>From Empire to Nation</i> |
| Former, B.H. | <i>An Introduction to South Asia</i> |
| Kohli, Atul | <i>India's Democracy</i> |
| M.N.Shrinivas | <i>Social Change in Modern India.</i> |
| Mohammad, Ayooob | <i>India, Pakistan and Bangladesh Search for a New Relationship</i> |
| Nagesh, Nasir, A. | <i>SAARC Challenges and Opportunities</i> |
| Pavlov, V.N. | <i>India Economic Freedom Versus Imperialism</i> |
| Pye, Lucian W and Pye Mary W | <i>Asian Power and Politics : The Cultural Dimensions of Authority</i> |
| Rajan, M.S. and Ganguly, Shivaji | <i>Great Power Relations</i> |
| Rana, Manis and Khan, Ali | <i>Polity, Political Process and Social Control in South Asia</i> |
| Romakant | <i>Regionalism in South Asia</i> |
| Rose, Saul | <i>Politics in South Asai</i> |
| Seal, Anil | <i>The Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Competition and Collaboration in the Late 19th Century</i> |
| Smith, Dorld E | <i>Religion and Political Development</i> |
| Smith, Dorld, E. | <i>India as a Secular State</i> |
| T.N.Madan | <i>Muslim Society in South Asia</i> |
| Tinker, Hugh | <i>India and Pakistan : A Political Analysis</i> |
| Weiner, E. Myron | <i>Political Changes in South Asia</i> |
| Wilson, A.J. and Dalton, Dennis | <i>The States of South Asia : Problems of National Integration.</i> |

SEMESTER - 2nd

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Core Papers					
Paper-VIII	Imperialist Historiography on South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Optional Papers					
Paper- IX	Modern Islam in South Asia	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-X	Contemporary India (1947-1971)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XI	Contemporary Pakistan (1947-1977)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XII	Contemporary Bangladesh Upto 20 th Century	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIII	Contemporary Sri Lanka Upto 20 th Century	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIV	Contemporary Nepal Upto 20 th Century	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Paper VIII – (Core Paper): Imperialist Historiography on South Asia**Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Evangelical Interpretations:** Religion; Society; Trade and Commerce; Polity and State.

Unit – II **Utilitarian Perspectives :** Society and Social Reforms; Economy; State and Polity; Formation of Regional Identity

Unit-III **Imperialist Administrators Understanding:** Polity; Challenges to the State; Economic Policies and Peasantry; National and Communal Trends.

Unit- IV **Imperialist Historiography during the early 20th Century :** Military and Foreign Affairs; Constitutional Developments; Nationalist and Communal Trends; British Raj and Paramourty.

Suggested Readings :

- Butterfield, Herbert *The Whig Interpretation of History* , London , 1873
 Chirol , Valentine *Indian Unrest* , London, 1910
 Chirol, Valentine *India, London*, 1926
 Chirol, Valentine *India: Old and new* , London, 1927
 Colbrollke , T.E. *Life of the Honourable Mountstuart Elphinstone* , 2 Vols. London, 1889
 Collingwood, R.G. *The Idea of History* , Oxford , 1946
 Cunningham, J.D., *A History of the Sikhs from the Origin of the Nation to the Battle fo the Satluj*, Reprint, Delhi , 1972
 Dodwell, H.H. *A Sketch of the History of India from 1858-1918*, London, 1925

- Dodwell. H.H. *The Cambridge History of India* , Vols V & VI, Cambridge, 1932
- Duff.J.C. Grand *History of the Marathas* , 3 Vols.,Reprint, Bombay, 1963
- Elphinstone *Report on the Peshwa's Territoires* , London , 1822
- Mountstuart *Rise of the British Power in the East* , London , 1841
- Elphinstone, *Memoirs of the Late Charles Grant.* London, 1833
- Mountstuart *History and Historians of the Nineteenth Century* , London , 1913
- Fisher, Thomas *Observations on the State of Society Among the Asiatic Subjects of Great Britain* , London.
- Gooch, G.P. *The Christian Missionaries in Bengal 1793-1833*, Calcutta, 1971
- Grant, Charles
- Gupta.K.P.S *The Indian Mussalmans* , London, 1871
- Hunter, W.W *A Brief History of the Indian Peoples*, London, 1883
- Hunter, W.W *History of British India* , 2 Vols. London, 1900
- Kaye, J.W. *Christianity in India : An Historical Narration* , London , 1859
- Kaye. J.W. *The Administration of the East India Company* , London, 1866
- Kaye.J.W. *A History of the Sepoy War in India 1857-1858*, 3 Vols., London, d.d.1861-1874
- Marshman, J.C. *Memoirs of Sir Henry Havelock*, London, 1860
- Marshman, J.C. *The History of India*, 2 Vol. London 1871
- Mill, James *The History of British India*, 6 Vol. London 1840
- Mittal , S.C. *India Distorted : A Study of British Historians on India* , 3 Vols. New Delhi, 1998
- Sen,S.P. (ed.) *Historians and Historiography in Modern India* , Calcutta, 1963
- Stokes, Eric *The English Utilitarinas and India*, Oxford, 1959

Paper – IX (Optional Paper) Modern Islam in South Asia

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- Unit – I **Islam in South Asia** : A Historical Perspective; Islam and Muslim Society in South Asia; Islam and Impact of Print in South Asia; Madrasa Education in South Asia
- Unit – II **The Sufi Intervention** : Sufism in the Deccan during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries : Sufis and Islam in Eighteenth Century Awadh; Sufism and State in the Sindh during the Nineteenth Century; Sufism in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Punjab; Political and Religious Authority of the Major Sufi Shrines of Punjab.
- Unit – III **Muslim Revivalism** : Wahabis and South Asia; Shah Wali-Ullah and his Legacy; Syyaid Ahmad Khan and Aligarh Movement; Deoband School; Syyaid Amir Ali and Intellectual Islam in Early 20th Century.
- Unit-IV **Islam in Modern Times:** Muslim Revivalists and the Uprising of 1857; Nadwat-ul-Ulama and Muslim Modernist in 20th Century; Emergence of a Muslims Political Organization; The Young Party of Indian Islam.

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| Alam, Muzaffar | <i>The Languages of Political Islam in India C.1200-1800</i> |
| Eaton, Richard M. | <i>Essays on Islam and Indian History</i> |
| Edwards, M. | <i>The Last Days of British India</i> |
| Gilmartin, David | <i>Empire and Islam ; Partition and the Making of Pakistan</i> |
| Hasan, Mushirhul | <i>Muslim Politics in Modern India</i> |
| Hasan, Mushirhul | <i>India's Partitions : Problem, Startegy and Mobilization</i> |
| Husain, S.M.Azzizuddin | <i>Madrasa Education in India</i> |
| Ikram, S.M. | <i>Modern Muslim India and The Birth of Pakistan</i> |
| Jalal, Ayesha | <i>The sole Spokesman : Jinnah Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan</i> |
| Joshi, P.C. (ed.) | <i>Rebellion, 1857</i> |
| Judith, Brown | <i>Modern India : The Orign of an Asia Democracy</i> |
| Madan T.N. | <i>Muslim Societies in South Asia.</i> |
| Metcalf, Barbara D. | <i>Islam in South in Practice</i> |
| Metcalf, Barbara D. | <i>Islamic Contestation : Essays on Muslim in India and Pakistan</i> |
| Metcalf, Barbara D. | <i>Islamic Revival in British India</i> |
| Nanda, B.R. | <i>Gandhi : Pan Islamism, Imperialism and Nationalism in India</i> |
| Peter, Hardy | <i>Muslims of British India</i> |
| Robinson, Francis | <i>New Cambridge History of Islam</i> |
| Robinson, Francis | <i>Islam South Asia and West</i> |
| Robinson, Francis | <i>Islam and Muslim History in South Asia</i> |
| Robinson, Francis | <i>The Ulama of Farangi Mahall and Islam in Culture in South Asia</i> |

Robinson, Francis	<i>Islam and Muslim History in South Asia</i>
Robinson, Francis	<i>Separatism, Among Indian Muslims : The Politics of the United Provinces Muslims 1860-21923</i>
Singh, Amarjit	<i>Punjab Divided : Politics of Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947</i>
Smith, W.C.	<i>Modern Islam in India</i>

Paper – X (Optional Paper) : Contemporary India (1947-1971)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I	Building of Nation: Making of the Constitution and its Characteristics; Problem of Kashmir; Integration of the Princely States; Linguistic reorganization of States
Unit – II	Socio-Economic Reconstruction: Economic Planning; Five Years Plans; Socio-Economic Changing in Urban and Rural India; Social Legislations
Unit – III	Foreign Policy : India's Relations with Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka; India and Non-Alignment Movement; India's relation with USA and USSR and its impact on the South Asia Region Affairs
Unit – IV	Growth of the Parliamentary Democracy : National Political Party; Electoral Politics on the National Level; Central - State Relations; Democratic De-Centralization.

Suggested Readings :

Basu, D.D.	<i>Shorter Indian Constitution</i>
Bethlehem Charles	<i>India Independent</i>
Bose, Sumandra	<i>The Kashmir Problem</i>
Brass, Paul R.	<i>The Politics of India Since Independence</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>India's Path of Development</i>
Gaur, Madan	<i>India : 40 Years After Independent</i>
Gopal, S.	<i>Jawaharlal Nehru : A Biography</i>
Jaisingh, Hari	<i>India and Non-Aligned World Search for a new Order</i>
Kothari, Rajni	<i>Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India</i>
Mathew, H.	<i>India : State and Society</i>
Menon, V.P.	<i>Foreign Policy of India</i>
Menon, V.P.	<i>Transfer of Power in India</i>
Mira, A.B.	<i>Foreign Policy of India</i>
Morris Jones, W.H.	<i>Government and Politics in India</i>
Mukhopadhyay, A.P.(ed.)	<i>Society and Politics in Contemporary India</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>The Nehru : Motilal and Jawaharlal</i>
Nehru, Jawaharlal	<i>India's Foreign Policy</i>
Pande, B.N.	<i>A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress Vol.-IV</i>

Rana, A.P.	<i>Imperatives of Non-Alignment</i>
Rao, U. Bhaskar	<i>The Story of Rehabilitation</i>
Santhanam, K.	<i>Union-State Relations in India</i>
Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Social Change in India</i>
Tandon, B.B.& Tandon, K.K.	<i>Indian Economy</i>
Willet, Peter	<i>The Non-Aligned Movement : Origins of the Third World Alliance</i>

Paper – XI (Optional Paper) : Contemporary Pakistan (1947-1977)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

- ..
- Unit – I **Constitutional Political System** : Constitutional Development from 1947-1977; Resurgence of Islamic Movements and their impacts; The issue of Regional Autonomy and Ethnicity; Religious Sectarianism and Emergence of Bangladesh
- Unit – II **Government and Politics** : The Executive, The Legislature, The Judiciary and their inter-relationship; Parliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government; Electoral Politics; The Role of Political Parties
- Unit – III **Economic Development** : Patterns of Industrial Growth and Problems; Patterns of Agricultural Growth and Problems; Land Tenure System; Changes in Agriculture Technology; Problems of Un-employment
- Unit – IV **Foreign Policy** : Objectives of the Foreign Policy; Foreign and Military Pacts with China and USA; Relationship with India; Issue of Kashmir and POK; Policy Towards West Asia and Central Asia.

Suggested Readings :

Agarkar V.V.N	<i>Genesis of Pakistan</i>
Akhtar Aman	<i>Pakistan and the Challenge of History</i>
Ambedkar B.R.	<i>Pakistan or the Partition of India</i>
Ayoob Mohammad & K.Subramayam	<i>The Liberation War</i>
Baluch Muhammad Sardar Khan	<i>History of BaluchRace and Baluchistan</i>
Bolitho H.	<i>Jinnah : Creator of Pakistan</i>
Burk S.M.	<i>Pakistan Foreign Policy : A Historical Analysis</i>
Burki Shahid Javed	<i>Pakistan : A Nation in The Making</i>
Collard Keith	<i>Pakistan : A Political Study</i>
Durrani F.K.Khan	<i>The Meaning of Pakistan</i>
Hunter W.W.	<i>The Indian Musalmans</i>
Ikram S.M.	<i>Muslim Civilisation in India</i>
Jahan Ronaq	<i>Pakistan : Failure in Nation Integration</i>

Martin Davidgil	<i>Empire and Islam : Punjab and the Making of Pakistan</i>
Mushtaq Ahmed	<i>Government and Politics in Pakistan</i>
Nain C.M.	<i>Iqbal, Jinnah and Pakistan</i>
Singh Amarjit	<i>Punjab Divided : Politics of Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947</i>
Symonds Richard	<i>Making of Pakistan</i>
Talbot Ian	<i>Punjab and The Raj</i>
Talbot Ian	<i>Pakistan : A New History India and Pakistan</i>
Tariq Ali	<i>Pakistan : Military Ruler People's Power</i>
Tariq Ali	<i>Can Pakistan Survive? The Death of a State</i>
	<i>Harmandsword</i>
Y.V.R. Gorden & T.R. Gankorsky	<i>A History of Pakistan</i>

Paper – XII (Optional Paper) : Contemporary Bangladesh Upto 20th Century

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Emergence of Bangladesh** : Political Process 1947-1965; Awami League and War of Liberation; Emergence of Mujibur-Rahman; Role of Mukti Bahni and Foundation of Bangladesh.

Unit – II **Constitutional Development** : Framing of 1972 Constitution and its main Features; One Party System; Adoption and Practice of Presidential and Parliamentary Forms of Government; Military Regimes and Their Political Consequences.

Unit – III **Political Development** : Political Parties and Pressure Groups; State and Regional Politics; Unrest in Chhitagaon Hill Region; Communalization in Politics; Trends and Patterns of Electoral Politics during the Last Century.

Unit – IV **Foreign Policy** : Making of Foreign Policy and its problems; Objectives and Basic Principles of Foreign Policy; Relations with Major Powers; Relations with South Asian Countries particularly with India.

Suggested Readings :

Ali, Tariq	<i>Pakistan Military Rule of People's Power</i>
Chakraverty, S.R.	<i>Society, Polity and Economy of Bangladesh</i>
Chakraverty, S.R.	<i>Foreign Policy of Bangladesh</i>
Chakraverty, S.R. and Virendra Narain (eds.)	<i>Bangladesh Domestic Policies, Vol., II</i>
Chakraverty, S.R. and Virendra Narain (eds.)	<i>Bangladesh Global Politics, Vol., III</i>
Chandrika, J. Gulati	<i>Bangladesh Liberation to Fundamentalism</i>
Choudhary, GW.	<i>Constitutional Development in Pakistan</i>
Feldman, Hebert	<i>From Crisis to Crisis Pakistan 1962</i>

Franda ,Marcus	<i>Communism and Regional Politics in East Pakistan</i>
Hakim ,Abdul	<i>Begum Khalida Zia of Bangladesh</i>
Kabir ,Md. Gulam	<i>Minority Politics</i>
Manruzzaman, T.	<i>Group Interests in Pakistan Politics</i>
Manruzzaman, T.	<i>The Politics of Development : The Case of Pakistan</i>
Manruzzaman, T.	<i>Radical Politics and the Emergence of Bangladesh</i>
Mohammed, Ayooob	<i>Bangladesh.</i>

Paper – XIII (Optional Paper) : Contemporary Sri Lanka Upto 20th Century

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Nationalism** : Rise of Sinhalese Nationalism; Elite Conflict and the Ceylone National Congress; Donougamora Commission and its Recommendations; The Politics of Transform of Power; Independence of Sri Lanka.

Unit – II **Constitutional Developments** : The Soulbury Constitution; Constitutional Problems and Issues 1948-1971; Republic Constitution of 1972; Major Features of 1978 Constitution

Unit – III **Government and Politics** : Political Parties; Pressure Groups; Major Trends of Electoral Polices; Problems of Nation Building; Language, Religion and Politics.

Unit – IV **Foreign Policy**: Objectives and Issues of Foreign Policy; Major Problem Area's of Foreign Policy; Relation with China and England; Relation with South Asian Nations particularly with India.

Suggested Readings :

Coomaraswamy, Radhika	<i>Sri Lanka : The Crisis of the Anglo-American Constituional Traditions in a Developing Society</i>
De Silva, C.R.	<i>Srilanka, Problems of Governance</i>
De Silva, K.K.(ed.)	<i>Sri Lanka : A Survey</i>
De Silva, K.M. (ed.)	<i>Sri Lanka: A History</i>
Jennings, W.I.	<i>The Constituion of Ceylon</i>
Jupp, James	<i>Sri Lanka-Third World Democracy</i>
Kodikara S.U.	<i>Indo-Ceylon Relations Since Independence</i>
Kodikara Shelton U	<i>Foreign Policy of Sri Lanka</i>
Monden, Fred R.	<i>Vow Der :Politics of the Developing Nations</i>
Phandnis, Urmila	<i>Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia</i>
Warnpala W.A. Wiswa & Hewagama, L.Dias	<i>RecentPolitics in Sri Lanka : The Presidential Election and Referred of 1982</i>
Wilson A.J.	<i>The Gaulist System in Asia : The Constitution of Sri Lanka 1978</i>
Wilson A.J.	<i>Politics in Sri Lanka 1947-1979</i>
Wilson A.J.	<i>The Break up of Sri Lanka, The Simnalse Tamil Conflict</i>

Paper – XIV (Optional Paper) : Contemporary Nepal Upto 20th Century**Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*, which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. Each question will carry equal marks (i.e. 16 marks).

Unit – I **Experiment in Democratic Institutions** : Interim Constitution of 1951; Rise of Royal Autocracy; The Constitution of 1959; General Elections and Establishment of Parliamentary System

Unit – II **The Panchayat System** : 1962 Panchayat Constitution; Basic Characteristics of the Panchayat System; Changing Character of the Panchayat System; 1990 Movement and Collapse of the Panchayat System; 1990 Parliamentary Constitution

Unit – III **Political Institutions** : Parliament, Cabinet and Monarchy; Judiciary and Bureaucracy; Political Parties and Pressure Groups; Regional Issues and Challenging to Democracy

Unit – IV **Foreign Policy** : Consideration and Objectives of the Foreign Policy; Basic Principles of the Foreign Policy; Relations with Major Powers; Relation with India and China; Role in South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC).

Suggested Readings :

Burchaman, Hamilton F.	<i>An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal</i>
Chaudhuri, K.C.	<i>Anglo Nepalese Relations</i>
Guisepe Tucci	<i>Nepal – The Discovery of Mallas</i>
Gyali, Surya Bikram	<i>Prithimarayan Shah</i>
Hasat Bikram Jit	<i>History of Nepal</i>
Husain Asad	<i>British India Relations with the Kingdom of Nepal</i>
Jain, M.S.	<i>Emergency of a New Aristocracy in Nepal</i>
Jayaswal, K.P.	<i>Chronology and History of Nepal</i>
Kripatrik W	<i>An Account of the Kindgom of Nepal</i>
Levy, Sykvauts	<i>Le Nepal : Etude Hitorique Royaume Hindu</i>
Majumdar K	<i>Political Relations between India and Nepal</i>
Nepal, Chitranjan	<i>Bhimsen Thapaer Tatkaleen Nepal Kathmandu</i>
Oldfield H.A	<i>Aketchis from Nepal, Vol. 2</i>
Pitech Luciano	<i>Medieval History of Nepal</i>
Stillers, L.F.	<i>The Rise of the Gorkha House Ranchi</i>
Wright, D	<i>History of Nepal</i>