Department of Philosophy

Kurukshetra University Kurukshetra

Scheme of Examination and Syllabus for B.A.

Under Choice Based Credit System

Subject: Philosophy

w.e.f. 2020-21in phased manner

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Semester | COURSE | Paper  No. | Nomenclature of paper | Credits | Teaching (Theory+Tutorial | Internal marks | External Marks | Total | Duration of Exam |
| I | CC-Philosophy -1 | B-PHI-101(i) | Outlines of Indian Philosophy | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
| II | CC-Philosophy -2 | B-PHI -201(i) | Outlines of Western Philosophy | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
| III | CC-Philosophy -3 | B-PHI -301(i) | Logic(Indian) | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
| IV | CC-Philosophy -4 | B-PHI -401(i) | Logic  ( Western) | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
| SEC-I  Philosophy | B-PHI -SEC(i) | Applied Reasoning | 2 | 2 | 10 | 40 | 50 | 2Hrs |
| V | DSE-Philosophy -1 | DSE-PHI-501(i) | Ethics and Social Philosophy  (Indian) | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
|  | OR | |  | |  | |  |
| DSE-PHI -502(i) | Yoga- Bahiranga Yoga | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
|  | OR | |  | |  | | |  |
| DSE-PHI -503(i) | \*MOOC course from Swayam Portal |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GE-1 | GE-PHI -504(i) | Outlines of Indian Philosophy | 2 | 2 | 10 | 40 | 50 | 2 Hrs |
| VI | DSE-Philosophy -2 | DSE-PHI-601(i) | Ethics and Social Philosophy (Western) | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
|  | OR | |  | |  | | |  |
| DSE-PHI -602(i) | Yoga- Antaranga Yoga | 6 | 5+1 | 20 | 130 | 150 | 3Hrs |
| GE-2 | GE-PHI-604(i) | Outlines of Western Philosophy | 2 | 5+1 | 10 | 40 | 50 | 2 Hrs |

\*Note: For GE Course, the students would study compulsory papers of 1st and 2nd semester in 5th and 6th semester respectively

**Programme Outcomes (PO) of Bachelor of Arts (General) CBCS Programmes/Courses in the Institute of Integrated and Honours Studies, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra**

**PO 1: Demonstrate a detailed knowledge and understanding of selected fields of study in core disciplines in the humanities, social sciences and languages;**

**PO 2: Apply critical and analytical skills and methods to the identification and resolution of problems within complex changing social contexts;**

**PO 3: Demonstrate a general understanding of the concepts and principles of selected areas of study outside core disciplines of the humanities, social sciences and languages;**

**PO 4: Apply an independent approach to knowledge that uses rigorous methods of inquiry and appropriate theories;**

**PO 5: Articulate the relationship between diverse forms of knowledge and the social, historical and cultural contexts that produced them;**

**PO 6: Communicate effectively and and show ability to read, write, listen to and speak in a chosen language/s with fluency;**

**PO 7: Act as informed and critically discerning participants within the community of scholars, as citizens and in the work force;**

**PO 8: Work with independence, self-reflection and creativity to meet goals and challenges in the workplace and personal life**

**PSO (Program Specific Outcome)**

**for**

**B.A. (General) Philosophy**

1**.** Enhancement of ancient Indian wisdom.

2. Development of the ability of logical reasoning.

3. Inculcation of ethical and social values for a better society.

4. Upliftment of the physical, mental and spiritual aspects of the students through Yoga.

5. Enhancement of the skills of applied reasoning which is useful for different competitive examinations.

6. Development of analytical and critical ability of the students.

7. Propagation of Indian cultural values.

8. Learn the art of philosophizing.

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. I (General) Philosophy: First Semester**

**CC- Philosophy-1**

**B-PHI-101(i): Outlines of Indian Philosophy**

**Maximum Marks =150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions:** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. The examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-101.1 Understand the basic epistemological concepts of Charvaka and Jainism. CO-101.2 Understand the basic concepts of Buddhism and Nyaya theory of Knowledge. CO-101.3 Answers questions regarding various concepts of Vaishesika, Sankhya and Yoga Philosophy. CO-101.4 Understand the philosophy of Shankracharya and Ramanujacharya.**

**Unit 1**: Common Characteristics of Indian Philosophy; Charvaka Darshan: Perception as the

Source of Knowledge, Denial of Anumana and Sabda Pramana,; Jain Darshan: Syadvada,

**Unit 2**: Baudh Darshan: Four Noble Truths; Nyaya Darshan: Pratyaksh, Anumana, Upmana,

Shabda

**Unit 3**: Vaisesika Darshan: Seven Categories (Dravya, Guna, Karma, Samanya, Vishesha,

Samvaya & Abhava); Sankhya Darshan: Nature of Prakriti and its Modifications;

Yoga Darshan: Astanga Yoga of Patanjali

**Unit 4** Vedanta Darshan: Sankara’s Concept of Nirguna Brahman, Concept of Maya;Ramanuja’s

Concept of Saguna Brahaman, Concept of Jiva,Concept of Bandhan and Moksha .

**Suggested Readings:**

Baldev Upadhya: *Bharatiya Darshan*

C.D. Sharma: *A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy* (Hindi version also available)

D.M. Dutta & S.C. Chatterjee: *Introduction to Indian Philosophy*. (Hindi version also available)

H.P. Sinha*: Bharatiya Darshan ke Rooprekha*

Jadunath Sinha*: Bharatiya Darshan* (English version also available)

M. Hiriyana: *Outlines of Indian Philosophy* (Hindi version also available)

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA B.A. I (General) Philosophy: Second Semester**

**CC- Philosophy-2**

**B-PHI- 201(i): Outlines of Western Philosophy**.

**Maximum Marks -150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions: :** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. The examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-201.1 Understand the epistemology of early Greek philosophy. CO-201.2 To know basic metaphysical problems of modern western Philosophy. CO-201.3 To answers questions regarding empirical problems of modern western period. CO-201.4 To understand the critical philosophy of Kant and Hegel.**

**Unit 1**: Greek Philosophy: Sophists’ Epistemological Scepticism; Socratic Method of Knowledge;

Plato’s Theory of Knowledge; Aristotle’s Theory of Causation

**Unit 2**: Rationalism: Descartes: Nature of Substance; Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes;

Nature of Mind-Body Problem; Leibnitz: Doctrine of Monadology.

**Unit 3**: Empiricism: John Locke: Refutation of Innate Ideas; Theory of Knowledge Berkeley:

Subjective Idealism (*Esse est Percipi*); Theory of Knowledge; Hume: Theory of Knowledge.

**Unit 4**: Kant: Critical Philosophy; Theory of Sense-Perception (Transcendental Aesthetic); Theory

of Understanding (Transcendental Analytic); Hegel: Absolute Idealism; Dialectical

Method.

**Suggested Readings**:

B.N. Singh: *Paschatya Darshan ki Ruprekha*

D.J. O’Conner*: A Critical History of Western Philosophy.*

Daya Krishna: *Paschatya Darshan ka Itihas, Bhag I & II.*

Jagdish Sahay Srivastava*: Paschatya Darshan ki Darshnik Parvirtiyan*

Haridya Narayana Mishra*: Paschatya Darshan ka Itihas avm Samsyayen.*

W.T. Stace: *A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.*

W.K. Wright*: A History of Modern Philosophy.*

Yacub Mashih*: Paschtya Darshan ka Smikshatmak Itihas*

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. II (General) Philosophy: Third Semester**

**CC- Philosophy-3**

**B-PHI-301(i): Logic (Indian) Maximum Marks -150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions: :** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. The examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-301.1 To understand the nature of Indian Logic. CO-301.2 Understand the Nyaya of Anumana in Indian Logic. CO-301.3 Answers questions regarding various concepts of Buddhist Logic. CO-301.4 Understand the epistemological concepts of Jainism.**

**Unit-1:** Nature, Scope and Utility of Logic with special reference to Indian Logic; The Concepts of

Vyāptigrahopāya: Sāmānya Lakṣaṇa Pratyāsatti, Tarka, Upādhi-Nirāsa.

**Unit-2:** Definition and Constituents of Anumāna in Nyāya; Nature of Vyāpti in Nyāya; Types of

Anumāna in Nyāya; Hetvābhāsa in Nyaya (fallacies ofAnumāna).

**Unit-3:**  Definition and Constituents of Anumāna in Buddhism; Types of Anumāna in Buddhism;

Buddhist Doctrine of Apoha.

**Unit-4:** Jainism**:** Anekāntavāda; Syādvāda; Nayavāda .

**Suggested Books:**

B.N. Singh : *Indian Logic*.

B.K. Matilal : *The Navya- Nyaya Doctrine of Negation*.

D.C. Guha : *Navya - Nyaya's System of Logic.*

F.Th. Stcherbatsky : *Buddhist Logic,* Vols. I & II.

Nandita Bandyopadhyaya : *The Concept of Logical Fallacies.*

S. Barlingay : *A Modern Introduction to Indian Logic.*

S.R.Bhatt (Tr) : *Buddhist Epistemology*.

Kedar Nath : *Bhartiya Tarkshastra*

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. II (General) Philosophy: Fourth Semester**

**CC- Philosophy-4**

**B-PHI-401(i): Logic (Western) Maximum Marks =150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions: :** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. The examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-401.1 Understand the nature of logic and the fundamental laws of thoughts. CO-401.2 Understand the categorical propositions and categorical syllogism. CO-401.3 To explain induction and functions of language. CO-401.4 To comprehend truth-functional logic.**

**Unit 1**: Definition, Nature and Scope of Logic; Fundamental Laws of Thought: Law of

Identity, Law of Contradiction, Law of Excluded Middle and Law of Sufficient Reason;

Definition and Nature of Definition; Fallacies of Definition.

**Unit 2**: Nature of Categorical Proposition; Aristotelian Classification of Categorical Proposition;

Square of Opposition; Types of Immediate Inference.

**Unit 3**: Syllogism: Nature of Categorical Syllogism, Rules of Categorical

Syllogism; Fallacies of Syllogism.

**Unit 4**: Truth Function: Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction; Implication; Equivalence, Statement

Forms Tautology, Contradiction and Contingent: Testing of Validity and Invalidity of the

Argument by the Method of Truth-Table.

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**Suggested Readings:**

B.K. Matilal: *Logic, Language and Reality*.

F. Stcherbatskhy: *Buddhist Logic*, Vols. I & II.

S. Chatterjee: *Nyaya Theory of Knowledge*

I.M. Copi: *Introduction to Logic* (Sixth edition)

Susan Stebbing: *A Modern Introduction to Logic*

Ashok Kumar Verma: *Saral Nigman Tarkshastra*.

S.N. Gupta: *Logic*

B.L. Sharma: *Tarkshastra Praveshika*

**SEC-Philosophy-I**

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. II (General) Philosophy: Fourth Semester**

**B-PHI- SEC-I(i): Applied Reasoning Maximum Marks -50**

Theory-40

Internal Assessment -10

**Time:** **2 Hours**

**Credit-2**

**Instructions:** The paper-setter is requested to set **Eight** questions in all. Each of the eight questions will contain at least four items of practical exercises type questions relating to the topic contained in the unit concerned. The examinees will have to attempts any four questions. All the questions will be of equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO- SEC(i).1 Understand the practical application of coding and decoding. CO-SEC(i).2 Understand the basics of series completions. CO-SEC(i).3 Answers questions regarding various techniques of analogy test. . CO-SEC(i).4 Comprehend the practical aspect of classification.**

**Unit 1:** Coding- Decoding: Number Coding; Letter Coding

**Unit 2:** Series Completion: Number Series; Letter Series.

**Unit 3:** Analogy Test: Kinds of Relationship; Simple Analogy; Choosing the Analogous Pair

**Unit 4:** Classification: Choosing the Odd Pair; Numeral Pair.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Ravi Chopra: *Reasoning N’ Reasoning*, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd., 5 Ansari Road, New Delhi-110002.

2. Edgor Thorpe : *A Course in Mental Ability and Quantitative Aptitude*, Tata McGraw Hill Company, 4/12 Asaf Ali Road, New Delhi-110002

3. K.K. Sharma: *Verbal Reasoning for Competitions,* Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd, Meerut (U.P.).

4. R.S. Aggarwal: *A Modern Approach to Verbal & Non-Verbal Reasoning*, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi.

5. Sanjay Sinha: *Test of Reasoning (Verbal & Non-Verbal),* Jawahar Publishers, New Delhi.

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. III (General) Philosophy: Fifth Semester**

**DSE- Philosophy-1**

**DSE-PHI-501 (i) Ethics and Social Philosophy (Indian) Maximum Marks =150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions**: The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. Examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-501.1 Understand the basics of Indian Ethics. CO-501.2 Understand the theory of Karma in Indian ethics. CO-501.3 Answer questions regarding Buddhist and Jaina Ethics. CO-501.4 Apprehend the ethics of Patanjli and Gandhi.**

**Unit I**: Nature and Scope of Indian Ethics; Concept of Dharma; Sadharan Dharma; Varanasharam

Dharma.

**Unit 2**: Theory of Karma in Indian Philosophy; Doctrine of Karma and Rebirth; Concept of Rna;

Nishkama Karma of Gita.

**Unit3**: Brahma-Vihāras; Astāṅgika Mārga (Eight-fold Noble Path); The Ideals of Arhat and Bodhisathava; Triratnas of Jainism.

**Unit 4**: Yama and Niyama of Pātañjali’s Aṣhṭāṅga Yoga; Gandhi’s Conepts of Truth, Non-violence

and Satyagraha

**Suggested Readings:**

I.C. Sharma: *Ethical Philosophies of India*

S.K. Maitra: *The Ethics of the Hindus*

M. Hiriyana: *The Indian Conception of Values*

B.N. Singh: *Ethics*

S.N. Gupta: *Ethics & Social Philosophy.*

V.P.Verma: *Nitidarshan Ki Bhumika.*

Ram Nath Sharma: *Bhartiya Nitishastra*

H.N.Mishra *: Nitishastra ke Pramukh Sidhanta*

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. III (General) Philosophy: Fifth Semester**

**DSE- Philosophy-1**

**DSE-PHI- 502(i): Yoga: Bahiranga Yoga Maximum Marks =150**

Theory: 130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions**: The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. Examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-502.1 To understand Yoga and its kinds. CO-502.2 To apprehend the different concepts of Yoga. CO-502.3 Know the nature of Asana and Pranayama. CO-502.4 Comprehend the nature of Pratyahara .**

**Unit-1** Meaning, Definition and Nature of Patanjali Yoga; Kinds of Yoga: Ashtangyoga, Jyanayoga, Karmayoga, Bhaktiyoga, Hathayoga

**Unit-2** Chita**:** Chita Vritiyan andChita Vriti-nirodha**,** Yama:Meaning, Definition, Kinds, Method and Benefits. Niyama: Meaning, Definition, Kinds, Method and Benefits.

**Unit-3** Asan**a:** Meaning, Definition, Kinds, Method and Benefits; Pranayama**:** Meaning, Definition, Kinds, Methods and its Benefits.

**Unit-4** . Pratyahara: Meaning, Definition, Kinds, Methods and its Benefits; Difference between Asana and Exercise’ Pranayama and Deep Breathing; Yogic Food and its Importance.

**Suggested Books:**

1. *Asana Pranayama*, Dr. Devvarta Acharya
2. *Bahirangayoga,* Swami Yogeshewarananda
3. *Yog Chikitsa*, Kuvalyananda
4. *Asana Pranayama mudra Bandha*, Bihar School of Yoga.
5. *Bachho Ke Liye Yoga Shiksha*, Mudra Bandha, Bihar School of Yoga.
6. *Pran Pranayama Pranvidhya, Mudra Bandha*, Bihar School of Yoga.
7. *Rog Aur Yog*, Mudra Bandha, Bihar School of Yoga.
8. *Pranayama,* Ranjit Sen Gupta

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**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. III(General) Philosophy: Fifth Semester**

**GE-I**

**GE-1-PHI-504(i): Outlines of Indian Philosophy**

**Maximum Marks =50**

Theory-40

Internal Assessment -10

**Time:** **2 Hours**

**Credit-2**

**Instructions**: The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (8x1) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. Examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-504.1 Understand the basis metaphysical and epistemological concepts of Charvaka and Jainism. CO-504.2 Understand the basic concepts of Buddhism and Nyaya theory of Knowledge. CO-504.3 Answers questions regarding various concepts of Vaishesika and Sankhya -Yoga Philosophy. CO-504.4 Understand the philosophy of Shankracharya and Ramanujacharya.**

**Unit 1**: Common Characteristics of Indian Philosophy; Charvaka Darshan: Perception as the

Source of Knowledge, Denial of Anumana and Sabda Pramana,; Jain Darshan: Syadvada,

**Unit 2**: Bodh Darshan: Four Noble Truths; Nyaya Darshan: Pratyaksha ,Anumana, Upmana,

Shabda

**Unit 3**: Vaisesika Darshan: Seven Categories (Dravya, Guna, Karma, Samanya, Vishesha,

Samvaya & Abhava); Sankhya Darshan: Nature of Prakriti and its Modifications;

Yoga Darshan: Astanga Yoga of Patanjali.

**Unit 4** Vedanta Darshan: Sankara’s Concept of Nirguna Brahman, Concept of Maya;Ramanuja’s

Concept of Saguna Brahaman, Concept of Jiva,Concept of Bandhan and Moksha.

**Suggested Readings:**

Baldev Upadhya: *Bharatiya Darshan*

C.D. Sharma: *A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy* (Hindi version also available)

D.M. Dutta & S.C. Chatterjee: *Introduction to Indian Philosophy*. (Hindi version also available)

H.P. Sinha*: Bharatiya Darshan ke Rooprekha*

Jadunath Sinha*: Bharatiya Darshan* (English version also available)

M. Hiriyana: *Outlines of Indian Philosophy* (Hindi version also available

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. III (General) Philosophy: Sixth Semester**

**DSE-Philosophy-2**

**DSE-PHI-601(i): Ethics and Social Philosophy (Western)**

**Maximum Marks =150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions:** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. Examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**Course Outcome: CO-601 Understand the basic concepts of Ethics. CO-601.2 Comprehend different ethical theories. CO-601.3 Acquainted with the different theories of punishment. CO-601.4 Understand the current social problems.**

**Unit 1**: Nature, Definition and Scope of Ethics ; Fundamental Ethical Concepts: Good, Right, Duty ; Relation between Ethics and Political Science; Relation between Ethics and Religion

**Unit 2**: Meaning and Nature of Moral Judgement, Object of Moral Judgment. Kant: Theory of Categorical Imperative. J. Benthem: Quantitative Hedonism

**Unit 3**: Meaning and Criteria of Moral Progress. Theories of Punishment: Deterrent Theory, Preventive Theory and Reformative theory.

**Unit 4**: Emergent Trends of Applied Social Thought: Corruption, War and Peace, Secularism, Environmental Pollution, Empowerment of Women.

**Suggested Readings:**

I.C. Sharma: *Ethical Philosophies of India*

S.K. Maitra: *The Ethics of the Hindus*

M. Hiriyana: *The Indian Conception of Values*

B.N. Singh: *Ethics*

S.N. Gupta: *Ethics & Social Philosophy.*

J.S Mackenzi.: *An Outline of Social Philosophy*

S.L.: Pandey *Samaj Darshan ki Ek Pranali*

Hari Singh: *Samaj Darshan ki Rooprekha.*

V.P.Verma: *Nitidarshan Ki Bhumika.*

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. III (General) Philosophy: Sixth Semester**

**DSE-Philosophy-2**

**DSE-PHI-602(i) Yoga: Antaranga Yoga Maximum Marks -150**

Theory-130

Internal Assessment -20

**Time:** **3 Hours**

**Credit-6**

**Instructions:** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question (13x2) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. Examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-602.1 Understand the concept of Dharna. CO-602.2 Comprehend the nature of Dhyana. CO-602.3 To acquainted with the different types of Samadhi. CO-602.4 To understand the different concepts of Liberation.**

**Unit-1** Dharna**:** Meaning, Definition , Kinds and Methods of Dharna; Bahya and Abhayantr Dharna; Nasagra Dharna; Benefits of Dharna.

**Unit-2** Dhyana**:** Meaning, Definition, Kinds and Methods of Dhyana; Concept of Dhyata-Dhyan–Dhyey; Benefits of Dhyana in various fields.

**Unit-3** Samadhi**:** Meaning, Definition, Kinds and Methods of Samadhi. Three Types of Tapas: Adhyatmic, Adhidevic and Adhibhotic.

**Unit-4**  Different Concepts of Liberation: Apvarga, Mukti, Moksha, Kaivalya & Nirvana.

**Suggested Books:**

1. *Yog Darshna (Vol. 1-4):,*Osho
2. *Yog Pradeep:* Swami Omananda Thirtha
3. *Yog darshana:*Swami Adgadananda
4. *Yogsutra vidyadyobhasya:* Achary Udayavir
5. *Yog Sadhna:* Shri Anandmurti
6. *Yog Darshana:* Hariharananda Arnaya
7. *Sanatna Bhartiya Yogsadhana Evam Uski Vividh Dhyan Vidhiyan:* Acharya Shilak Ram
8. *Yog Visheshank,* Gita Press
9. *Sadhnank*, Gita Press

11: *Introduction to Indian Philosophy*: D.M. Dutta & S.C. Chatterjee (Hindi version also

available)

12. *Bharatiya Darshan ke Rooprekha:* H.P. Sinha

13. *Bharatiya Darshan:* Jadunath Sinha (English version also available)

14: *Outlines of Indian Philosophy*:M. Hiriyana (Hindi version also available

**DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA**

**B.A. III (General) Philosophy: Sixth Semester**

**GE-2**

**GE-2-PHI- 604(i): Outlines of Western Philosophy**. **Maximum Marks =50**

Theory-40

Internal Assessment -10

**Time:** **2 Hours**

**Credit-2**

**Instructions: :** The paper-setter is requested to set **Nine** questions in all i.e., One Compulsory objective type question (8x1) without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit equitably spread over the concerned unit. Examinees will have to attempt **Five** questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and **One Objective Type Question**. All questions carry equal marks.

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO-604 Understand the epistemology of Early Greek philosophy. CO-604.2 Know basic metaphysical problems of Modern Western Philosophy. CO-604.3 Answers questions regarding empirical problems of Modern Western Period. CO-604.4 To understand the philosophical views of Kant and Hegel .**

**Unit 1**: Greek Philosophy: Sophists’ Epistemological Scepticism; Socratic Method of Knowledge;

Plato’s Theory of Knowledge; Aristotle’s Theory of Causation

**Unit 2**: Rationalism: Descartes: Nature of Substance; Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes;

Nature of Mind-Body Problem; Leibnitz: Doctrine of Monadology.

**Unit 3**: Empiricism: John Locke: Refutation of Innate Ideas; Theory of Knowledge Berkeley:

Subjective Idealism (*Esse est Percipi*); Theory of Knowledge; Hume: Theory of Knowledge.

**Unit 4**: Kant: Critical Philosophy; Theory of Sense-Perception(Transcendental Aesthetic); theory of

Understanding (Transcendental Analytic); Hegel: Absolute Idealism; Dialectical Method.

**Suggested Readings**:

B.N. Singh: *Paschatya Darshan ki Ruprekha*

D.J. O’Conner*: A Critical History of Western Philosophy.*

Daya Krishna: *Paschatya Darshan ka Itihas, Bhag I & II.*

Jagdish Sahay Srivastava*: Paschatya Darshan ki Darshnik Parvirtiyan*

Haridya Narayana Mishra*: Paschatya Darshan ka Itihas avm Samsyayen.*

W.T. Stace: *A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.*

W.K. Wright*: A History of Modern Philosophy.*

Yacub Mashih*: Paschtya Darshan ka Smikshatmak Itihas*